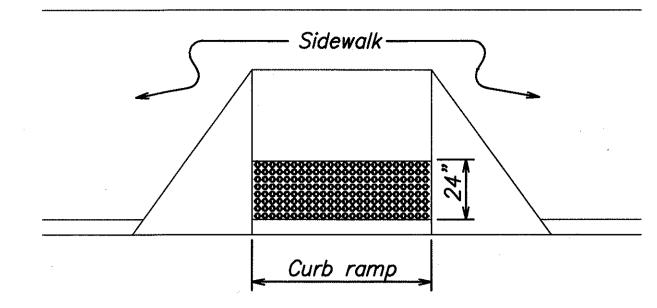
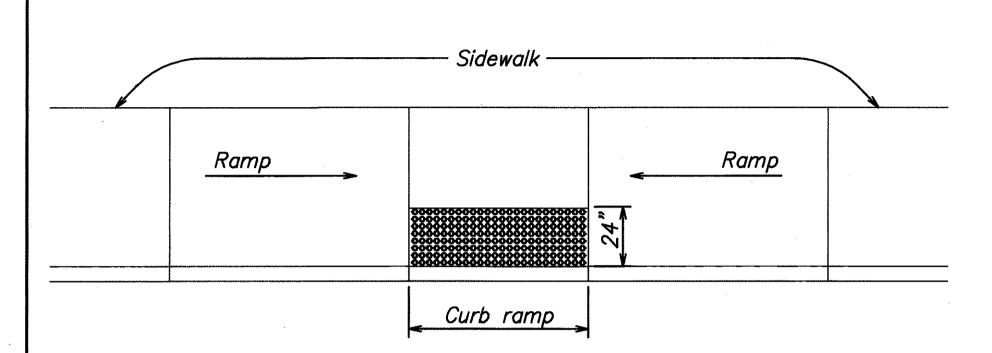
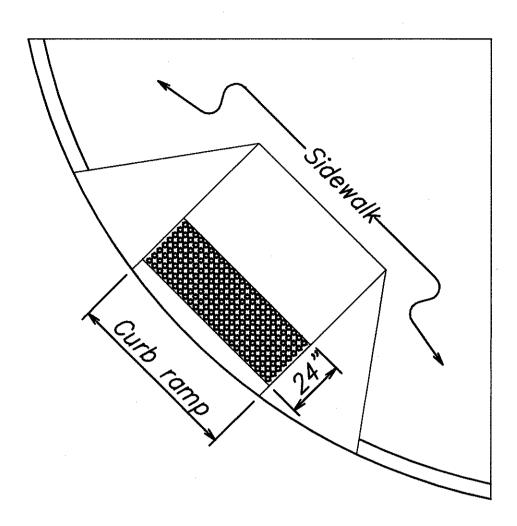
- These typical details are intended as curb ramp guidelines for design and construction.
- 2. A 2% maximum cross slope shall be maintained in the direction of pedestrian traffic.
- Subject to field conditions, the Engineer shall determine the final location of curb ramps.
- 4. All pullboxes shall be installed away from the curb ramp and within the sidewalk/unpaved area to the maximum extent feasible.
- Where necessary, existing pullboxes, handholes, manholes, etc. shall be adjusted to match curb ramp grade. Adjustments shall not be paid for separately but shall be considered incidental to the various curb ramp items unless indicated otherwise.
- Transitions from ramps to gutters and roadways shall be flush.
- Curb ramps and sidewalks shall be constructed to eliminate ponding to the maximum extent feasible.
- The pedestrian push button shall meet operational and reach requirements of the American with Disabilities Act Accessibility Guidelines (ADAAG) section 4.27:
  - a) Forward Reach. The maximum height for forward reach shall be 48".
- b) Side Reach. The maximum height for side reach shall be 54".
- c) operation. Controls and operating mechanisms shall be operable with one hand and shall not require tight grasping, pinching, or twisting of the wrist. The force required to activate controls shall be no greater than 5 lbf.
- The maximum slopes of adjoining gutters or road surface immediately fronting the curb ramp shall not exceed 5% for type a and d ramps and 8.33% for type b, c, and e ramps. The counterslope may be exceeded when the change of grade does not exceed 13% (11% preferred) over a distance of 2 ft. Exceeding the 13% (11% preferred) change in grade will cause a person in a wheelchair to tip forward and/or fall backward.
- 10. There shall be a 30"x48" level ground surface (2% max. Cross slope, both directions) for a forward or side approach, as appropriate, to a pedestrian push button.
- Construction joints are required to join curb ramps with sidewalks.
- 12. Unless otherwise noted, new gutters are required as shown.
- 13. All curb ramps shall be reinforced with 6x6 w1.4/w1.4 welded wire fabric.
- 14. Surface of sidewalks and curb ramps shall be firm, stable, and slip resistant. This includes the surfaces of pullboxes, valve covers, manhole covers, etc.
- 15. Bed course material is required for curb ramps, sidewalks, and gutters.
- 16. All sidewalks shall provide a minimum clear width of 3'-0" (excluding curb) for pedestrian circulation. If this cannot be met, a minimum 32-inch clear width is allowed for a distance of 24-inches.
- 17. Passing spaces along new sidewalks with less than 5' clear width shall be provided at maximum 200' intervals as required by ada guidelines. The passing area shall be a minimum 5' wide by 5' long as feasible.
- 18. If possible, install utility poles, fire hydrants, light poles, sign posts, pullboxes, etc. Off of sidewalk but within the right-of-way.
- 19. Objects protruding from utility poles and walls adjacent to the sidewalks (i.E. Wall mounted fire hydrants, telephones, meters on poles, etc.) shall be mounted to meet the current American with Disabilities Act Accessibility Guidelines (ADAAG) section 4.4.1 and will be subject to Engineer's approval.
- 20. If a curb ramp is not constructed according to the plans, the Contractor shall reconstruct the curb ramp at no cost to the State. Construction tolerance for portland cement concrete shall be based on 1/4 inch per 10 ft. ( $\pm 0.2\%$ ). Remedial measures will not be accepted.
- 21. Additional information is available from:
  - a) American with Disabilities Act Accessibility Guidelines (ADAAG), Jan. 1998, The Access Board.
  - b) Accessible Rights-of-Way: A Design Guide, Nov. 1999, The Access Board.
  - c) Designing Sidewalks and Trails for Access, Part 1, July 1999, FHWA.
  - d) Designing Sidewalks and Trails for Access, Part 2, Sept. 2001, FHWA.



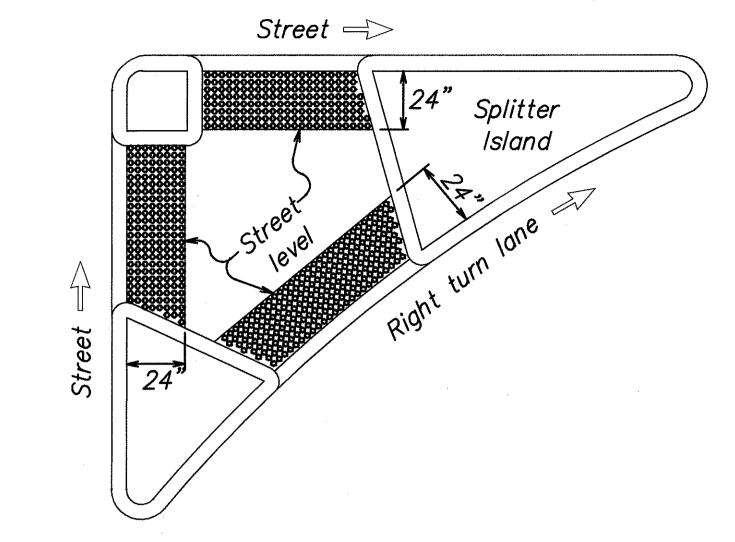
DETECTABLE WARNING AT CURB RAMP





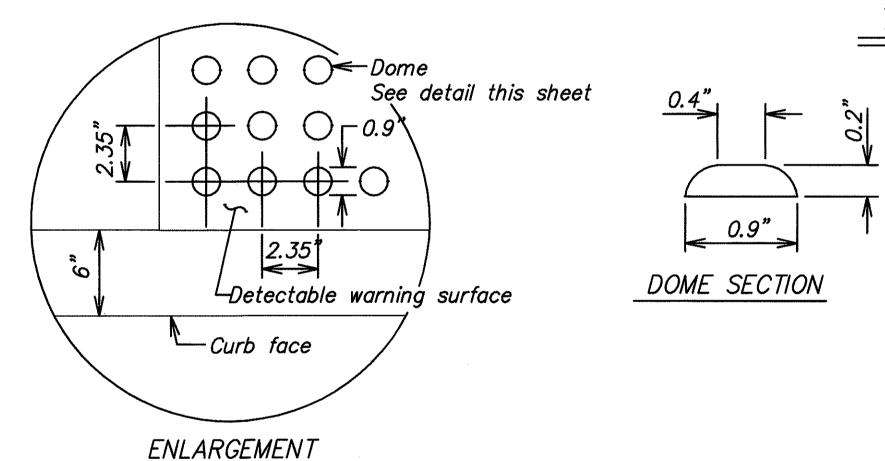
SHARED CURB RAMP WITH DETECTABLE WARNING

FED. AID FISCAL PROJ. NO. YEAR SHEET TOTAL SHEETS STATE HAW. STP-7310(1) 2003 HAWAII



REFUGE ISLAND WITH DETECTABLE WARNING

## TRANSITION RAMP WITH DETECTABLE WARNING



# DETECTABLE WARNING DETAIL

Not to Scale

### NOTES:

- 1. Detectable warnings shall be 24 inches in the direction of travel and extend the full width of the curb ramp or flush surface (does not include flares).
- 2. Truncated domes shall have a diameter of 0.9 inch at the bottom, a diameter of 0.4 inch at the top, a height of 0.2 inch and a center-to-center spacing of 2.35 inches measured along one side of a square arrangement.
- 3. Domes shall be aligned on a square grid in the predominant direction of travel to permit wheels to roll between the domes.
- 4. There shall be a minimum of 70 percent contrast in light reflectance between the detectable warning and an adjoining surface, or the detectable warning shall be "safety yellow".
- 5. The material used to provide visual contrast shall be an integral part of the detectable warning surface.
- 6. The detectable warning shall be located so that the edge nearest the curb line or other potential hazard is 6 to 8 inches from the curb line or other potential hazard, such as a reflecting pool edge or the edge of a transit platform.

## TYPICAL INSTALLATION OF DETECTABLE WARNINGS

Not to Scale



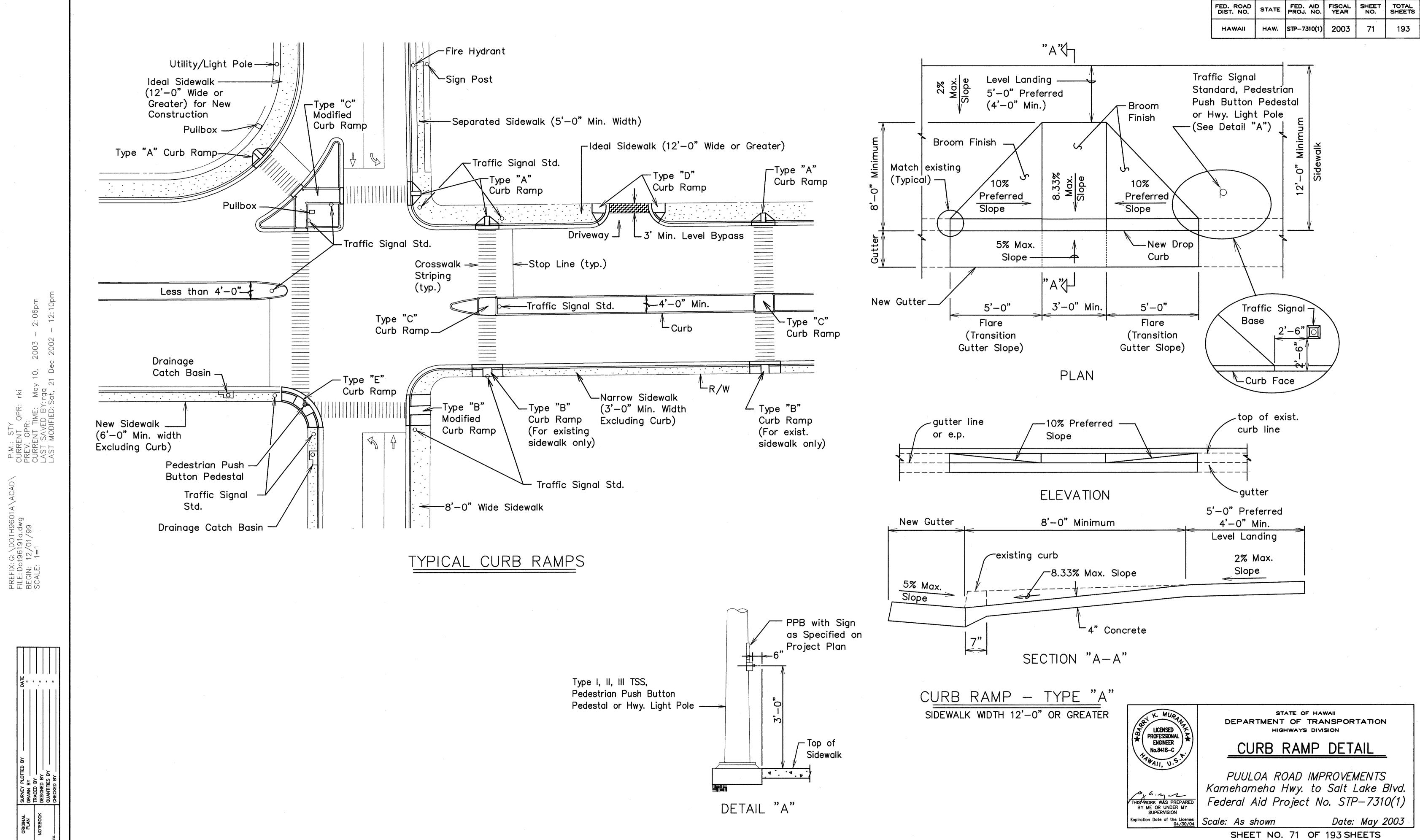
STATE OF HAWAII DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION HIGHWAYS DIVISION

## CURB RAMP DETAIL

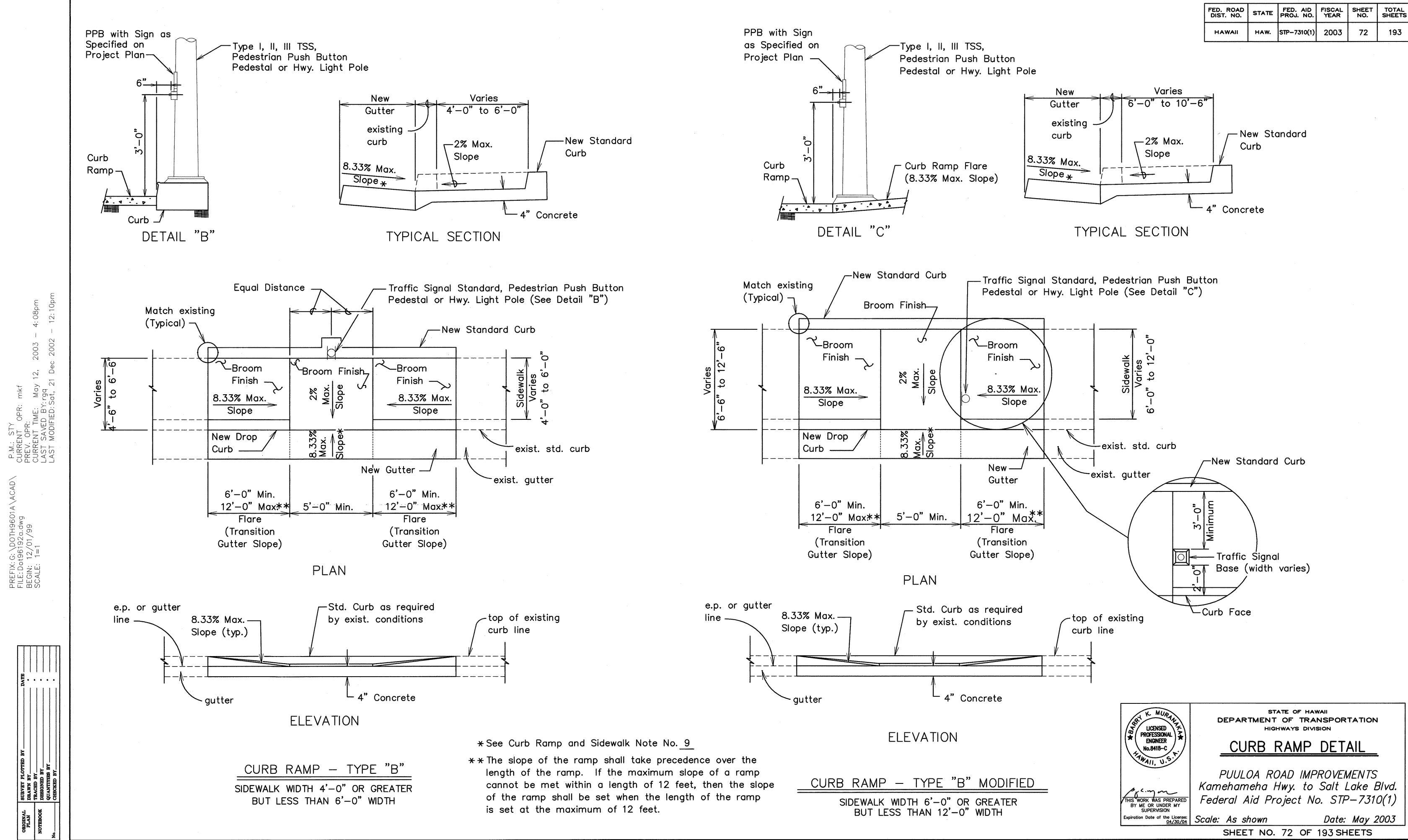
PUULOA ROAD IMPROVEMENTS Kamehameha Hwy. to Salt Lake Blvd. Federal Aid Project No. STP-7310(1)

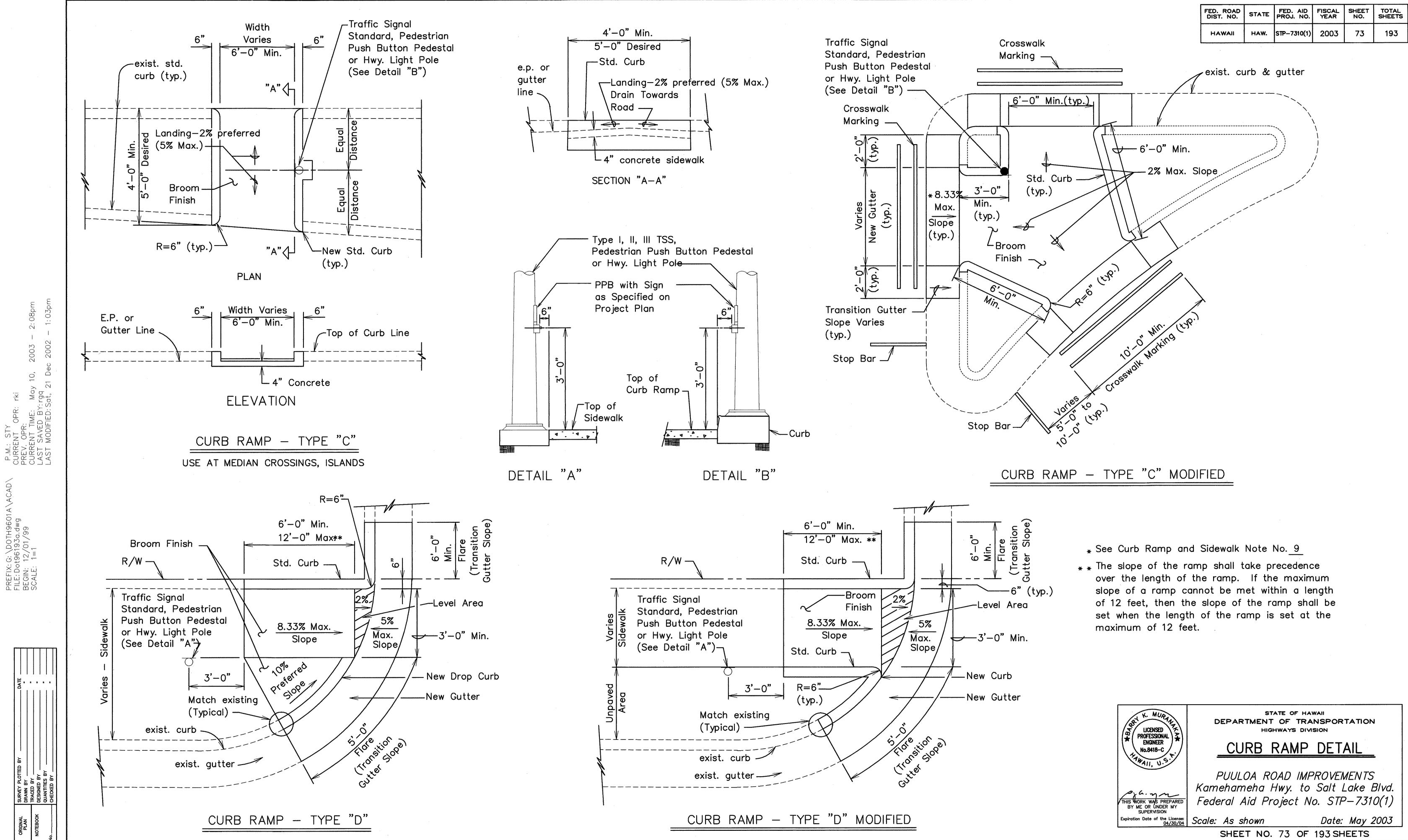
Expiration Date of the License: Scale: As shown

Date: May 2003 SHEET NO. 70 OF 193 SHEETS



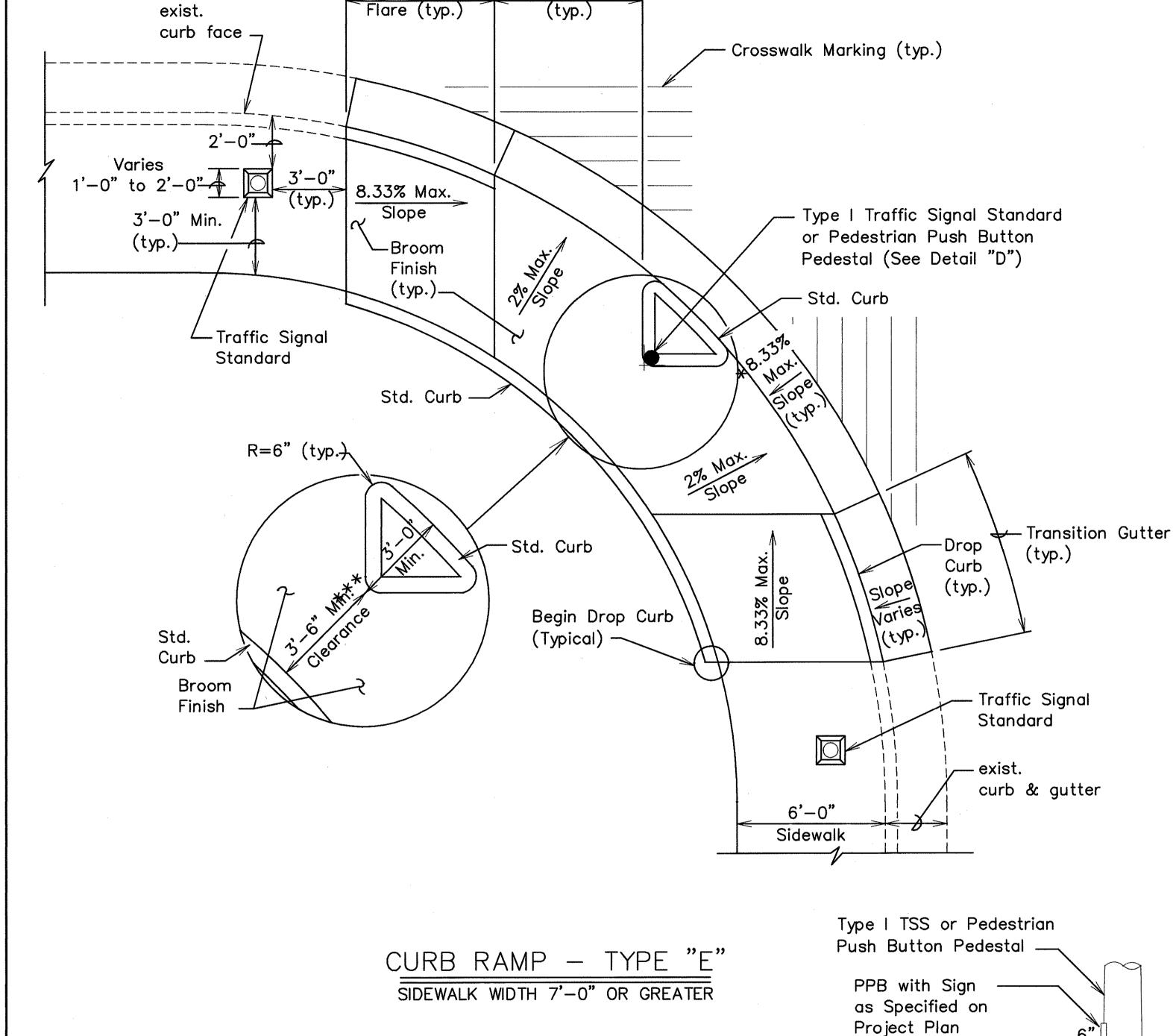
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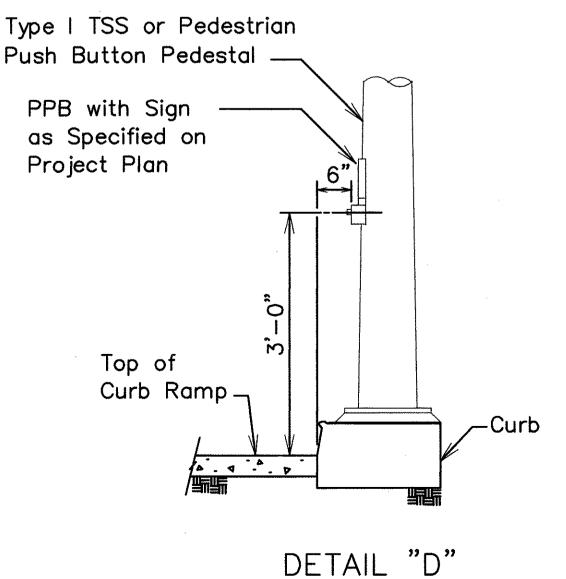


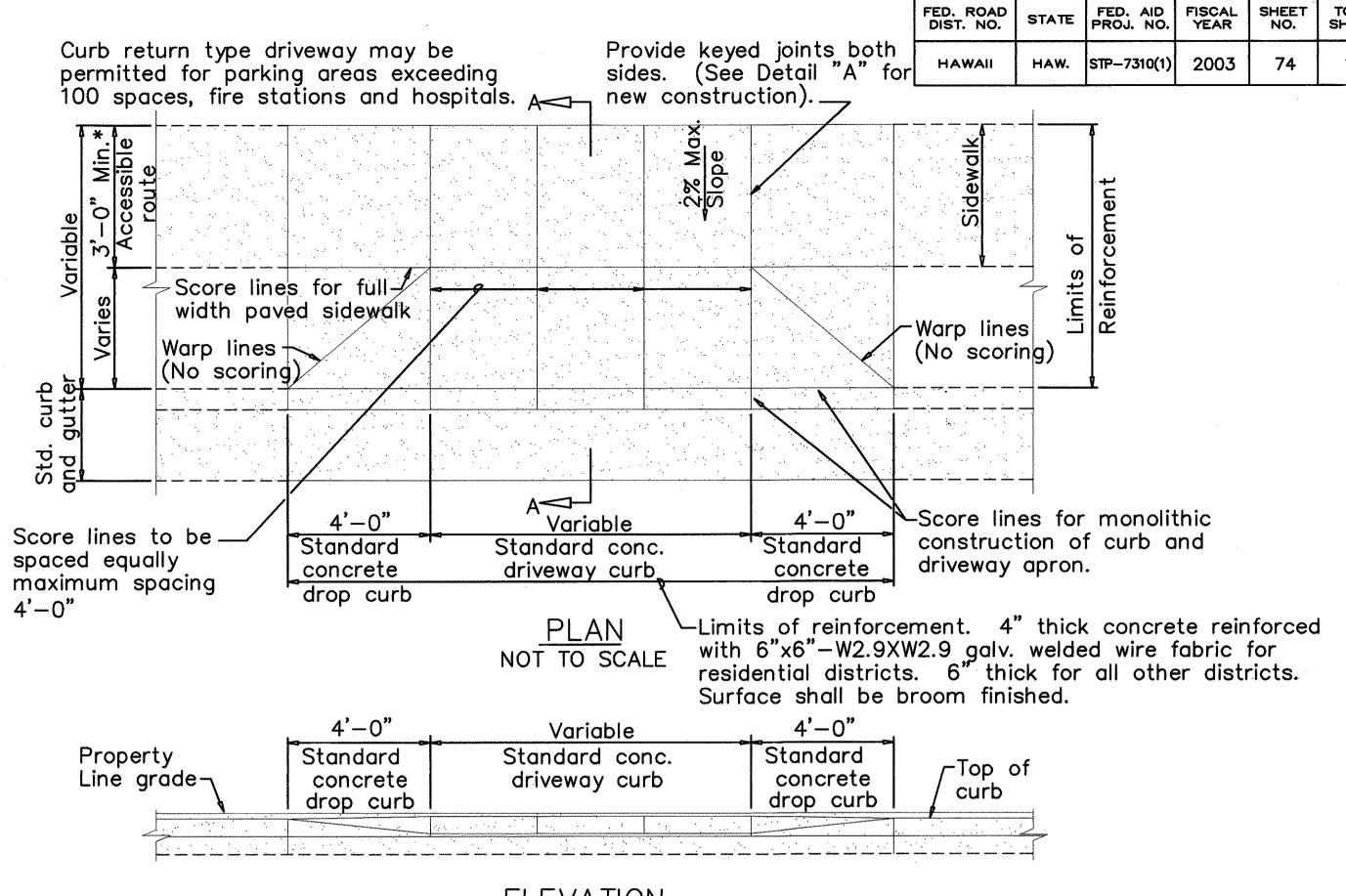
(TO BE USED ONLY WITH TRAFFIC SIGNAL STANDARD OR PEDESTRIAN PUSH BUTTON PEDESTAL ON TRIANGULAR "ISLAND")

6'-0" Min.

12'-0" Max.\*\*, 5'-0" Min.

- \* See Curb Ramp and Sidewalk Note No. 9
- \*\* The slope of the ramp shall take precedence over the length of the ramp. If the maximum slope of a ramp cannot be met within a length of 12 feet, then the slope of the ramp shall be set when the length of the ramp is set at the maximum of 12 feet.
- \*\*\* The Clearance shall be increased to 6'-0" or wider at areas with high pedestrian traffic or as directed by the Engineer or as shown on the plans.

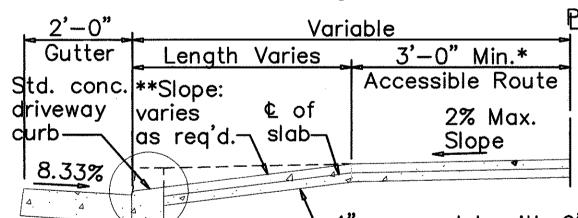




ELEVATION NOT TO SCALE

\* Match width of existing sidewalk whenever possible.

\*\* Breakover and departure angles should not exceed 10 degrees or 17%.



conc. slab with 6"x6"-W2.9XW2.9 galv. mesh for residential districts. 6" conc. slab with 6"x6"—W2.9XW2.9 See Alternate Detail for monolithic construction mesh for all other districts. of curb and driveway apron

-See Sect. A-A

DETAIL "A"

NOT TO SCALE

(NEW CONSTRUCTION)

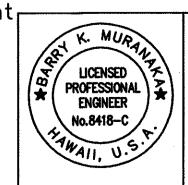
SECTION A-A NOT TO SCALE

ALTERNATE DETAIL NOT TO SCALE

## DRIVEWAY APRON

#### NOTES:

- 1. For extension to existing driveway, scoring and finish shall match existing scoring and finish. For driveway constructed in built up areas, scoring conforming to scoring at adjacent driveways may be authorized.
- 2. This detail is only one method for providing ADA access. Other methods can be used. These methods are shown in references listed in Curb Ramp and Sidewalk Note No. 21.



STATE OF HAWAII DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION HIGHWAYS DIVISION

## CURB RAMP DETAIL

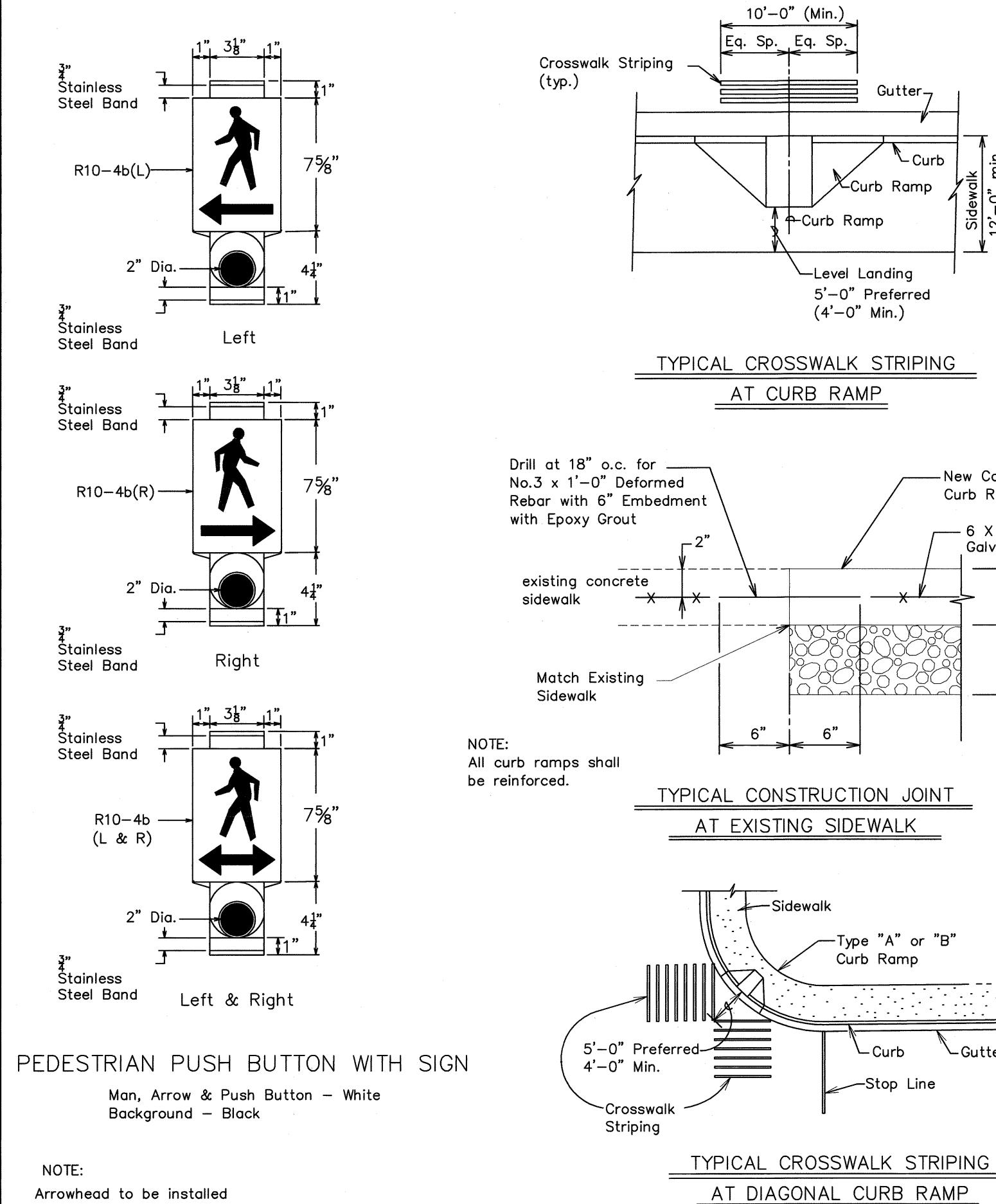
PUULOA ROAD IMPROVEMENTS Kamehameha Hwy. to Salt Lake Blvd. THIS WORK WAS PREPARED BY ME OR UNDER MY SUPERVISION Federal Aid Project No. STP-7310(1)

Expiration Date of the License: O4/30/04 Scale: As shown Date: May 2003

SHEET NO. 74 OF 193 SHEETS



in proper direction.



Gutter-

-New Concrete

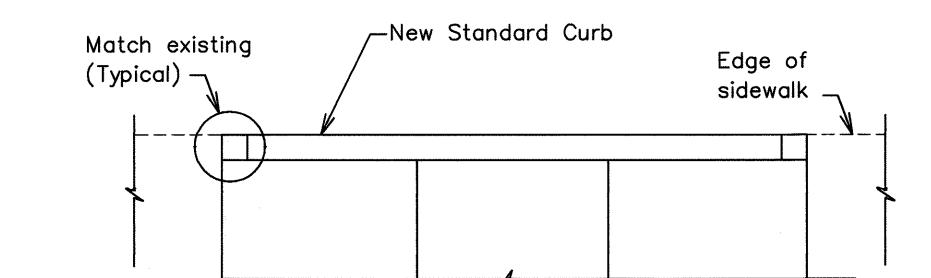
 $-6 \times 6 - 10/10$ Galv. Wire Fabric

Curb Ramp

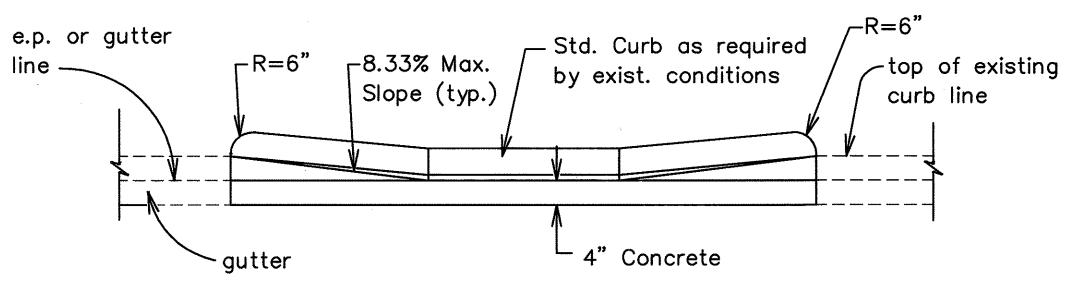
**└**Gutter

-Stop Line

SHEET NO. STATE FED. AID FISCAL YEAR 2003 193 75 HAW. HAWAII STP-7310(1)



# PLAN

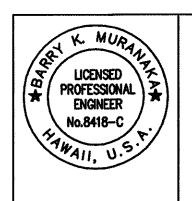


ELEVATION

## DETAIL - BACK CURB

## NOTE:

This detail can be used in situations where the edge of sidewalk cannot be flush with the face of (back) curb due to right of way restrictions.



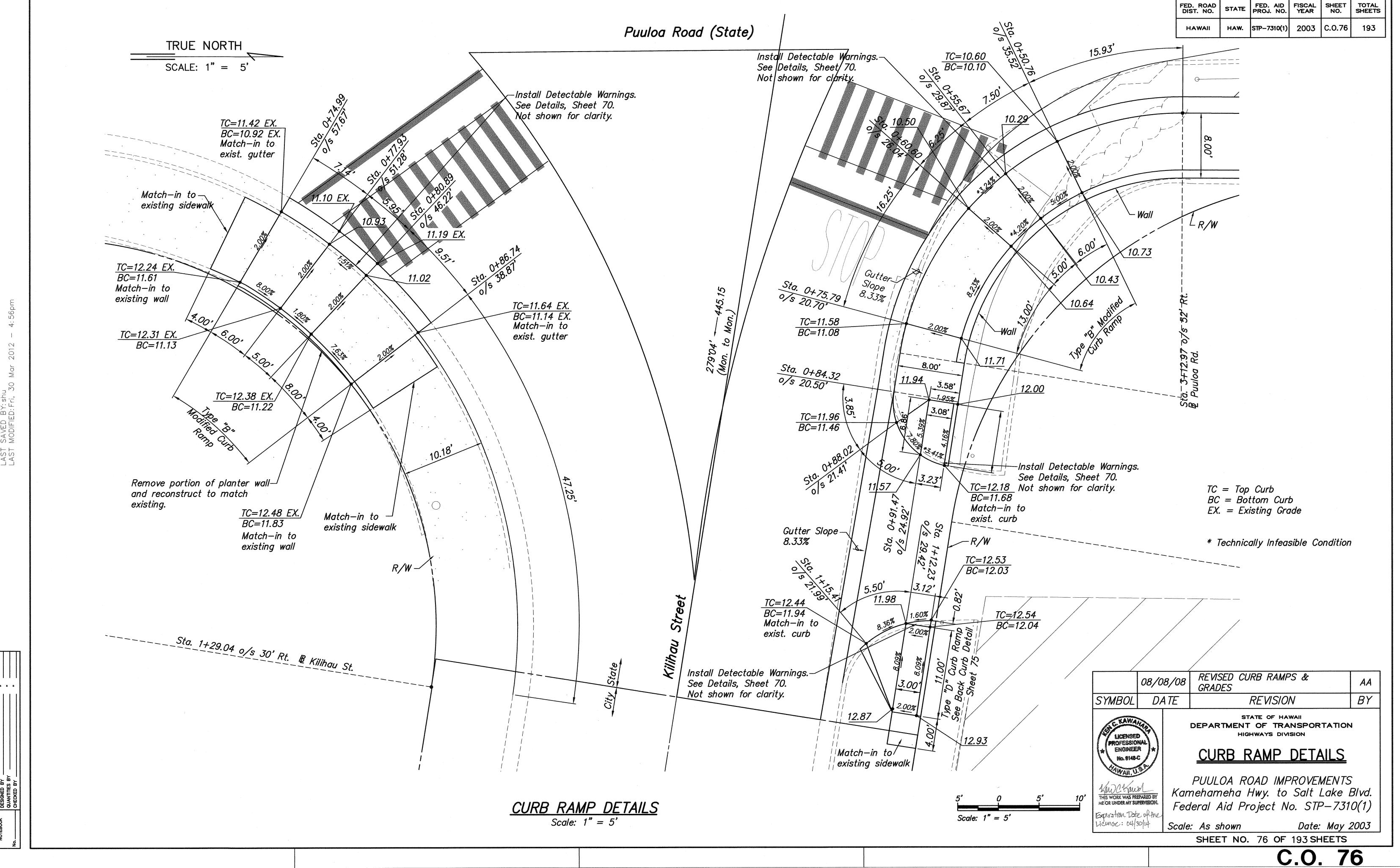
STATE OF HAWAII DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

# CURB RAMP DETAIL

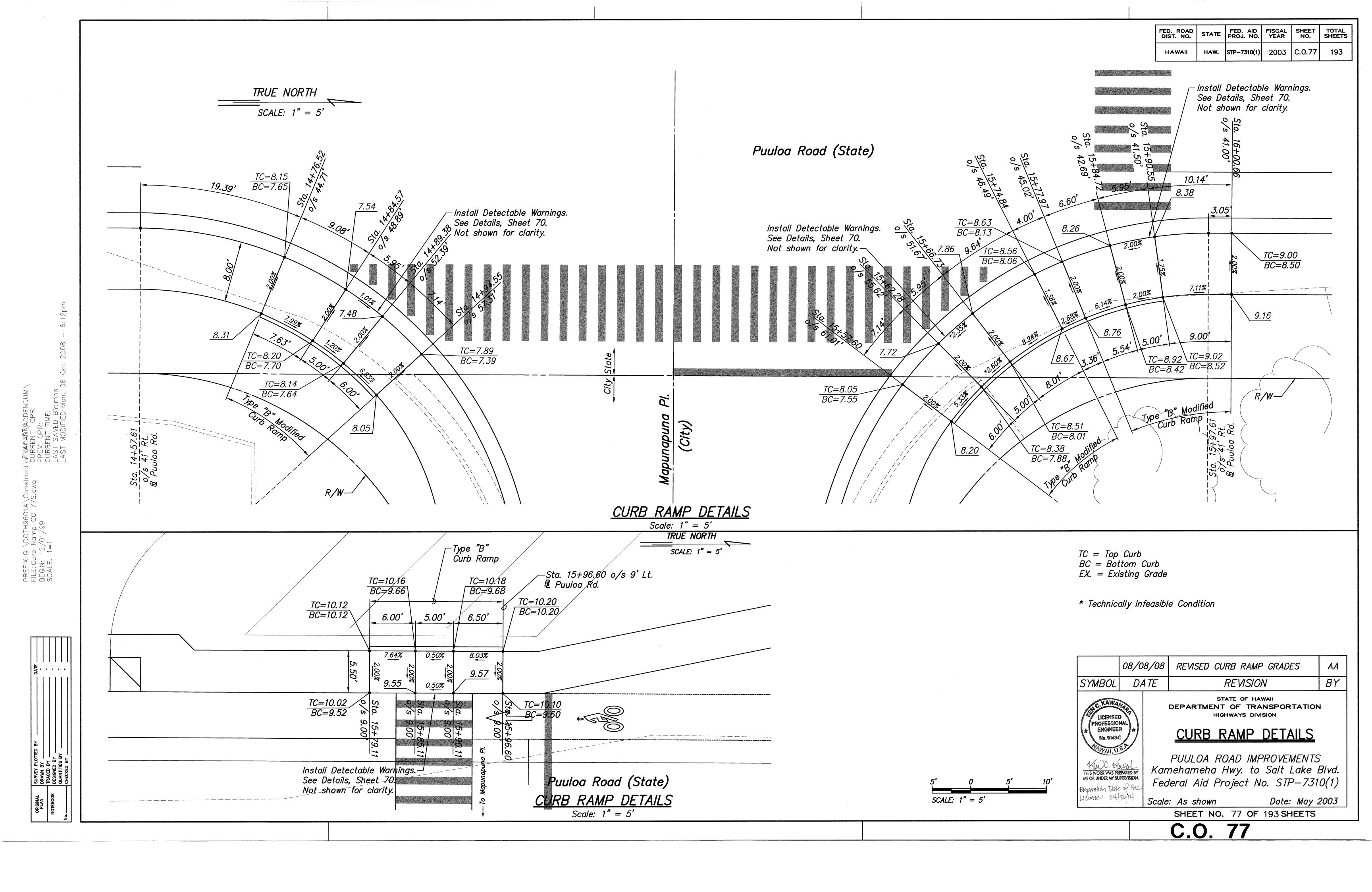
PUULOA ROAD IMPROVEMENTS Kamehameha Hwy. to Salt Lake Blvd. Federal Aid Project No. STP-7310(1)

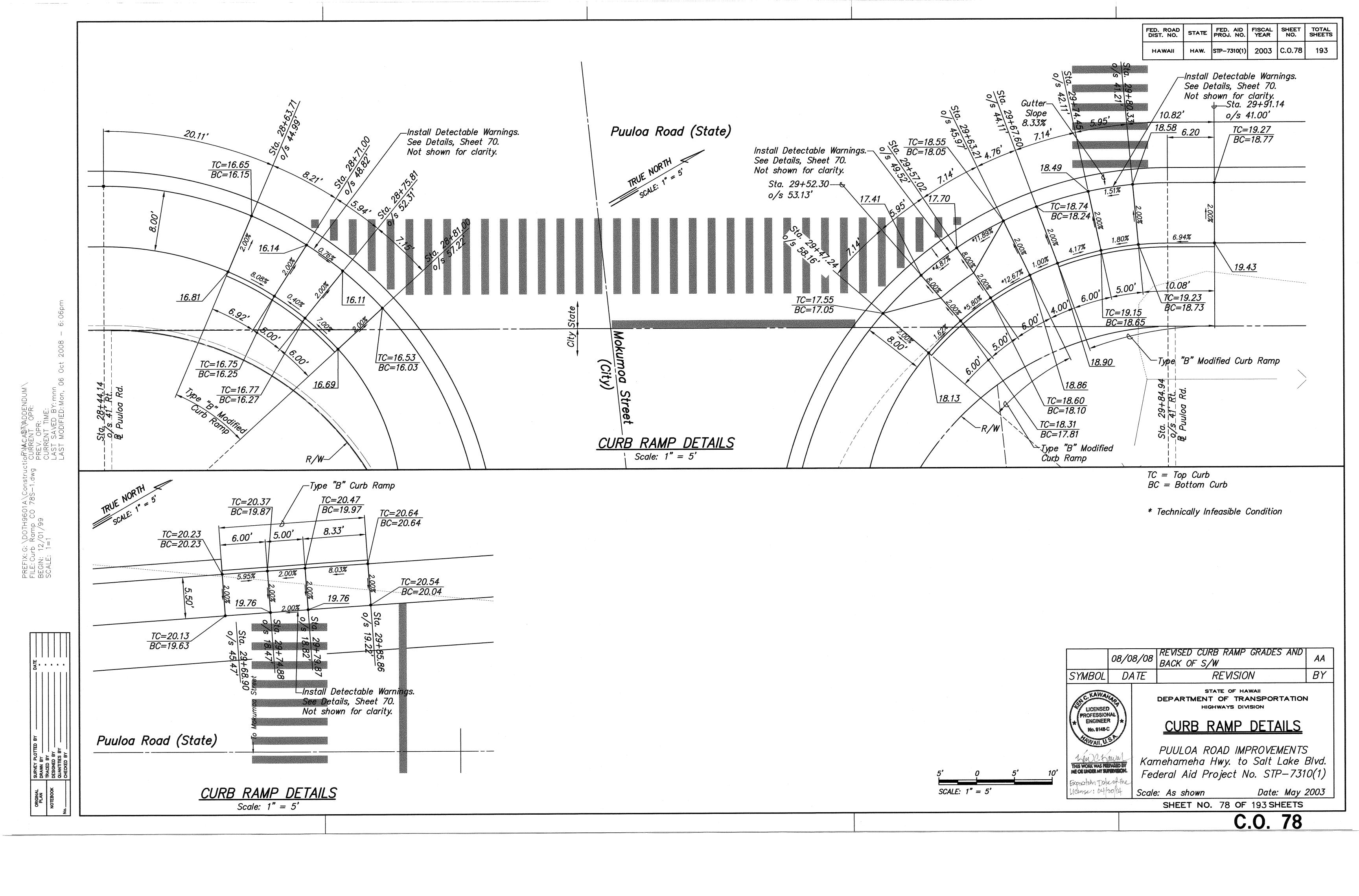
Expiration Date of the License: O4/30/04 Scale: As shown

Date: May 2003 SHEET NO. 75 OF 193 SHEETS



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		FED. ROAD DIST. NO. STATE FED. AID PROJ. NO. FISCAL SHEET NO. SHEETS  HAWAII HAW. STP-7310(1) 2003 C.0.79 193
	RUE NORTH SCALE: 1' = 5'  Puuloa Road (State)	
TC=29.44 BC=28.94 3k;/ 36 <sup>X</sup> 7k 5,0,6		
Gutter SI  28.8  28.8	Install Detectable Warnings.  See Details, Sheet 70.  See Details, Sheet 70.	30.14 EX. TC=30.38 EX. BC=29.92 EX.
29.61  R/W  TC=29.56  BC=29.06	36, 36, 36, 36, 36, 49, 35 36, 49, 35 36, 49, 35 36, 49, 35 36, 71, 35	50%
TC=29.46 BC=28.96	$\frac{29.23 \text{ EX.}}{\frac{TC=29.57}{BC=29.09}}$ $\frac{7C=29.11}{BC=28.61}$ $\frac{7C=29.11}{BC=28.61}$	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Type "B" Modified  Curb Ramp  29.29	Batch-in to existing sidewalk	Type "B" Modified Curb Ramp See Back Curb Detail, Sheet 75.
	Scale: I = 3	8/08/08 REVISED CURB RAMP GRADES AA
	TC = Top Curb  BC = Bottom Curb  EX. = Existing Grade  * Technically Infeasible Condition  SYMBOL  LICENSED  PROFESSIONAL  ENGINEER  No. 9148-C	CURB RAMP DETAILS
	5' 0 5' 10'  SCALE: 1" = 5'  SCALE: 1" = 5'	PUULOA ROAD IMPROVEMENTS Kamehameha Hwy. to Salt Lake Blvd. Federal Aid Project No. STP-7310(1)  Scale: As shown Date: May 2003  SHEET NO. 79 OF 193 SHEETS

PREFIX:G:\DOTH9601A\Construc FILE:Curb Ramp CO 79S—1.dwg BEGIN: 12/01/99 SCALE: 1=1

Scale: As shown

Date: May 2003

SHEET NO. 79 OF 193 SHEETS

C.O. 79