

Table of Contents

Management Summary	i
Section 1 Introduction	1
1.1 Project Background	1
1.2 Historic Preservation Regulatory Context and Document Purpose	7
1.3 Environmental Setting	8
1.3.1 Natural Environment of the Active Monitoring Area.....	8
1.3.2 Built Environment.....	10
Section 2 Traditional and Historical Background	11
2.1 Kāneʻohe Ahupuaʻa	11
2.1.1 Traditional Background	11
2.1.2 Historical Background	13
2.2 Kailua Ahupuaʻa	23
2.2.1 Traditional Background	23
2.2.2 Historical Background	27
Section 3 Previous Archaeological Research	37
3.1 Archaeological Studies in the Vicinity of the Project Area/APE	41
3.1.1 McAllister 1933.....	41
3.1.2 Sinoto 1975.....	41
3.1.3 Ewart and Tuggle 1977.....	41
3.1.4 Bordner 1982	41
3.1.5 Hammatt et al. 1990.....	42
3.1.6 Kennedy 1990	42
3.1.7 Athens and Ward 1991	42
3.1.8 Kikiloi et al. 2000	42
3.1.9 McDermott et al. 2000	43
3.1.10 Mann et al. 2001	44
3.1.11 Hunkin et al. 2010.....	45
3.1.12 Groza et al. 2013.....	46
3.2 Projects In and Around Kawainui Marsh	46
3.2.1 Cordy 1977	46
3.2.2 Ewart and Tuggle 1977.....	48
3.2.3 Cordy 1978	49
3.2.4 Allen-Wheeler 1981.....	49
3.2.5 Neller 1982	50
3.2.6 Watanabe 1988	50
3.2.7 Athens and Ward 1991	50
3.2.8 Quebral et al. 1991.....	50
3.2.9 Kikiloi et al. 2000	52
3.2.10 Mann and Hammatt 2003	52
3.2.11 Hammatt 2013	54
3.3 Background Summary and Predictive Model	55
Section 4 Archaeological Monitoring Provisions	56
Section 5 References Cited	59

Appendix A NHPA Section 106 Effect Determination Dated 13 May 2014	68
Appendix B SHPD NHPA Section 106 and HRS Chapter 6E-8 Review Dated 3 June 2014.....	83
Appendix C FHWA Letter to SHPO Letter Dated 11 June 2015.....	85
Appendix D SHPD Chapter 6E and NHPA Section 106 Consultation Concurrence with Determination Review Dated 28 March 2017.....	101