- 1. These typical details are intended as curb ramp guidelines for design and construction. These guidelines shall not replace site specific curb ramp plans.
- 2. A 2% maximum cross slope shall be maintained in the direction of pedestrian traffic.
- 3. Subject to field conditions, the Engineer shall determine the final location of curb ramps.
- 4. All pullboxes shall be installed away from the curb ramp and within the sidewalk/unpaved area to the maximum extent feasible.
- 5. Where necessary, existing pullboxes, handholes, manholes, etc. shall be adjusted to match curb ramp grade. Adjustments shall not be paid for separately but shall be considered incidental to the various curb ramp items unless indicated otherwise.
- 6. Transitions from ramps to gutters and roadways shall be flush.
- 7. Curb ramps and sidewalks shall be constructed to eliminate ponding to the maximum extent feasible.
- 8. The pedestrian push button shall meet operational and reach requirements of the American with Disabilities Act Accessibility Guidelines (ADAAG): a) Forward Reach. The maximum height for forward reach shall be 48". b) Side Reach. The maximum height for side reach shall be 48".
- c) Operation. Controls and operating mechanisms shall be operable with one hand and shall not require tight grasping, pinching, or twisting of the wrist. The force required to activate controls shall be no greater than 5 lbf.
- 9. The maximum slopes of adjoining gutters or road surface immediately fronting the curb ramp shall not exceed 5% for Type A, D and Combination ramps and 8.33% for Type B, C, and E ramps.
- 10. There shall be a 30"x48" level ground surface (2% max. cross slope, both directions) for a forward or side approach, as appropriate, to a pedestrian push button.
- 11. Construction joints are required to join curb ramps with sidewalks.
- 12. Unless otherwise noted, new gutters are required as shown.
- 13. All curb ramps shall be reinforced with 6x6 W1.4/W1.4 welded wire fabric.
- 14. Surface of sidewalks and curb ramps shall be firm, stable, and slipresistant. This includes the surfaces of pullboxes, valve covers, manhole covers, etc.
- 15. Bed course material is required for curb ramps, sidewalks, and gutters.
- 16. All sidewalks shall provide a minimum clear width of 3'-0" (excluding curb) for pedestrian circulation. If this cannot be met, a minimum 32-inch clear width is allowed for a distance of 24-inches.
- 17. Passing spaces along new sidewalks with 5' clear width or less shall be provided at maximum 200' intervals as required by ADA guidelines. The passing area shall be a minimum 5' wide by 5' long as feasible.
- 18. If possible, install utility poles, fire hydrants, light poles, sign posts, pullboxes, etc. off of sidewalk but within the right-of-way.

FED. ROAD DIST. NO.	STATE	PROJ. NO.	FISCAL YEAR	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
HAWAII	HAW.	37C-01-14	2014	9	30

- 19. Objects protruding from utility poles and walls adjacent to the sidewalks (i.e. wall mounted fire hydrants, telephones, meters on poles, etc.) shall be mounted to meet the current American with Disabilities Act Accessibility Guidelines (ADAAG) and will be subject to Engineer's approval.
- 20. If a curb ramp is not constructed according to the plans, the Contractor shall reconstruct the curb ramp at no cost to the State. Construction tolerance for Portland Cement Concrete shall be based on 1/4 inch per 10 ft. (±0.2%). Remedial measures will not be accepted.

STATE OF HAWAII DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION HIGHWAYS DIVISION

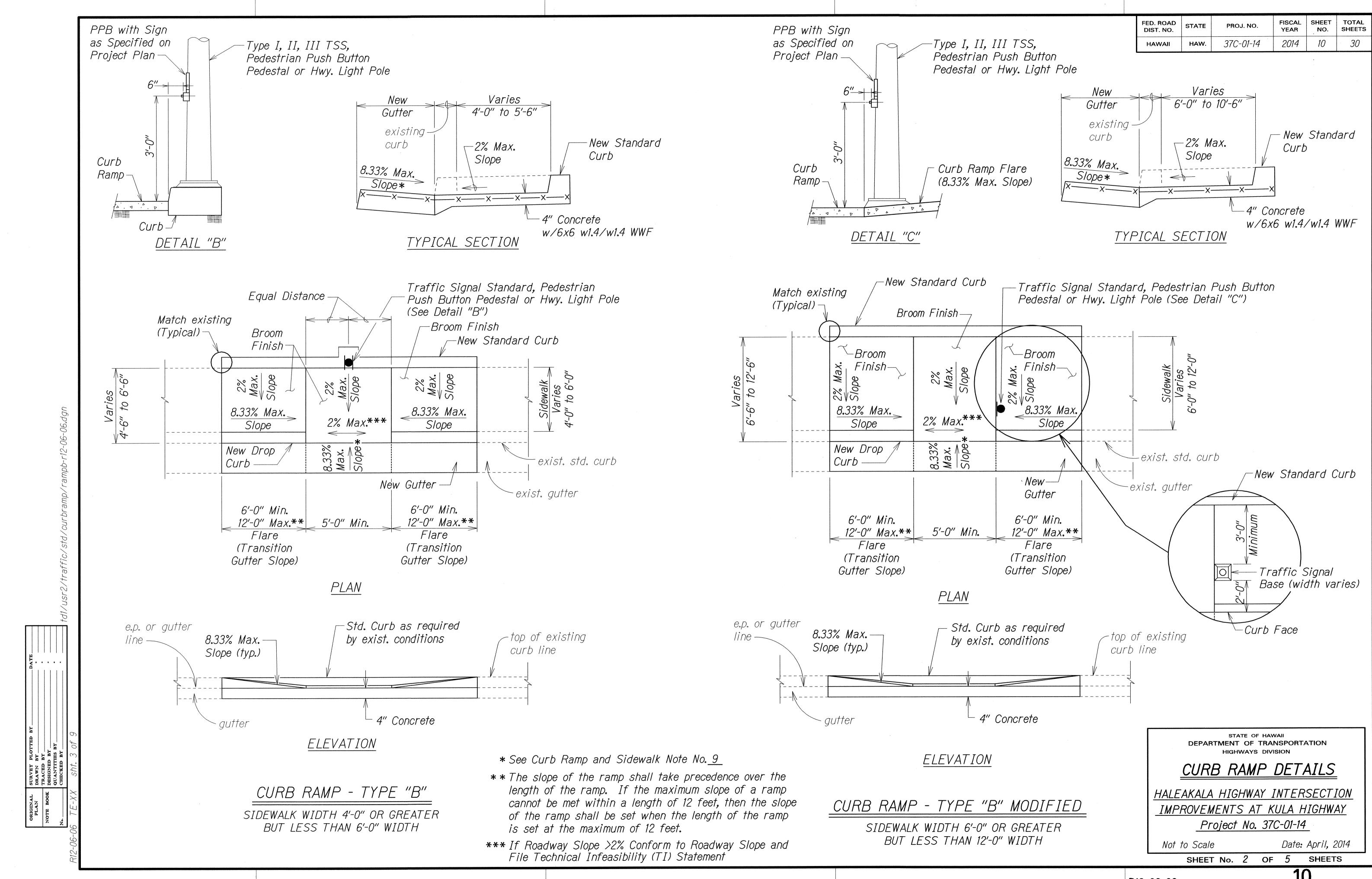
CURB RAMP AND SIDEWALK NOTES

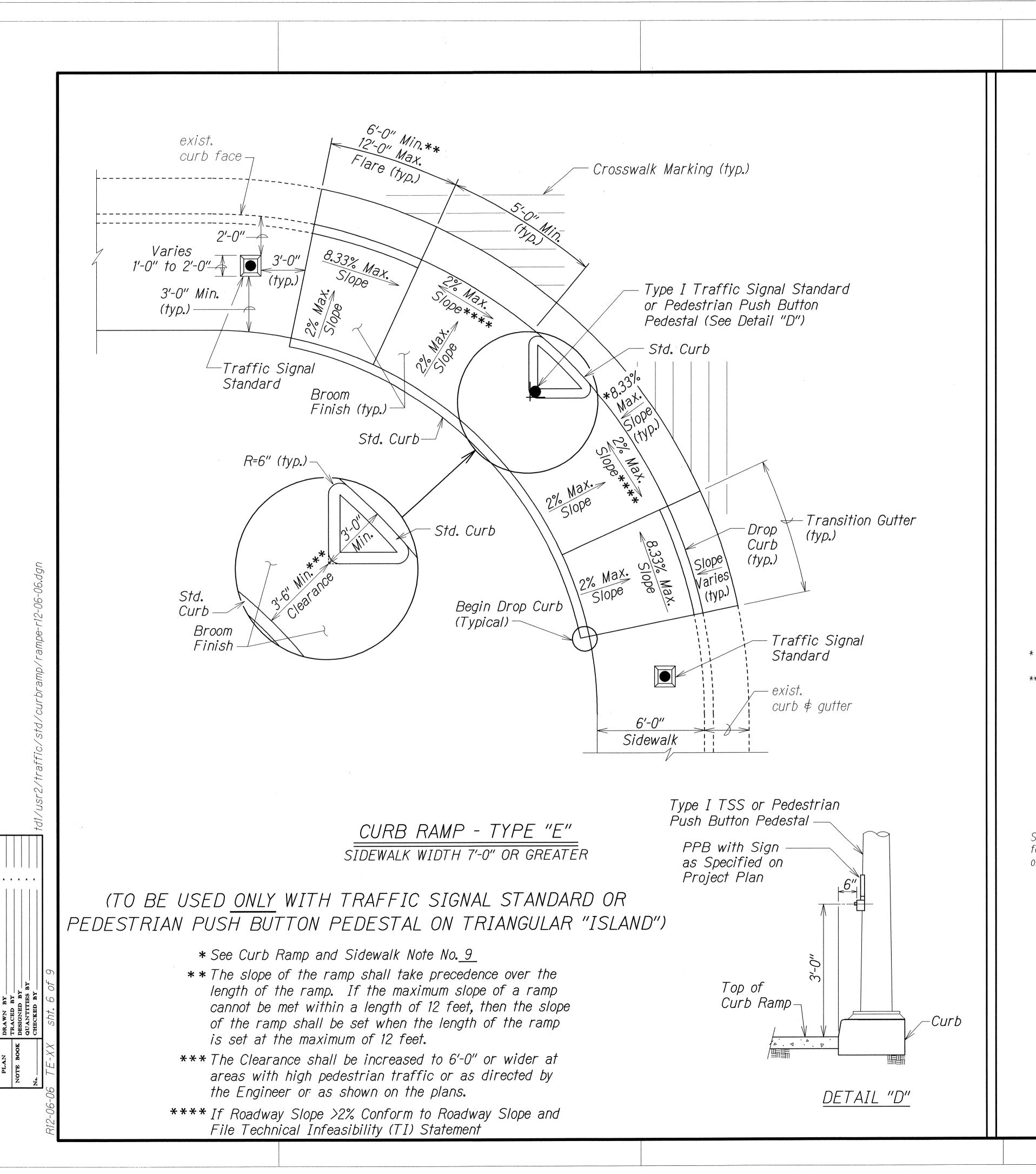
HALEAKALA HIGHWAY INTERSECTION IMPROVEMENTS AT KULA HIGHWAY Project No. 37C-01-14

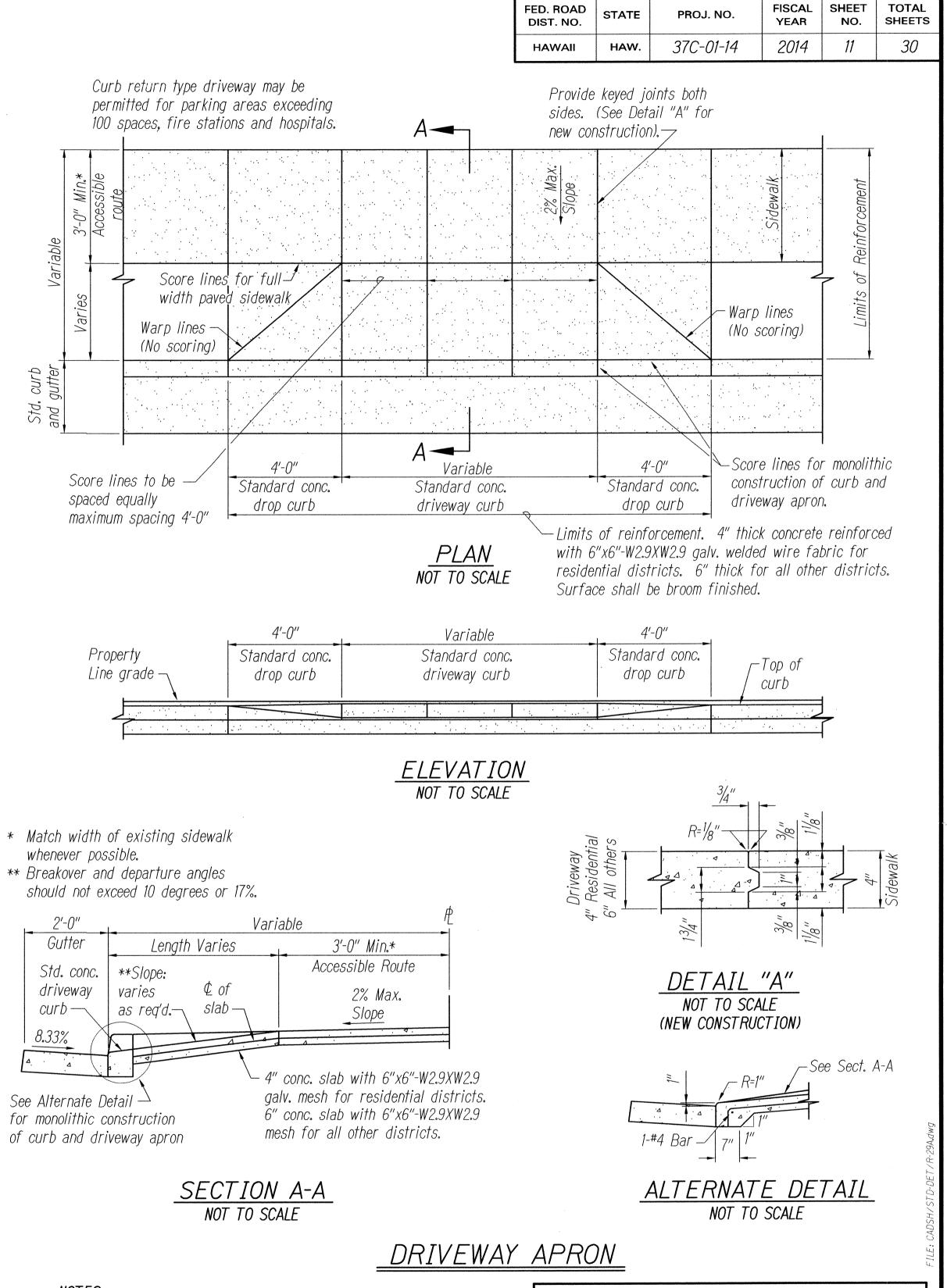
Date: April, 2014

SHEET No. 1 OF 5 SHEETS

SURVEY PLOTTE
DRAWN BY A
TRACED BY
DESIGNED BY A
QUANTITIES BY
CHECKED BY







NOTES:

- 1. For extension to existing driveway, scoring and finish shall match existing scoring and finish. For driveway constructed in built up areas, scoring conforming to scoring at adjacent driveways may be authorized.
- 2. This detail is only one method for providing ADA access.
 Other methods can be used. These methods are shown in references listed in Curb Ramp and Sidewalk Note No. 21.

STATE OF HAWAII
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
HIGHWAYS DIVISION

<u>CURB RAMP DETAILS</u>

HALEAKALA HIGHWAY INTERSECTION

IMPROVEMENTS AT KULA HIGHWAY

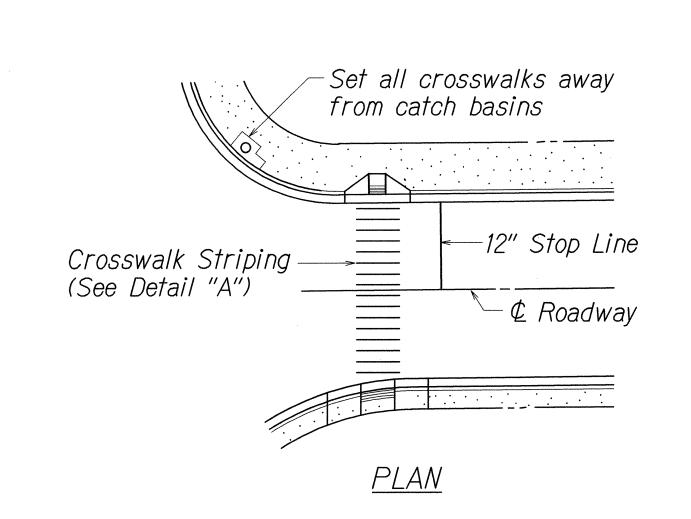
Project No. 37C-01-14

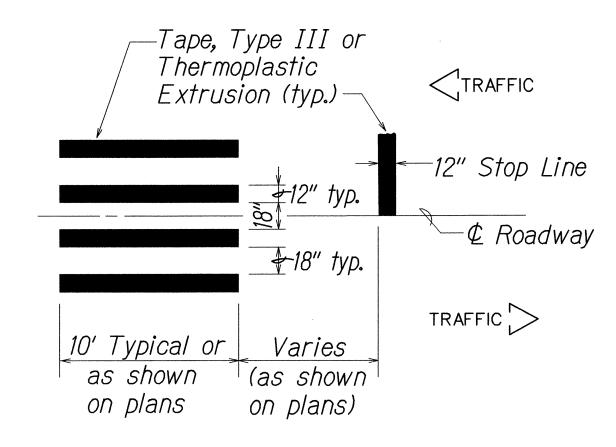
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Date: April, 2014

SHEET No. 3 OF 5 SHEETS

11

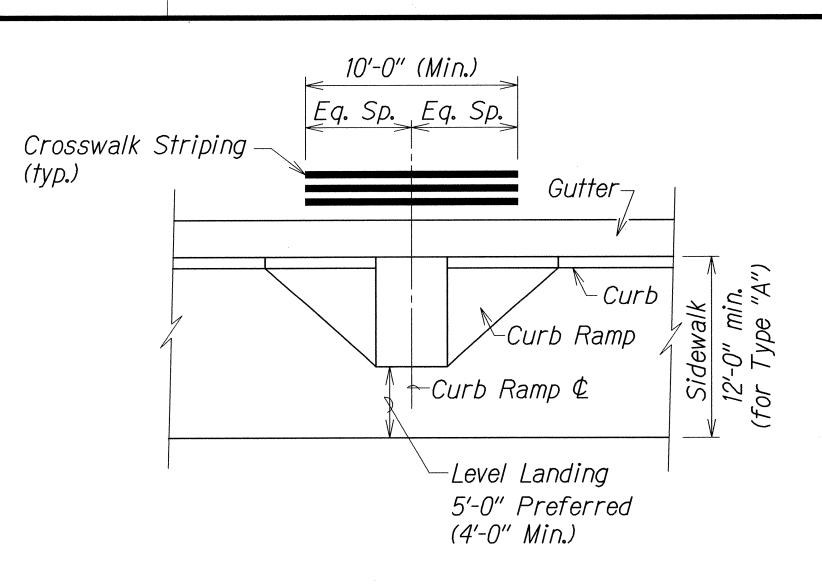




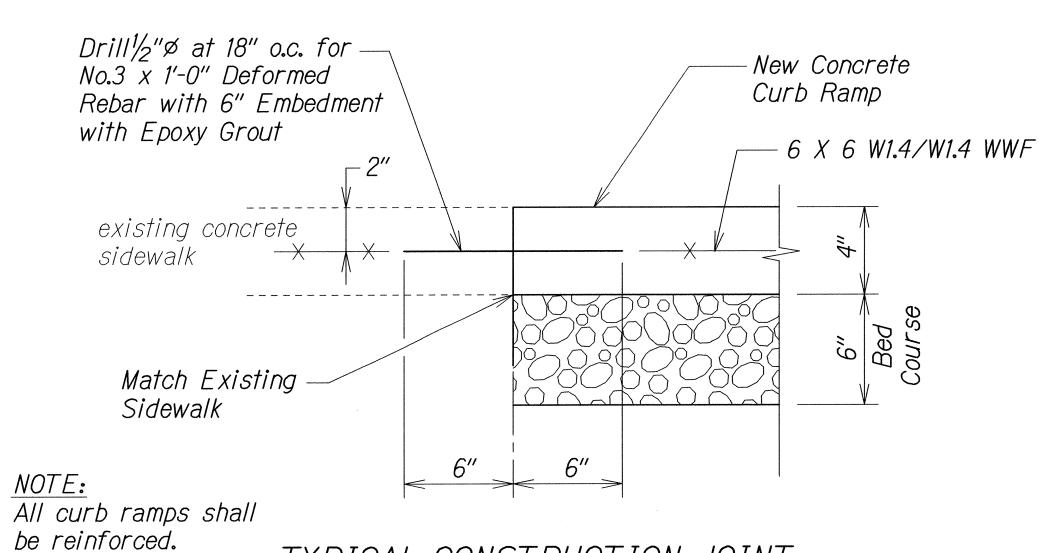
DETAIL "A"

CROSSWALK STRIPING DETAIL

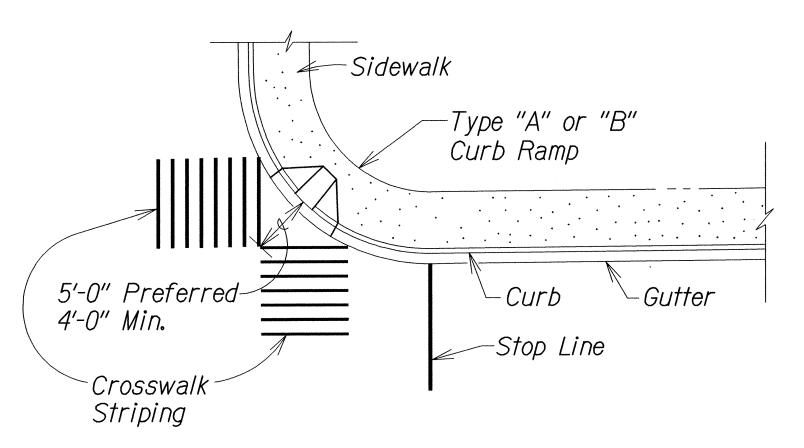
NOTE: Longitudinal lines shall be parallel to traffic flow.



TYPICAL CROSSWALK STRIPING AT CURB RAMP

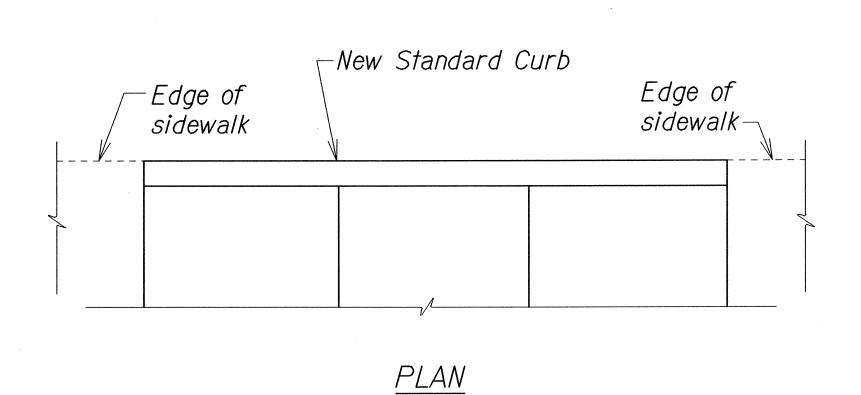


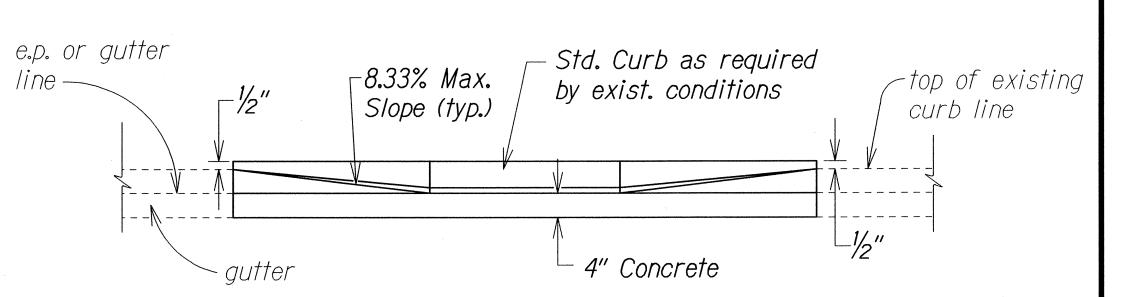
TYPICAL CONSTRUCTION JOINT AT EXISTING SIDEWALK



TYPICAL CROSSWALK STRIPING AT DIAGONAL CURB RAMP

FISCAL SHEET YEAR NO. TOTAL SHEETS FED. ROAD DIST. NO. PROJ. NO. STATE 37C-01-14 2014 12 HAW. HAWAII





ELEVATION

DETAIL - BACK CURB

NOTE:

This detail can be used in situations where the edge of sidewalk cannot be flush with the face of (back) curb due to right of way restrictions.

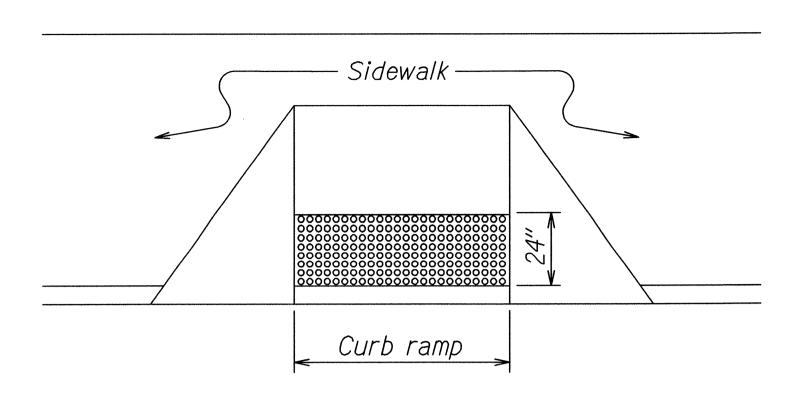
STATE OF HAWAII
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION HIGHWAYS DIVISION

MISCELLANEOUS DETAILS

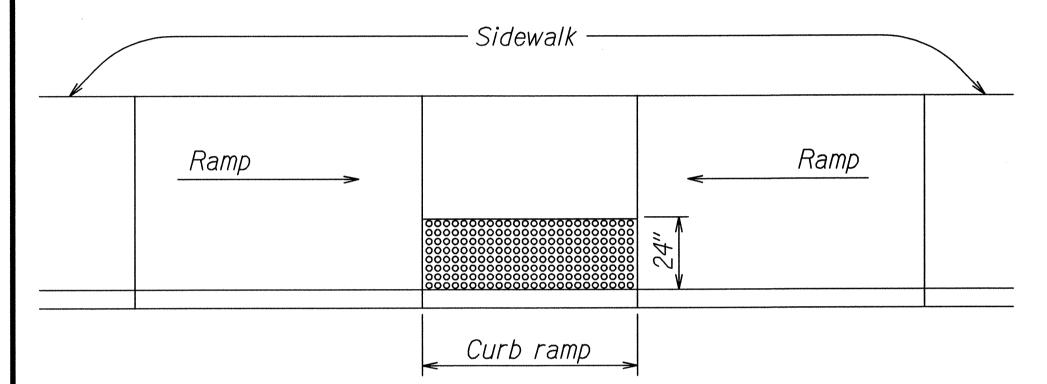
HALEAKALA HIGHWAY INTERSECTION IMPROVEMENTS AT KULA HIGHWAY Project No. 37C-01-14

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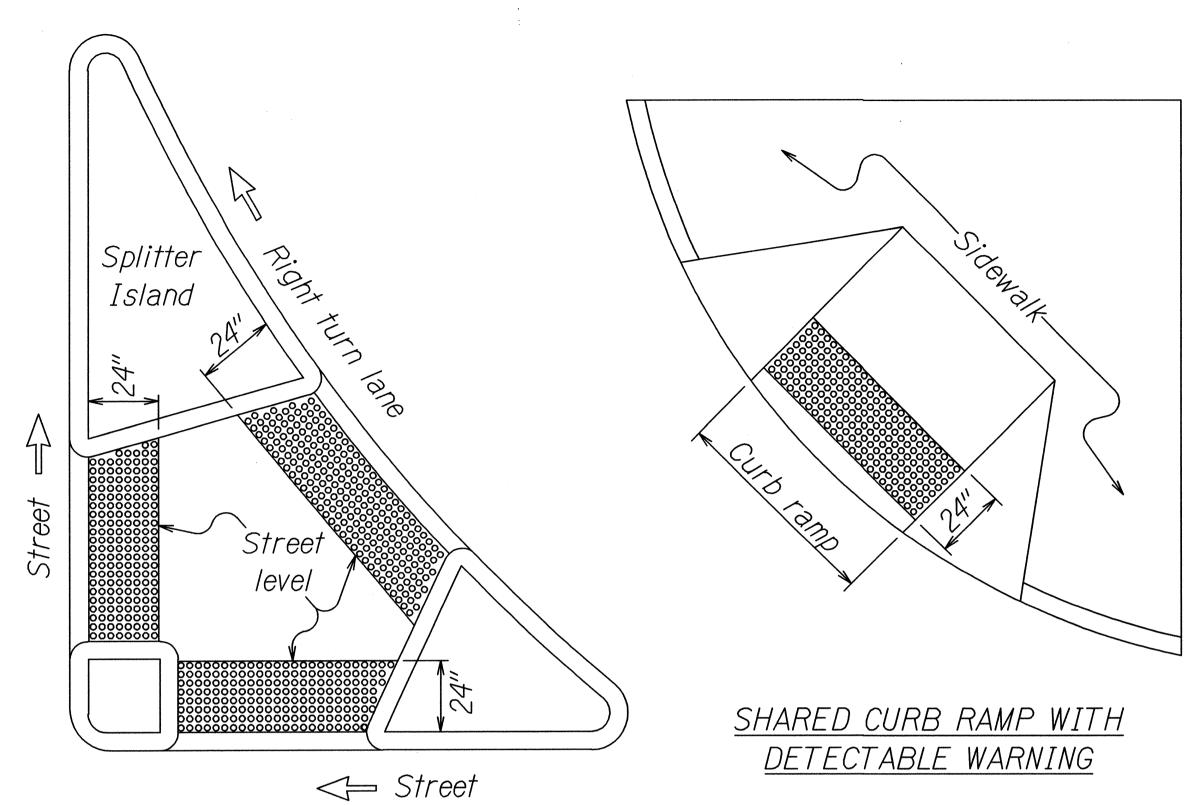
Date: April, 2014 SHEET No. 4 OF 5 SHEETS



DETECTABLE WARNING AT CURB RAMP



TRANSITION RAMP WITH DETECTABLE WARNING



END OF SIDEWALK CURB RAMP WITH

DETECTABLE WARNING

FED. ROAD DIST. NO. FISCAL YEAR

2014

Level Landing

(Street level)

37C-01-14

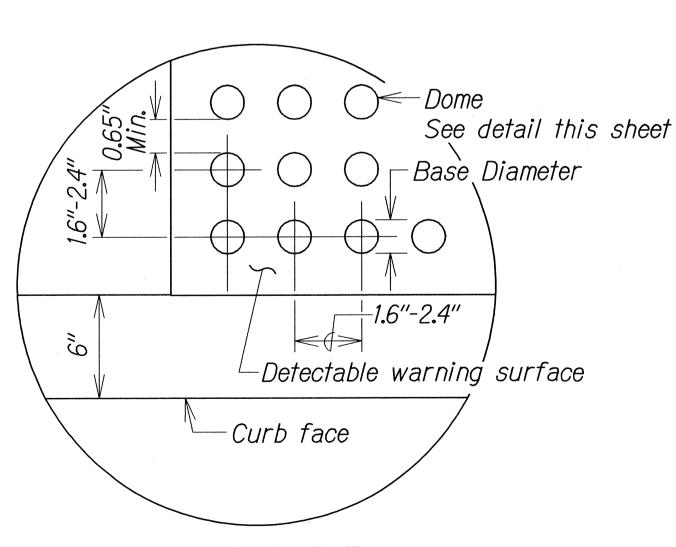
REFUGE ISLAND WITH DETECTABLE WARNING

TYPICAL INSTALLATION OF DETECTABLE WARNINGS

Not to Scale

NOTES:

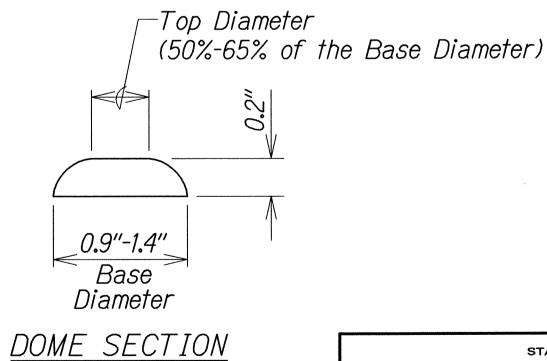
- 1. Detectable warnings shall be 24 inches in the direction of travel and extend the full width of the curb ramp or flush surface (does not include flares).
- 2. Truncated domes shall have a diameter of 0.9 to 1.4 inch at the bottom, a diameter of 50%-65% of the base diameter at the top, a height of 0.2 inch and a center-to-center spacing of 1.6 to 2.4 inches measured along one side of a square arrangement.
- 3. Domes shall be aligned on a square grid in the predominant direction of travel to permit wheels to roll between the domes.
- 4. There shall be a minimum of 70 percent contrast in light reflectance between the detectable warning and an adjoining surface, or the detectable warning shall be "safety yellow".
- 5. The material used to provide visual contrast shall be an integral part of the detectable warning surface.
- 6. The detectable warning shall be located so that the edge nearest the curb line or other potential hazard is 6 to 8 inches from the curb line.



<u>ENLARGEMENT</u>

DETECTABLE WARNING DETAIL

Not to Scale



DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION HIGHWAYS DIVISION

DETECTABLE WARNING DETAILS

HALEAKALA HIGHWAY INTERSECTION

IMPROVEMENTS AT KULA HIGHWAY

Project No. 37C-01-14

Scale: As Noted

Date: March, 2014

SHEET No. 5 OF 5 SHEETS

