Structural Notes:

- 1. General Specifications: Hawaii Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge, Construction, 2005, together with Special Provisions prepared for this project.
- 2. Design Specifications: AASHTO LRFD Bridge Design Specifications, Third Edition, 2004, including subsequent interim revisions.

Loads:

- A. Railing Test Level = TL-2
- B. Retaining wall design parameters
 - (1). Active static earth pressure = 40 pcf (freestanding) and 55 pcf (restrained)
 - (2). Passive earth pressure = 65 pcf (sloping ground conditions)
 - (3). Coefficient of friction = 0.49

4. Materials:

- A. Minimum concrete compressive strength (at 28 days) shall be 4,000 psi.
 - (1). Barrier A, Barrier B and Footing concrete mix shall be f'(c) = a minimum of 4,000 psi and have a maximum 0.45 water to cement ratio and contain 1.5 pints per cubic yard of amine carboxylate based Corrosion Inhibitor, Cortec MCI 2005NS or approved equal. A shrinkage reducing admixture, such as Eclipse or Tetraguard AS 20, shall be added at a dosage of 1 gallon per cubic yard as recommended by the manufacturer. The concrete shall contain 2 pounds per cubic yard of 1" long Alkali-Resistant Glass Fiber.
 - (2). Shotcrete mix shall be f'(c) = 4,000 psi 3/8" shotcrete, 0.45 maximum water/cement ratio containing 2 pounds of 1" long Alkali-Resistant Glass Fiber or approved equal and 24 oz. of Cortec MCI 2005 NS per cubic yard. 7% Air minimum measured at truck or mixer.
 - (3). Soil Nail Grout shall be f'(c) = 4000 psi, maximum 0.36% W/C ratio. (a) Use 94 lbs. of TYPE I/II cement, 4 gallons of water, 3-6 lbs. of Flowcable Admixture or approved equal and 1 oz. of Cortec MCI 2005NS Corrosion Inhibitor or approved equal.
 - (b) Glenium 3030 or approved equal may be used as a high range water reducer for workability as needed.
- (c) Grout shall be stable (bleed less than 2%) per ASTM C940. B. Concrete shall be cured using Sinak Lithium Cure at a coverage rate of no more than 200 sq. ft. per gallon for the shotcrete and no more than 400 sq. ft. per gallon for all other concrete. Cure shall be applied to all concrete exposed within 7 days of placement.
- C. Reinforcing steel shall conform to ASTM A615, Grade 60 unless otherwise noted.
- D. Stainless steel plates, rods, anchor bolts, and shapes shall be Type 316 or 316L. Welding of stainless steel shall be in accordance with the latest edition of AWS D1.6 "Structural Welding Code - Stainless Steel."
- E. Geogrid fabric shall be as specified in the Special Provisions.
- F. Glass Fiber Reinforced Polymer Bar:
 - (1) Glass Fiber Reinforced Polymer (GFRP) rebar shall have a minimum tensile strength of 110 ksi for #4 bar and smaller. All others shall have a minimum tensile strength of 95 ksi. The allowable stress is equal to 1/4 of the tensile strength.
 - (2) The modulus of elasticity of the GFRP bar shall be a minimum of 5,900,000 psi.
 - (3) Minimum concrete cover for the GFRP bars shall be 3/4" unless otherwise noted.
 - (4) Minimum lap splice lengths for the GFRP bars shall be 42 bar diameters unless otherwise noted.
 - (5) All GFRP bars shall be securely tied in place.
 - (6) The GFRP bars may be cut in the field with a masonry or diamond blade.
 - (7) All work including materials and bends shall follow Manufacturer's recommendations.

5. Reinforcement:

SURVEY PLO DRAWN BY TRACED BY DESIGNED 1 QUANTITIES CHECKED B

- A. Unless otherwise noted, the covering measured from the surface of the concrete to the face of any reinforcing bars shall be as follows: (1). Formed surfaces exposed to earth or weather = 2" clear
 - (2). Bottom and sides of footings and where concrete is deposited below grade = 3" clear

- Reinforcement (Cont.):
 - B. Reinforcing bars shall be detailed in accordance with AASHTO LRFD Bridge Design Specifications, Third Edition, 2004, including subsequent interim revisions, unless otherwise noted.
 - C. Minimum clear spacing between parallel barş shall be 1/2 times the maximum size of the coarse aggregate or ½ inches, whichever is greater.
 - D. Reinforcing bars shall be securely tied at all intersections and lap splices except where the spacing of the intersections is less than 12 inches in each direction, in which case alternate intersections shall be tied.
- 6. General Construction Notes:
 - A. See 2005 Standard Specifications and Special Provisions.
 - The Contractor shall comply with all applicable permits for this project. In addition, the Contractor shall comply with all applicable laws of the Federal, State, and County governments.
 - Unless otherwise noted, all vertical dimensions are measured plumb.
 - D. The Contractor shall verify all site conditions before commencing the work of excavation.
 - E. For concrete finish, see Standard Specifications and Special Provisions.
 - F. Unless otherwise noted, all exposed concrete surfaces shall be chamfered ¾"x ¾".
- 7. Textured concrete railing shall be textured and stained as specified in Section 507 of the Special Provisions.
- 8. The Contractor is notified of the existence of weight-posted one-lane bridges along Kuhio Highway (Route 560). Current weight limits are 15 tons at Hanalei Bridge and 8 tons for 3 bridges between Hanalei shall apply for an oversize/overweight/vehicle/load permit for each affected vehicle, equipment, and/or load at the State Highways Division Office (Ph. 241-3000). The State reserves the right to disallow crossing of these bridges by loads exceeding the posted weight limits.

W-Beam and T101 Guardrail Notes:

- AX elements of the W-beam and T101 guardrails shall be shop coated as specified in Section 606 of the Special Provisions.
- 2. The Contractor shall furnish to the State 12 additional W-beam sections and 4 additional strong posts at the drop off location determined by the Engineer. The additional 12 each W-beam sections and 4 each strong posts including transport and drop-off shall be included in the lump sum price for Item No. 606.3000 Guardrail Type 3 W-beam with strong post. All elements shall be shop coated as specified in Section 606 of the Special Provisions.
- 3. T101 guardrail member shall be extended and connected to at least the first soil embedded post at each end of the guardfail. More such posts shall be used to utilize 25' standard sections.
- 4. Face of guardrail and posts shall be vertigal transversely unless otherwise approved by the Engineer. Grout may be used under base plates, if necessary.
- 5. All posts, W-beam, piece, sheet metal, botts, nuts, washers, and base plates are considered as Parts of The quardrail for payment. ®
- 6. Submit 6 each sets of sufficiently detailed shop drawings for all T101 hardware for Engineer's review and acceptance prior to installation.
- 7. Average weight of guardrail (6'-3" post spacing) = 23 plf.
- 8. 8 5/8" splice nuts shall be tacked to bent sheet metal positioners as shown. Other suitable positioning methods or devices may be substituted. The complete splice shall have 16 bolts. Each bolt will include a 1 3/4" x 3/16" plate washer or a 1 3/4" O.D. washer.
- 10. Maintain 6'-3" post spacing wherever possible for use with nomimal 25'-0" W-beam sections (26'-0 1/2" overall).

LEGEND FOR

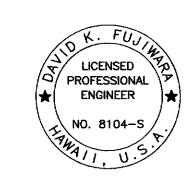
AS-BUILT POSTINGS

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100.00

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Text for as-built Roadway posting



THIS WORK WAS PREPARED BY ME OR UNDER MY SUPERVISION.

Sand Fyrman APRIL 30, 2012
KSF, INC.

APRIL 30, 2012
LIC. EXP. DATE

STRUCTURAL NOTES

STATE OF HAWAI'I

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

HIGHWAYS DIVISION

KUHIO HIGHWAY

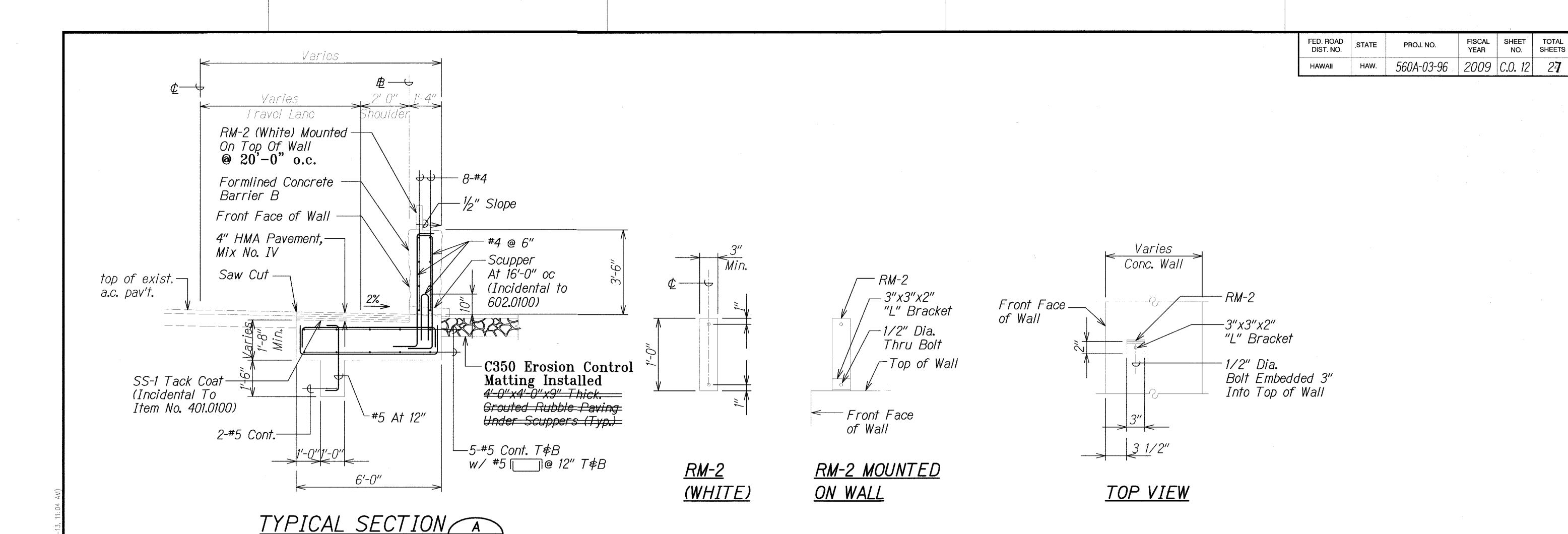
Retaining Walls At Lumahai And Wainiha

Project No. 560A-03-96 Scale: None Date: June 15, 2011

SHEET No. S1.1 OF 1 SHEETS

C.O. 11

'AS-BUILT"



 ORIGINAL
 SURVEY PLOTTED BY
 DATE

 PLAN
 DRAWN BY
 "

 OTE BOOK
 DESIGNED BY
 "

 QUANTITIES BY
 "

 CHECKED BY
 "

Scale: 1/2 = 1'-0"

CONCRETE RAILING

B Sta. 5+40 to B Sta. 5+87.15

LEGEND FOR AS-BUILT POSTINGS

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Double line for as-built deletion

Roadway Text for as-built posting

LICENSED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER

NO. 8104-S

THE REST OF THE PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER

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STATE OF HAWAI'I
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

TYPICAL WALL SECTION

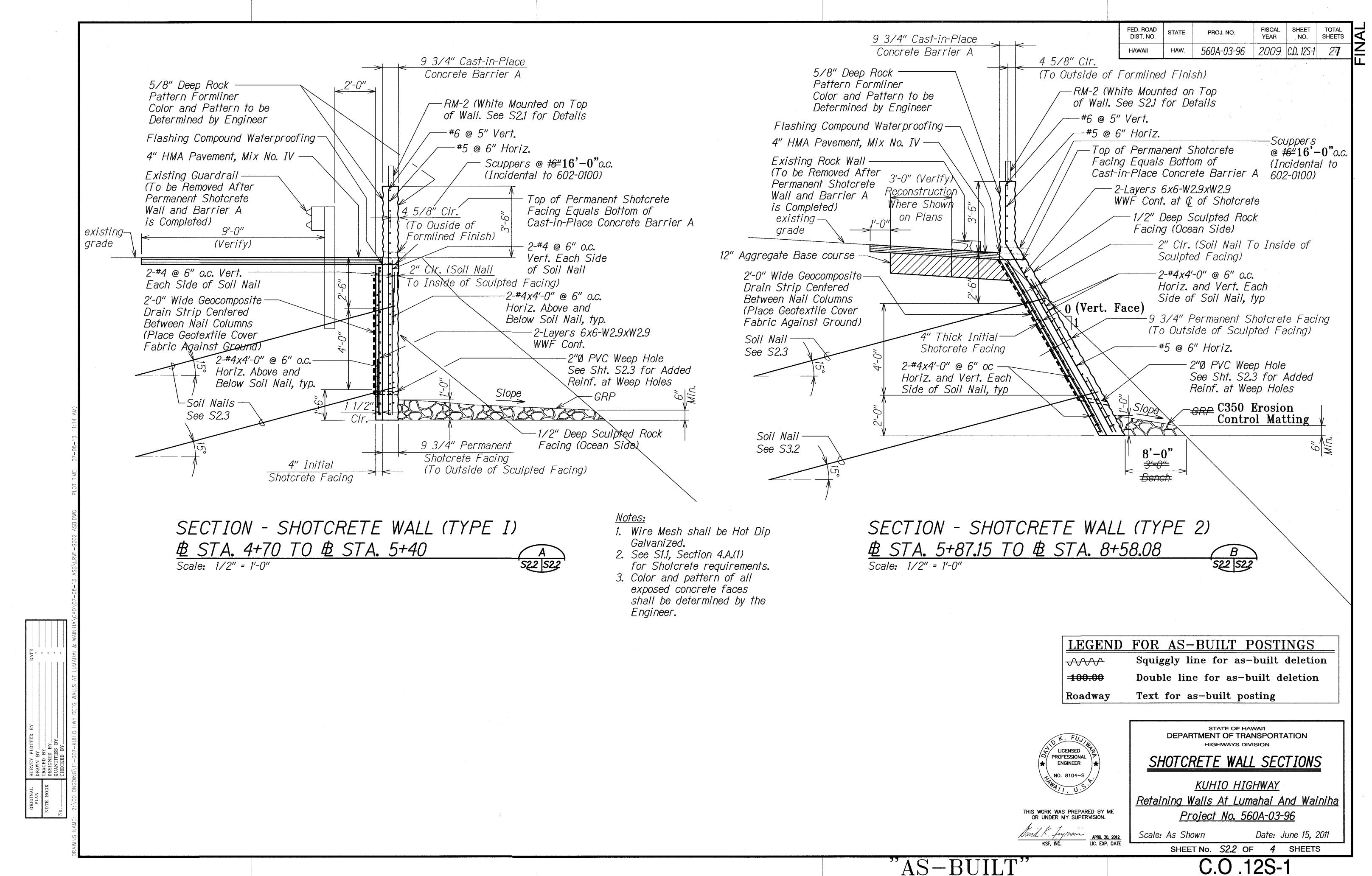
AND DETAIL

<u>KUHIO HIGHWAY</u> <u>Retaining Walls At Lumahai And Wainiha</u>

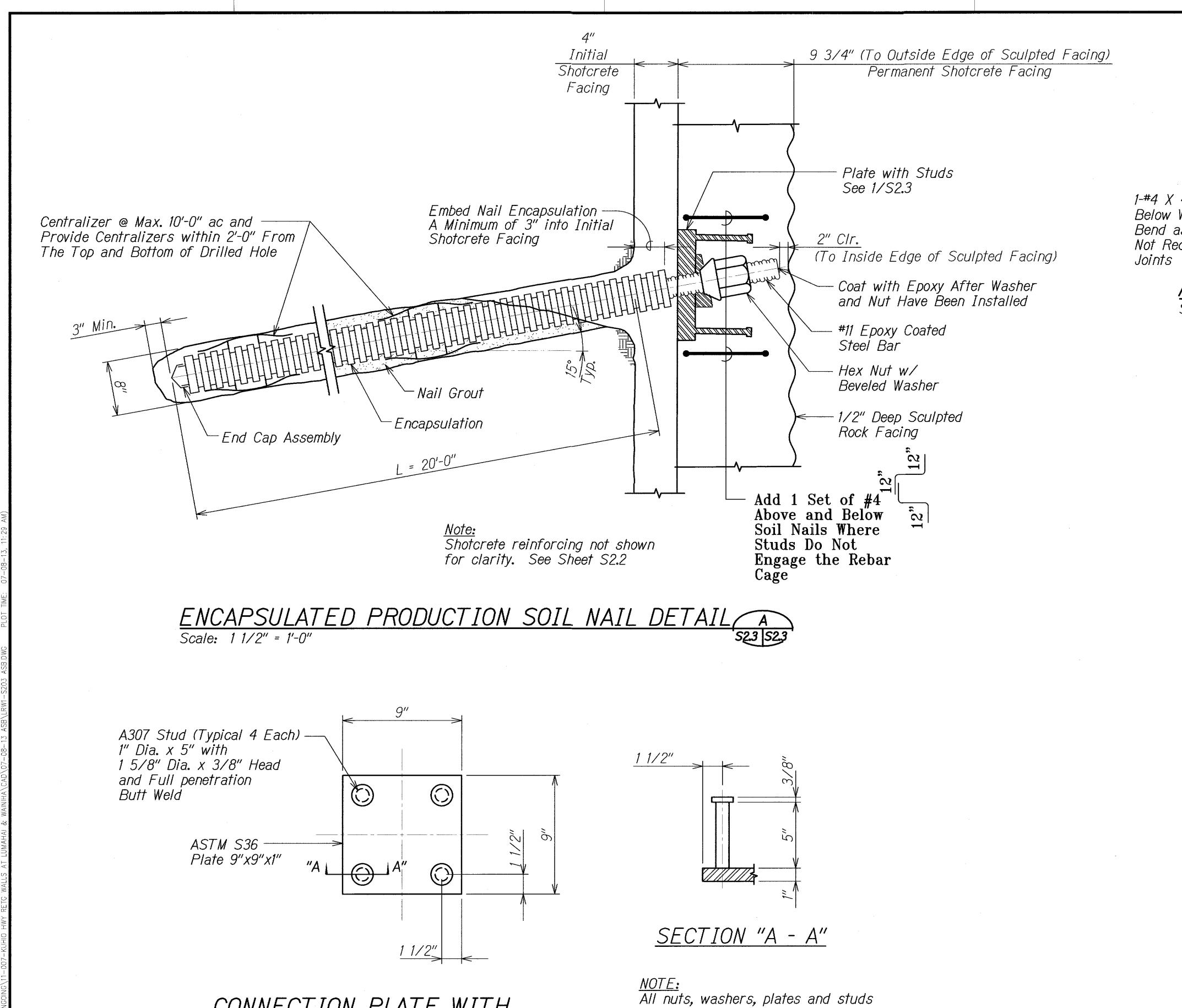
Project No. 560A-03-96

Scale: As Shown Date: June 15, 2011

SHEET No. S21 OF 4 SHEETS



C.O .12S-1



shall be hot dip galvanized after fabrication.

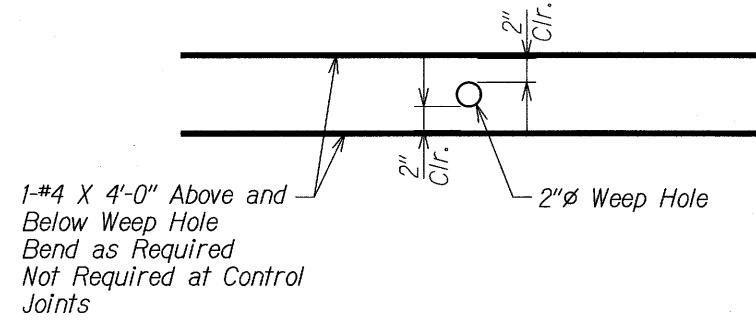
CONNECTION PLATE WITH

STUD DETAIL

Scale: 3" = 1'-0"

PROJ. NO. FISCAL SHEET TOTAL SHEETS

560A-03-96 2009 C.O. 12S-2 27 FED. ROAD DIST. NO. STATE

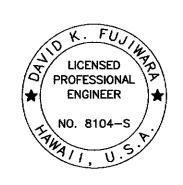


ADDED REINF AT WEEP HOLE Scale: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"

LEGEND FOR AS-BUILT POSTINGS

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Text for as-built posting



Roadway

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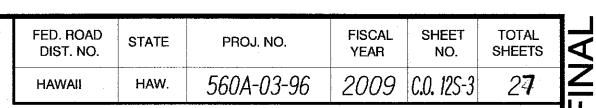
STATE OF HAWAI'I
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION SOIL NAIL SHOTCRETE WALL SECTION AND DETAIL

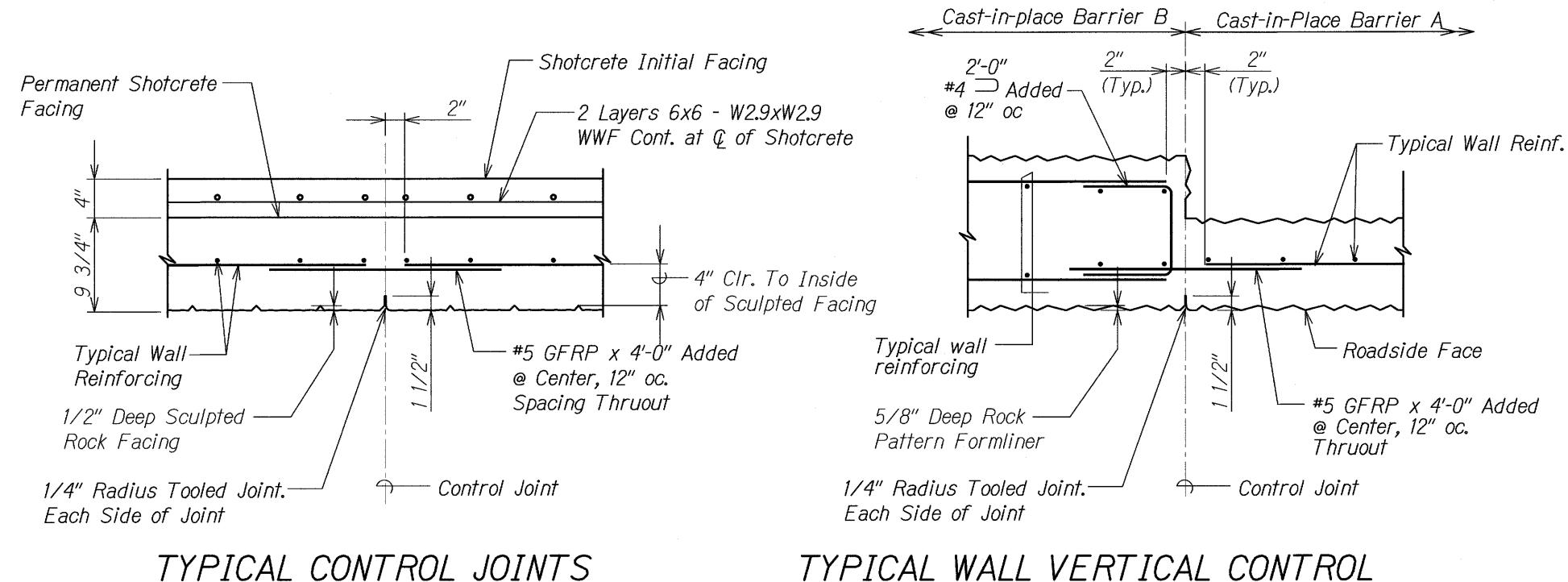
<u>KUHIO HIGHWAY</u>

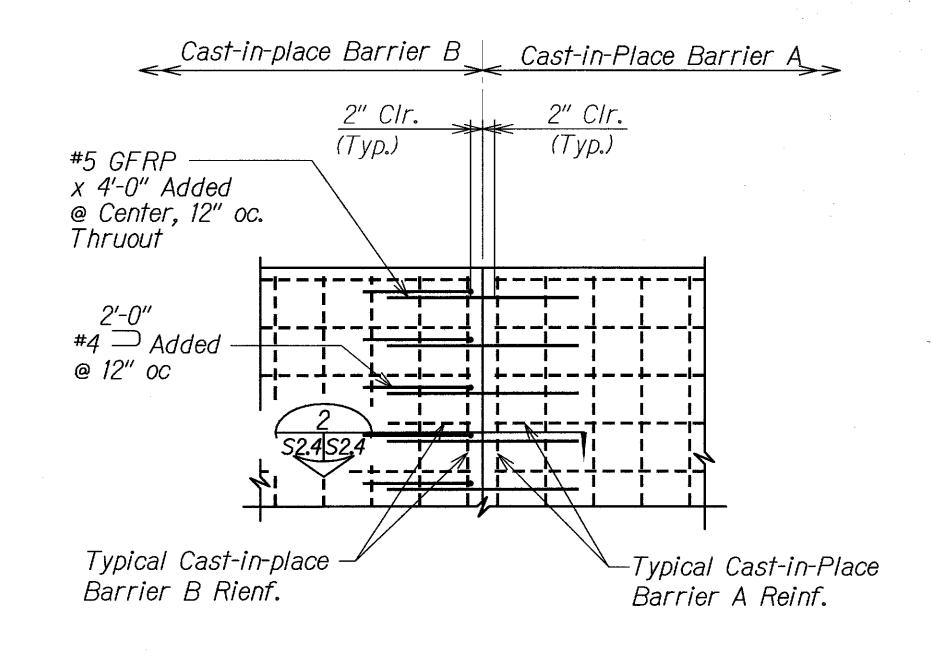
Retaining Walls At Lumahai And Wainiha

Project No. 560A-03-96 Scale: As Shown Date: June 15, 2011

SHEET No. S2.3 OF 4 SHEETS

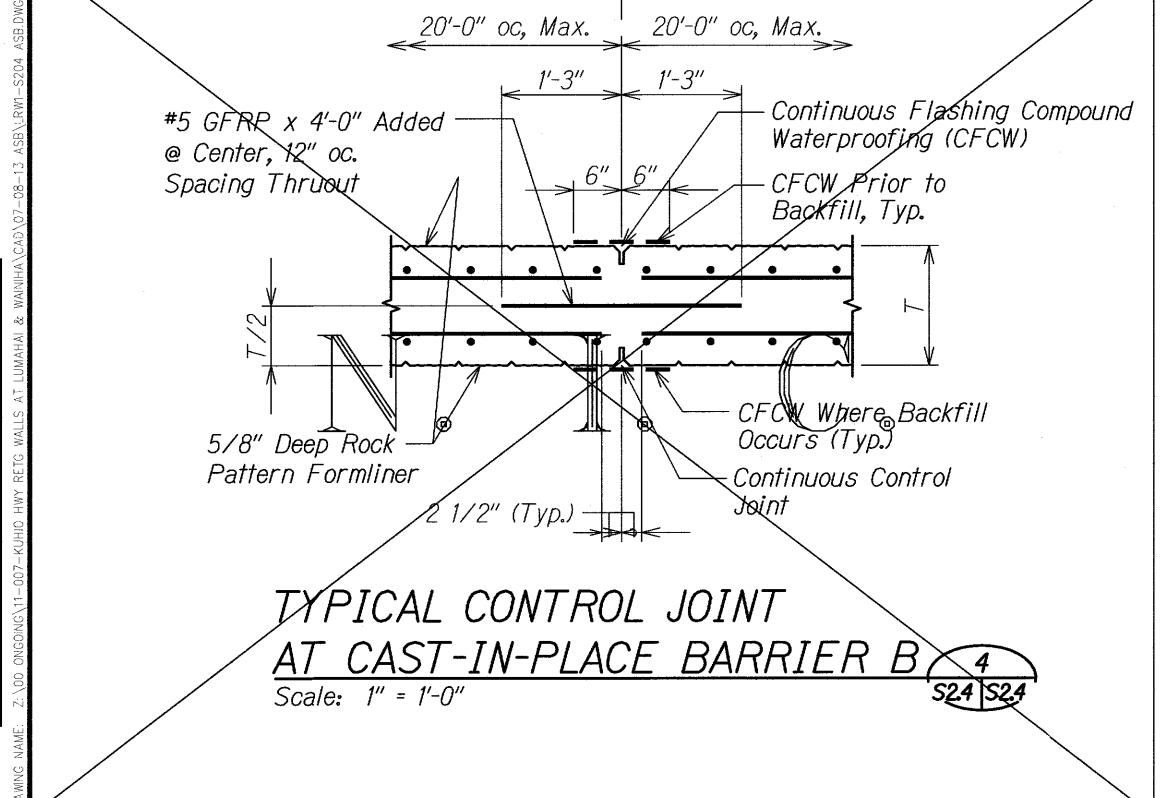






TYPICAL WALL VERTICAL CONTROL JOINTS AT BARRIER A AND BARRIER B/2 Scale: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"

WALL ELEVATION AT BARRIER A AND BARRIER B INTERFACE Scale: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"



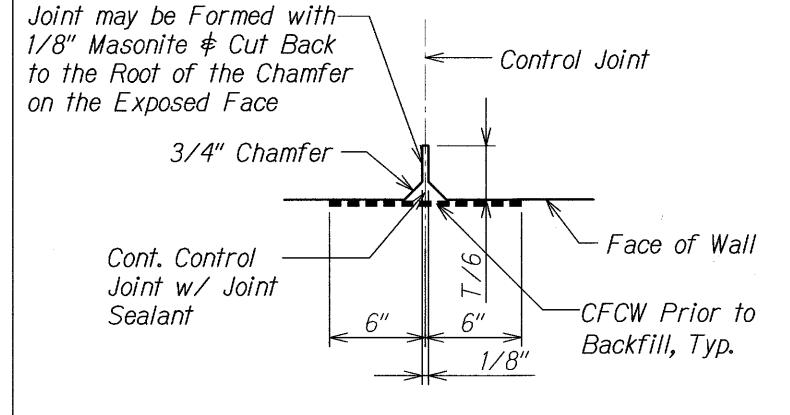
AT SHOTCRETE WALL

Scale: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"

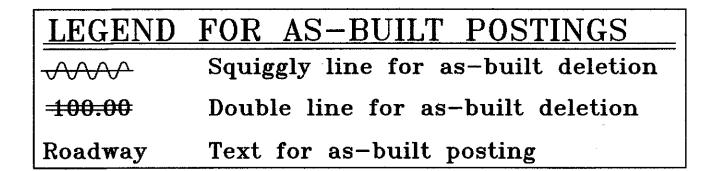
SURVEY PLOTTE
DRAWN BY
TRACED BY
DESIGNED BY
QUANTITIES BY

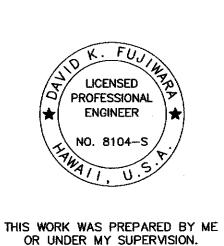
S24 S24

— Control Joint









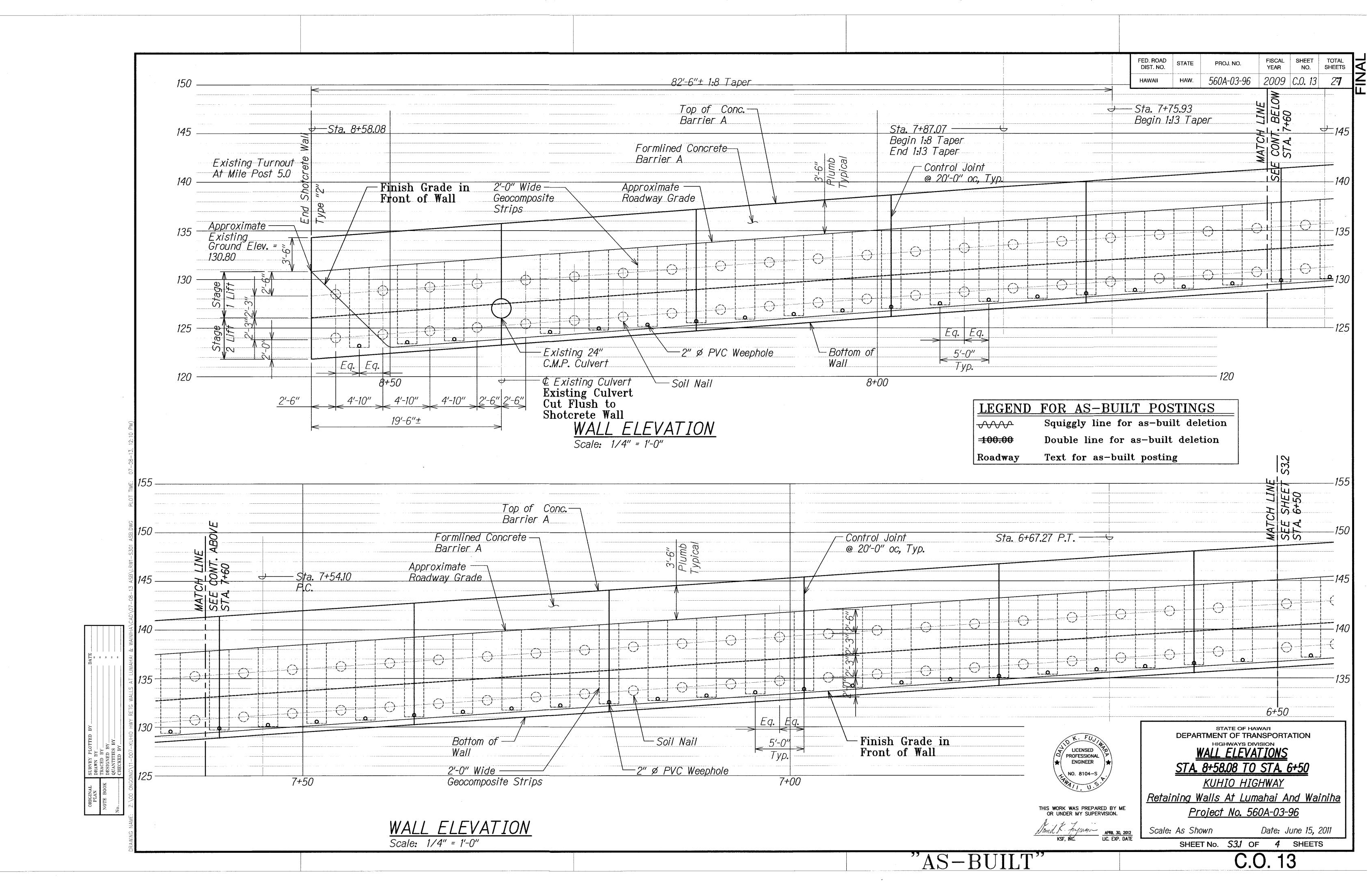
TYPICAL SHOTCRETE WALL CONTROL JOINT DETAIL

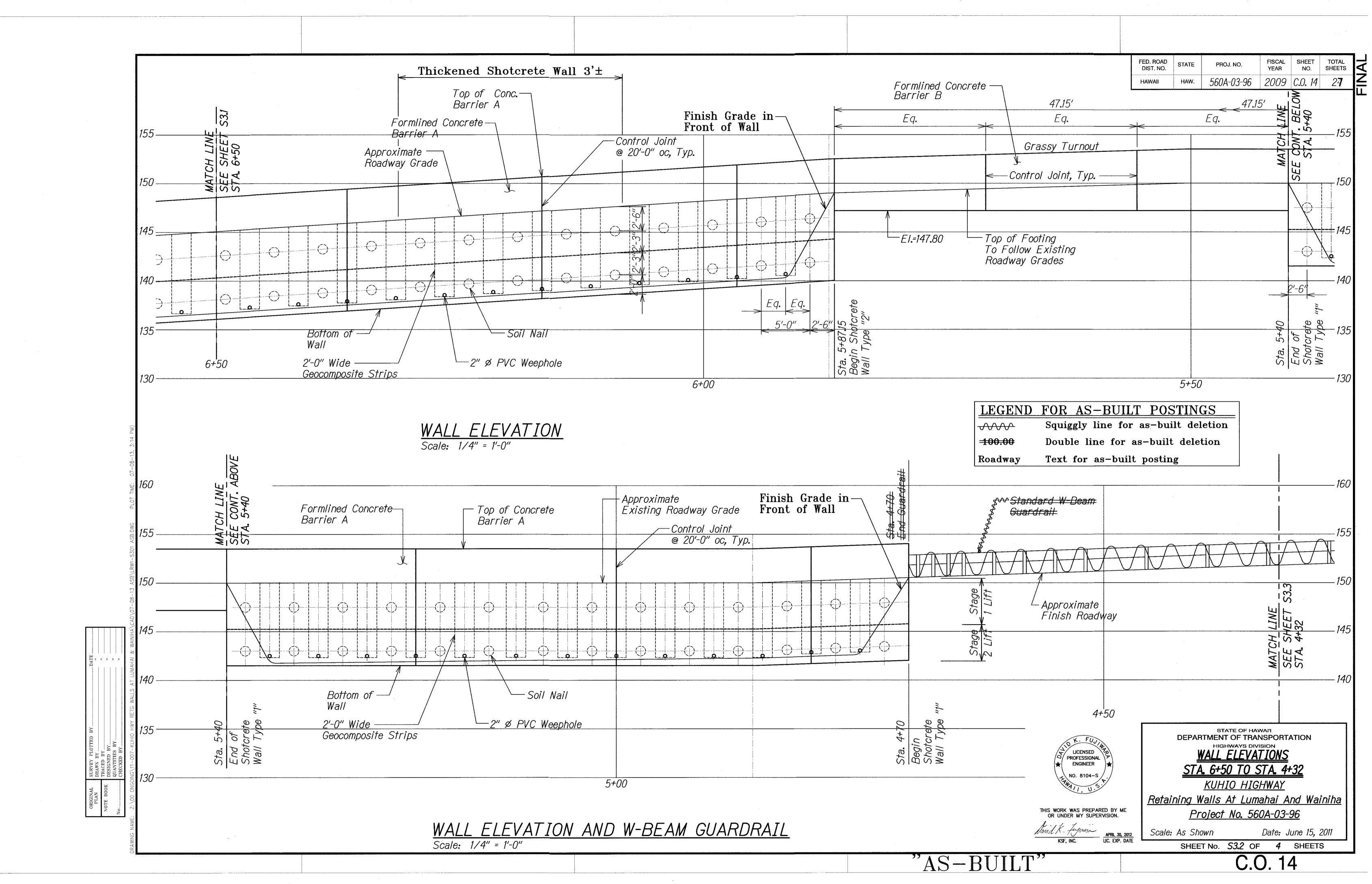
KUHIO HIGHWAY

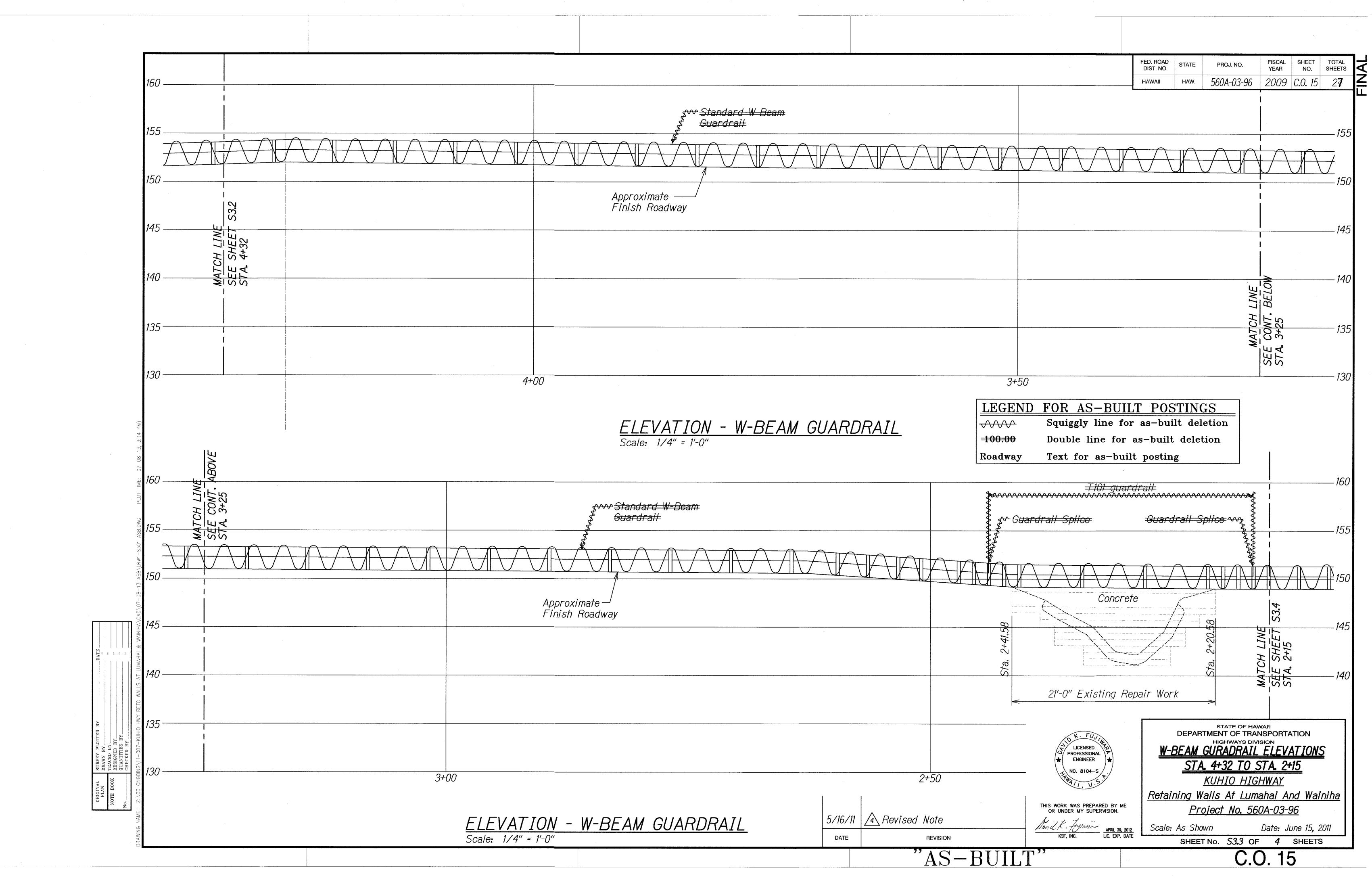
STATE OF HAWAI'I
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

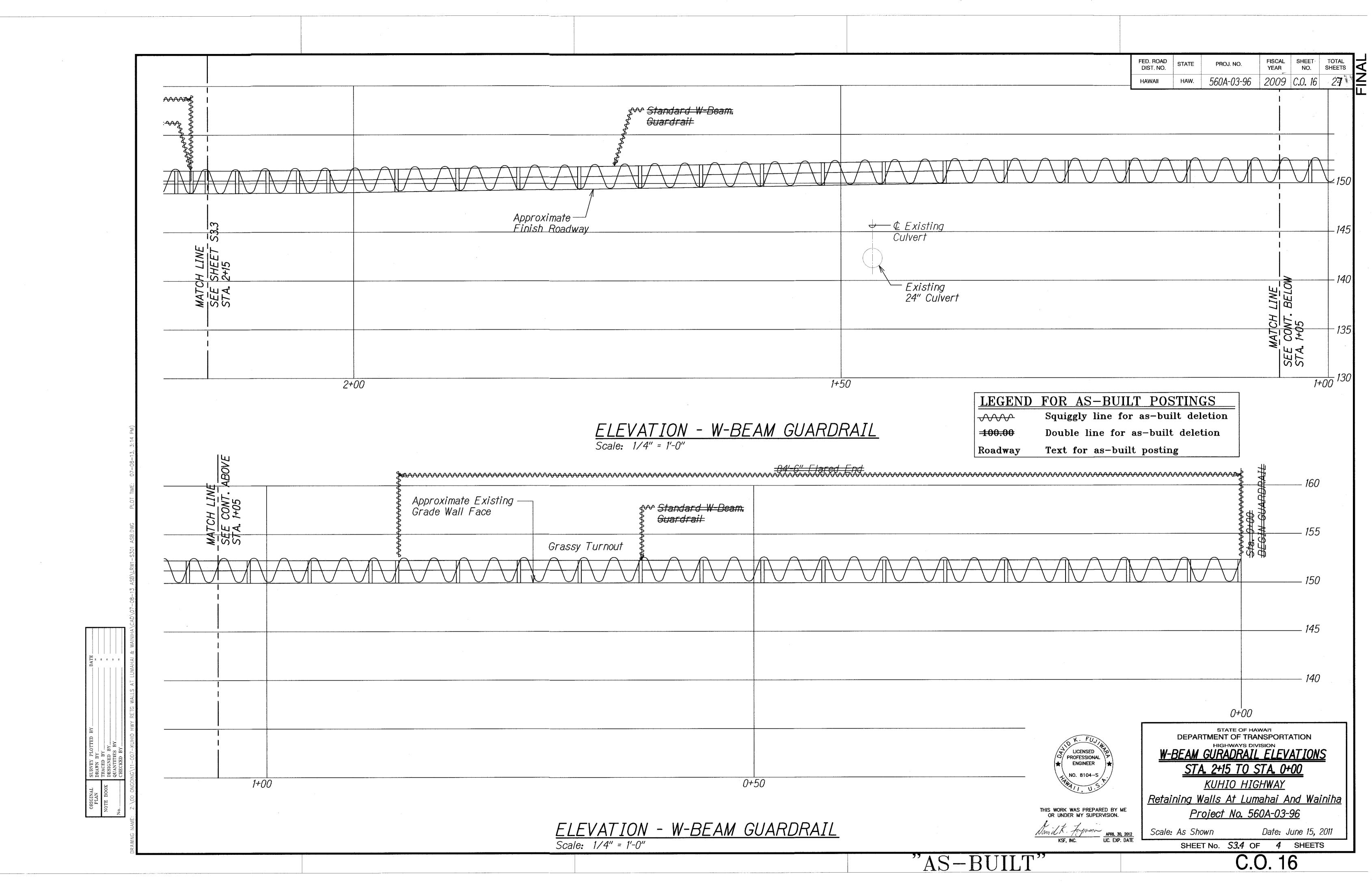
Retaining Walls At Lumahai And Wainiha Project No. 560A-03-96

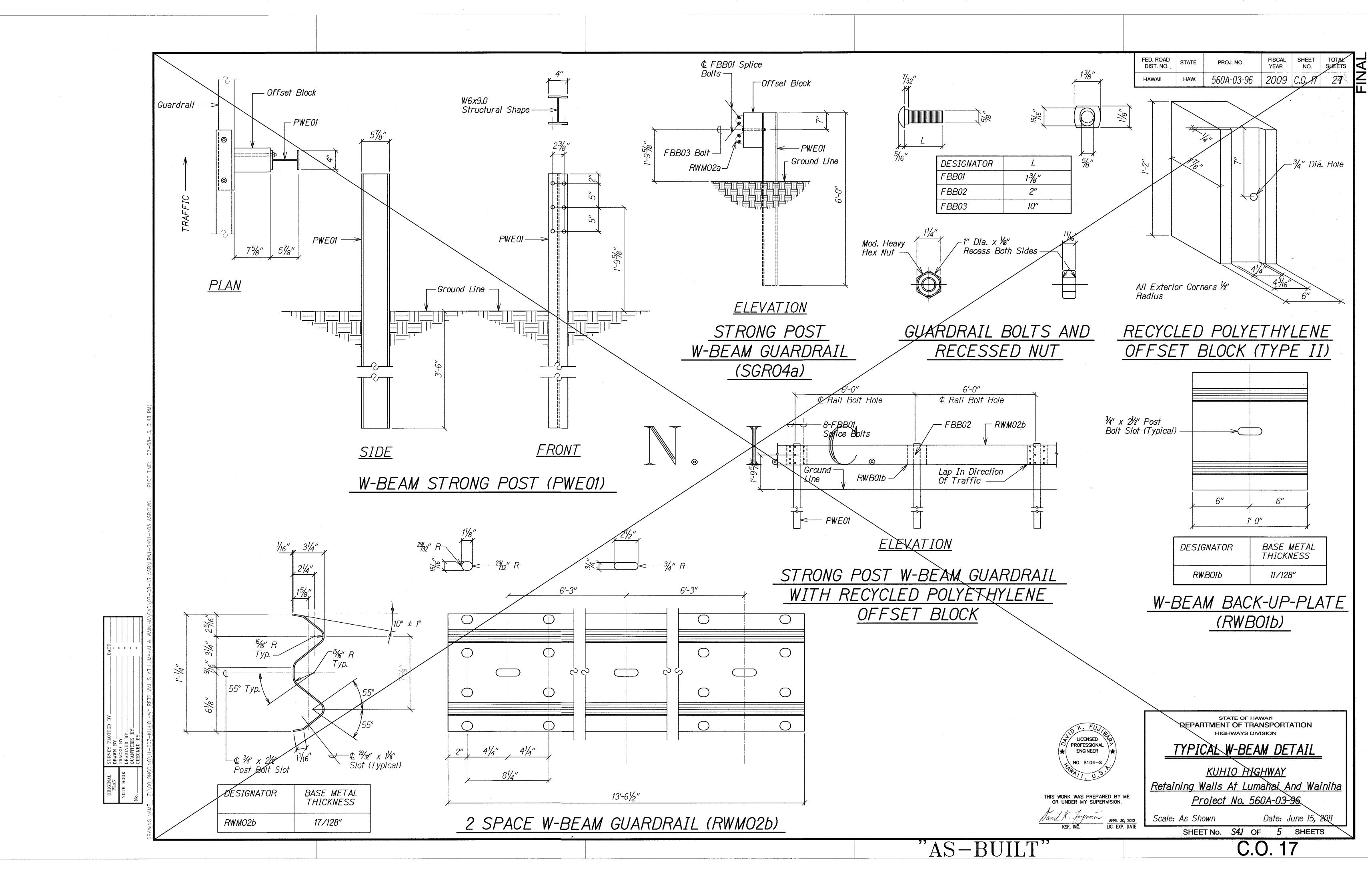
Scale: As Shown Date: June 15, 2011 SHEET No. S2.4 OF 4 SHEETS

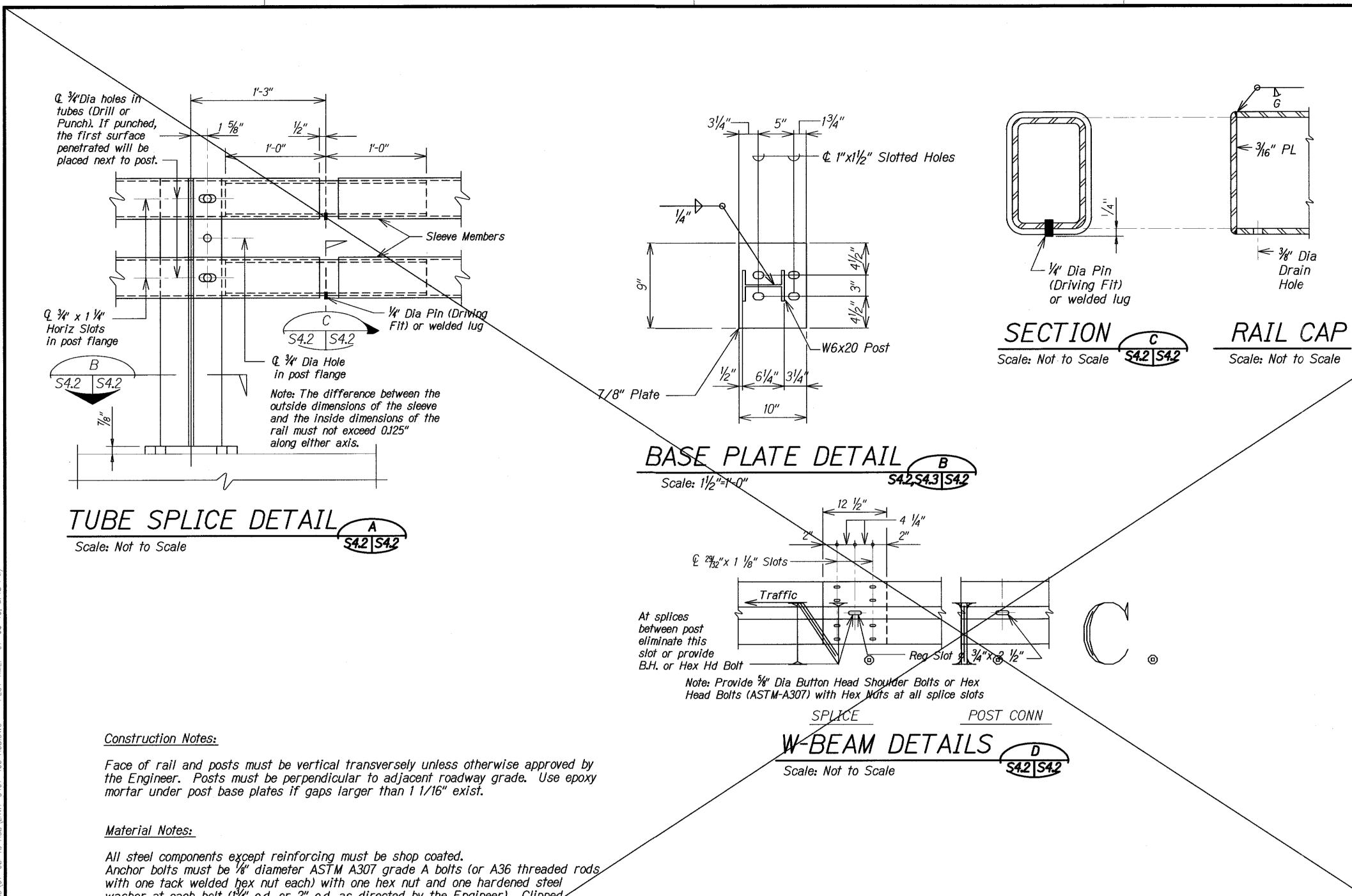












FISCAL SHEET YEAR NO. DIST. NO. 560A-03-96 . 10°± 1° ¹⁵/₁₆"R (Typ.)-12 Gage L & 3/4" x 21/2".
Post Bolt Slot © 29/32" x 11/8" Slot (Typical) Member shall be 12 Gage Steel Ø Nom thickness = 0.1046" exclusive of protective coating. Actual section may vary slightly with the manufacturer. W-BEAM SECTION TYPICAL T101 GUARDRAIL DETAILS No Scale

FED. ROAD

PROJ. NO.

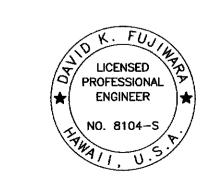
All steel components except reinforcing must be shop coated.
Anchor bolts must be '%" diameter ASTM A307 grade A bolts (or A36 threaded rods with one tack welded hex nut each) with one hex nut and one hardened steel washer at each bolt (1%" o.d. or 2" o.d. as directed by the Engineer). Clipped washers may be used as necessary. Threaded rods may be 0.781" minimum diameter with rolled threads. Nuts must conform to A563 requirements.

General Notes:

Shop Drawings to be submitted to the Engineer for approval are required only for the proposed rail splices at expansion joints greater than 1/4". For rails not requiring shop drawings, erection drawings showing splice locations must be submitted to the Engineer for approval. Average weight of railing (6'-3" post spacing and no overlay) = 23 plf.

Design / Repair Criteria:

The posts of this rail are designed to break away on impact from an errant vehicle. The rail is designed to deflect approximately two to three feet as it contains and redirects the errant vehicle. This rail may not be installed on top of or behind curbs that project above finished grade. Fully anchored guardrail must be attached to end of rail. Repairs to impact-damaged post/baseplate units are not permitted. All impact-damaged posts must be replaced with a new post/baseplate unit.



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STATE OF HAWAI'I **'QEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION** HIGHWAYS DIVISION

T101 RAILING DETAILS

KUHIO MIGHWAY Retaining Walls At Lumanai And Wainiha

Project No. 560A-03-96 Scale: As Shown Date: June 15, 2011

SHEET No. S4.2 OF 5 SHEETS

'AS-BUILT'

C.O. 18

