- GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS: HAWAII STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROAD, BRIDGE AND PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION, 1994, TOGETHER WITH SPECIAL PROVISIONS PREPARED FOR THIS CONTRACT.
- DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS: AASHTO LRFD BRIDGE DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS, 2ND EDITION, 1998, INCLUDING SUBSEQUENT INTERIM SPECIFICATIONS.
- LOADS:
  - A. LIVE LOAD: HL-93

C. RAILING TEST LEVEL = TL-2

- SEISMIC LOAD: ACCELERATION COEFFICIENT = 0.09 SEISMIC PERFORMANCE ZONE = 1IMPORTANCE CATEGORY = CRITICAL BRIDGE
  - SOIL PROFILE TYPE III (S = 1.5)
- MATERIALS:
  - A. MINIMUM CONCRETE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (AT 28 DAYS) SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED:
    - PRESTRESSED CONCRETE PILES = SEE PRESTRESSED PILE NOTES
    - ALL OTHER CONCRETE = 4,000 PSI.
- ALL REINFORCING STEEL SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM A615, GRADE 60, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
- ALL MISCELLANEOUS STEEL SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM A36 AND BE HOT-DIP GALVANIZED AFTER FABRICATION, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
- ALL ANCHOR BOLTS SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM A307, GRADE A. ALL NUTS SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM A563, GRADE DH. ALL BOLTS AND NUTS SHALL BE HOT-DIP GALVANIZED AFTER FABRICATION, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED
- ELASTOMERIC BEARING PADS SHALL BE 60 HARDNESS MINIMUM. STEEL
- LAMINATIONS SHALL BE 1/8 INCHES THICK ASTM A36 STEEL PLATES. FOR MATERIALS OF PRESTRESSED PILES, SEE APPLICABLE PRESTRESSED PILE NOTES.
- 5. REINFORCEMENT:
  - UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED, THE COVERING MEASURED FROM THE SURFACE OF THE CONCRETE TO THE FACE OF ANY REINFORCING BARS SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:
    - FORMED SURFACES EXPOSED TO EARTH AND WEATHER = 2" CLEAR
    - BOTTOM AND SIDES OF FOOTINGS AND WHERE CONCRETE IS DEPOSITED ON GRADE = 3" CLEAR.
    - PRESTRESSED PILES = 2" CLEAR.
  - MINIMUM CLEAR SPACING BETWEEN PARALLEL BARS SHALL BE 1 5 TIMES THE DIAMETER OF THE BAR (FOR NON BUNDLED BARS) OR 15 TIMES THE DIAMETER DERIVED FROM THE EQUIVALENT AREA OF THE BARS (FOR BUNDLED BARS), BUT IN NO CASE SHALL THE CLEAR DISTANCE BETWEEN THE PARALLEL BARS BE LESS THAN 1 5 TIMES THE MAXIMUM SIZE OF THE COARSE AGGREGATE OR  $1\frac{1}{2}$  INCHES.
  - ALL DIMENSION RELATING TO REINFORCING BARS (E.G. SPACING OF BARS, ETC.) ARE TO CENTER OF BARS. UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
  - REINFORCING BARS SHALL BE DETAILED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AASHTO LRFD BRIDGE DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS, 2ND EDITION, 1998, INCLUDING SUBSEQUENT INTERIM SPECIFICATIONS.
  - REINFORCING BARS SHALL BE SECURELY TIED AT ALL INTERSECTIONS AND LAP SPLICES EXCEPT WHERE THE SPACING OF INTERSECTIONS IS LESS THAN 12 INCHES IN EACH DIRECTION, IN WHICH CASE ALTERNATE INTERSECTIONS SHALL BE TIED.
- 6. TRUSS BEARING PEDESTAL:
  - A. PEDESTAL ELEVATION FOR TRUSS BEARING SHALL BE DETERMINED BY THE CONTRACTOR. PEDESTAL ELEVATIONS SHALL TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION, A.C. OVERLAY THICKNESS, DEPTH FROM BRIDGE DECK TO BOTTOM OF TRUSS BEARING PLATE (PER MANUFACTURER), SLIDING PLATE THICKNESS, ELASTOMERIC BEARING PAD THICKNESS, AND BEARING PLATE THICKNESS.
- 7. GENERAL CONSTRUCTION NOTES:

- SEE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND SPECIAL PROVISIONS.
- ALL ITEMS NOTED INCIDENTAL WILL NOT BE PAID FOR SEPARATELY
- STANDARD DETAIL DRAWINGS REFER TO ALL STRUCTURES IN GENERAL EXCEPT FOR MODIFICATIONS AS MAY BE REQUIRED FOR SPECIAL CONDITIONS. FOR SUCH MODIFICATIONS, REFER TO THE CORRESPONDING DETAILED DRAWINGS.
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL COMPLY WITH ALL CONSTRUCTION PERMITS FOR THIS PROJECT. IN ADDITION, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL COMPLY WITH ALL
- APPLICABLE LAWS OF THE FEDERAL, STATE AND COUNTY GOVERNMENTS. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL UTILIZE APPROPRIATE EROSION CONTROL MEASURES DURING CONSTRUCTION AND SHALL PERFORM CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES AFFECTING OR AFFECTED BY THE STREAM ONLY DURING PERIODS OF LOW STREAM FLOW. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PREVENT DEBRIS AND CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS, INCLUDING CEMENT OR CONCRETE, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, AND OTHER POLLUTANTS FROM ENTERING THE STREAM. WASH
- AND DUST CONTROL WATER SHALL BE PROPERLY DISPOSED. IN THE EVENT THAT SUBSURFACE CULTURAL REMAINS SUCH AS ARTIFACTS, BURIALS OR DEPOSITS OF SHELLS OR CHARCOAL ARE ENCOUNTERED DURING EXCAVATION WORK, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL STOP WORK IN THE AREA OF THE FIND AND CONTACT THE ENGINEER IMMEDIATELY. WORK MAY RECOMMENCE ONLY WITH THE ENGINEER'S APPROVAL.
- UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED, ALL VERTICAL DIMENSIONS ARE MEASURED PLUMB.
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY ALL SITE CONDITIONS BEFORE COMMENCING
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY THE LOCATION OF ALL UNDERGROUND UTILITY LINES AND NOTIFY THE RESPECTIVE OWNERS BEFORE COMMENCING THE WORK OF EXCAVATION OR PILE DRIVING.
- FOR CONCRETE FINISH, SEE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.
- UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED, ALL EXPOSED CONCRETE EDGES SHALL BE CHAMFERED  $\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{3}{4}$

## STRUCTURAL NOTES

- ACROW PANEL BRIDGE:
  - ACROW PANEL BRIDGE SHALL BE A PRE-ENGINEERED STEEL TRUSS BRIDGE AS DESIGNED AND SUPPLIED BY ACROW CORPORATION OF AMERICA. OR AN APPROVED EQUIVALENT.
  - THE WIDTH AND LENGTH OF THE BRIDGE SHALL CONFORM TO THE DIMENSIONS SHOWN ON THE PLANS.
  - THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT A DETAILED DESIGN AND STRUCTURAL CALCULATIONS OF THE BRIDGE FOR THE APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER. THE DETAILED DESIGN AND STRUCTURAL CALCULATIONS SHALL BE STAMPED BY A STRUCTURAL ENGINEER LICENSED IN THE STATE OF HAWAII
  - THE DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION OF THE BRIDGE SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH AASHTO LRFD BRIDGE DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS, 2ND EDITION, 1998, INCLUDING SUBSEQUENT INTERIM SPECIFICATIONS. THE HAWAII STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROAD, BRIDGE, AND PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION 1994 AND THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS PREPARED FOR THIS CONTRACT. THE DESIGN VEHICULAR LIVE LOAD SHALL BE HL—93.
  - THE BRIDGE SHALL BE PROVIDED WITH FHWA APPROVED NCHRP 350 COMPLIANT TEST LEVEL TWO (TL-2) BRIDGE RAILINGS.
- 9. FOUNDATION:

THESE FOUNDATION NOTES WERE BASED ON RECOMMENDATIONS CONTAINED IN A SOILS INVESTIGATION REPORT BY ERNEST K. HIRATA & ASSOCIATES, INC. DATED OCTOBER 1. 2002 ALONG WITH FAX MEMORANDUMS DATED FEBRUARY 26, 2003 AND APRIL 10. 2003. THE REPORT SHALL BE CONSIDERED AS PART OF THE CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS AND ITS RECOMMENDATIONS SHALL BE IMPLEMENTED UNLESS OTHERWISE DIRECTED BY THE SOILS ENGINEER.

- OCTAGONAL PRESTRESSED PILES:
  - THE VERTICAL LOAD CAPACITY FOR THE 16 1/2 OCTAGONAL PRESTRESSED PILES ARE FROM FRICTION BETWEEN THE PILE SURFACE AND THE SURROUNDING SOILS. THE PILES SHALL BE EMBEDDED A MINIMUM OF 25 FEET INTO THE STIFF, MOTTLED BROWN AND GRAYISH BROWN CLAYEY THE FOLLOWING VERTICAL LOAD CAPACITIES WERE USED FOR DESIGN:
    - STRENGTH LIMIT STATE = 126 KIPS PER PILE
  - EXTREME EVENT LIMIT STATE = 226 KIPS PER PILE. THE FOLLOWING LATERAL LOAD CAPACITIES (BASED ON APPROXIMATELY DEFLECTION) FOR THE  $16\frac{1}{2}$  OCTAGONAL PRESTRESSED PILES
    - (FIXED—HEAD CONDITION) WERE USED FOR DESIGN:
    - FRONT ROW = 10 KIPS PER PILESECOND ROW = 8 KIPS PER PILE
    - THIRD ROW PLUS = 7 KIPS PER PILE.
  - OCTAGONAL PRESTRESSED PILES ESTIMATED TIP ELEVATIONS SHOWN ON THE PLANS ARE BASED ON THE BORING DATA. THE PILES SHALL BE DRIVEN WITH A HAMMER DELIVERING APPROXIMATELY 27,000 FOOT-POUNDS OF ENERGY PER BLOW. THE MINIMUM DRIVING RESISTANCE WILL DEPEND ON THE TYPE OF HAMMER AND PILE DRIVING EQUIPMENT USED. FINAL DETERMINATION WILL BE SPECIFIED AFTER
  - DRIVING INDICATOR TEST PILES. AT ABUTMENT NO. 2 FOUNDATION. NUMEROUS COBBLES AND BOULDERS WERE ENCOUNTERED WITHIN THE UPPER FIVE FEET. TO REDUCE POTENTIAL OF DAMAGING THE PILES DURING DRIVING OPERATIONS, THE PILE LOCATIONS SHALL BE PRE-DRILLED TO AN ELEVATION OF -4.00 FEET MINIMUM. THE PRE-DRILLED HOLES SHALL BE SLIGHTLY LARGER THAN THE PILE DIAMETER. THE ANNULAR SPACE BETWEEN THE PILE AND SIDEWALLS OF THE PRE-DRILLED HOLE SHALL BE BACKFILLED WITH EITHER CLEAN SAND, COMPACTED BY WATER JETTING, OR SAND-CEMENT GROUT.
  - OCTAGONAL PRESTRESSED PILE DETAILS, REFER TO PLAN SHEET S-3 AND THE STATE OF HAWAII, DEPARTMENT OF
  - TRANSPORTATION STANDARD PLANS B-12 AND B-13. TWO INDICATOR TEST PILES SHALL BE DRIVEN AT EACH ABUTMENT (FOUR TOTAL) AT THE LOCATIONS SHOWN IN THE CONTRACT PLANS. THE INDICATOR TEST PILES SHALL BE AT LEAST 10 FEET LONGER THAN THAT ESTIMATED FOR THE PRODUCTION PILES. THE SOILS ENGINEER OF RECORD SHALL BE PRESENT DURING THE DRIVING OF THE INDICATOR TEST PILES.
  - A STATIC LOAD TEST SHALL BE CONDUCTED ON ONE OF THE INDICATOR TEST PILES TO CONFIRM THAT THE PILE IS CAPABLE OF SUPPORTING THE DESIGN LOAD. THE LOAD TEST PILE WILL BE DETERMINED BY THE ENGINEER AFTER ALL OF THE INDICATOR TEST PILES HAVE BEEN PLACED. THE LOAD TEST PILE SHALL BE SUBJECTED TO AT LEAST 200 PERCENT OF THE STRENGTH LIMIT STATE VERTICAL LOAD CAPACITY.
- ABUTMENTS AND WING WALLS: DESIGN EQUIVALENT FLUID PRESSURE:
  - A) ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURE:
  - ABOVE GROUNDWATER LEVEL = 40 PCF - BELOW GROUNDWATER LEVEL = 82 PCF
  - B) AT-REST EARTH PRESSURE:
  - ABOVE GROUNDWATER LEVEL = 61 PCF - BELOW GROUNDWATER LEVEL = 93 PCF
  - 2) PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURE: A) STRENGTH LIMIT STATE:
    - ABOVE GROUNDWATER LEVEL = 210 PCF
    - BELOW GROUNDWATER LEVEL = 110 PCF EXTREME EVENT LIMIT STATE:
    - ABOVE GROUNDWATER LEVEL = 420 PCF - BELOW GROUNDWATER LEVEL = 220 PCF
  - LIVE LOAD SURCHARGE:
    - FREESTANDING WALL =  $0.33 \times SOIL$  WEIGHT
  - RESTRAINED WALL =  $0.55 \times SOIL$  WEIGHT
  - SOIL UNIT WEIGHT = 110 PCF

- BACKFILL MATERIAL:
  - 1) THE ONSITE CLAYEY SILT MAY BE REUSED AS BACKFILL MATERIAL PROVIDED ALL ROCK FRAGMENTS LARGER THAN THREE INCHES IN MAXIMUM DIMENSION ARE REMOVED.
  - IMPORTED STRUCTURAL FILL SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS FOR STRUCTURAL BACKFILL MATERIAL A AS INDICATED IN SECTION 703.20 OF THE HAWAII STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROAD. BRIDGE, AND PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION, 1994 AND THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.
  - PREPARATION OF THE SUBGRADE PRIOR TO BACKFILL PLACEMENT AND PLACEMENT OF THE BACKFILL MATERIAL SHALL CONFORM TO THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROAD, BRIDGE AND PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION, 1994 AND THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

INDEX TO DRAWINGS				
DRAW NO.	DESCRIPTION			
S-1	INDEX TO DRAWINGS, ABBREVIATIONS, SUMMARY OF ESTIMATED QUANTITIES, STRUCTURAL NOTES			
S-2	BRIDGE PLAN, BRIDGE LONGITUDINAL SECTION / ELEVATION			
S-3	FOUNDATION PLAN, TYPICAL ABUTMENT ELEVATION, TYPICAL PILE DETAIL			
S-4	ABUTMENT SECTIONS AND DETAILS			
S-5	END POST DETAILS			
S-6	END POST SECTIONS, BEARING DETAILS			

FED. ROAD STATE

DIST. NO.

HAWAII

FED. AID

PROJ. NO.

HAW. | 56A-03-00

FISCAL SHEET TOTAL

SHEETS

NO.

61

YEAR

2004

SUMMARY OF ESTIMATED QUANTITIES				
ITEM NO.	CONTRACT ITEM	QUANTITY	UNIT	
206.6000	STRUCTURE EXCAVATION FOR BRIDGE ABUTMENTS AND WING WALLS	225	C.Y.	
206.7200	STRUCTURE BACKFILL FOR BRIDGE ABUTMENTS AND WING WALLS	230	C.Y.	
206.8000	FILTER MATERIAL	5	C.Y.	
503.1090	CONCRETE IN BRIDGE ABUTMENTS AND WING WALLS (INCLUDING END POST)	(200)	(C.Y.) L.S.	
505.0010	$16\frac{1}{2}$ OCTAGONAL PRESTRESSED PILE LOAD TEST	1	EACH	
505.0410	$16\frac{1}{2}$ OCTAGONAL PRESTRESSED PILES, FURNISHED	2,840	L.F.	
505.4100	$16\frac{1}{2}$ OCTAGONAL PRESTRESSED PILES, DRIVEN	2,500	L.F.	
505.6000	DRILLED HOLES	150	L.F.	
602.0091	REINFORCING STEEL IN BRIDGE ABUTMENT AND WING WALLS (INCLUDING END POST)	(43,000)	(LBS.) L.S.	
660.1000	ACROW PANEL BRIDGE	1	(EACH) L.S.	

## BBREVIATIONS

#NUMBER OR POUND	F
A.B.——————ANCHOR BOLT A.C.——————ASPHALT CONCRETE AZ. ———————AZIMUTH	
BOT., BOTT., BBOTTOM	
C.JCONSTRUCTION JOINT	H
QCENTERLINE	
C.G.——————CENTER OF GRAVITY CLR., CL.—————CLEAR	Ĺ
CONC.—————CONCRETE	k
CONT. — — — — CONTINUOUS	k
C.YCUBIC YARD	
DBL.——————DOUBLE DET.——————DETAIL	L
D.I DUCTILE IRON	L
DIADIAMETER	
DN. ——————DOWN DWG.——————DRAWING	<b>N</b>
E.F. ——————EACH FACE E.J. ——————EXPANSION JOINT	1
	•

ELEV.. EL. ----ELEVATION

E.W.---EACH WAY

EXP.----EXPANSION

F.B. - - - - - FLAT BAR PCF ---- POUNDS PER CUBIC FEET .F. - - - - - FAR FACE PL., R----PLATE PSF ---- POUNDS PER SQUARE FEET G ---- GIRDER PSI ----POUNDS PER SQUARE INCH GALV.----GALVANIZED PVC.----POLYVINYL CHLORIDE G.J.----GROOVED JOINT R. RAD.———RADIUS HORIZ.. H-—-HORIZONTAL REBAR---- REINFORCING BAR REF. - - - - REFERENCE IN. — — — — INCH REINF. ---- REINFORCED, REINFORCING, REINFORCEMENT JT. ———— JOINT R.O.W.----RIGHT-OF-WAY K – – – – – KIPS KSI ---- KIPS PER SQUARE INCH SHT.----SHFFT SL.---- SLOPE STA.----STATION B., LBS.———POUND, POUNDS STD. - - - - STANDARD .F. -----LINEAR FEET STIRR.----STIRRUP .S.----LUMP SUM SYM.. SYMM.--SYMMETRICAL MAX. — — — — MAXIMUM MIN.-----MINIMUM THK.. TH.——— THICK TYP. ---- TYPICAL NO., #----NUMBER N.F. ———— NEAR FACE VERT., V——— VERTICAL N.T.S. --- NOT TO SCALE W/ ---- WITH O.C.---ON CENTER



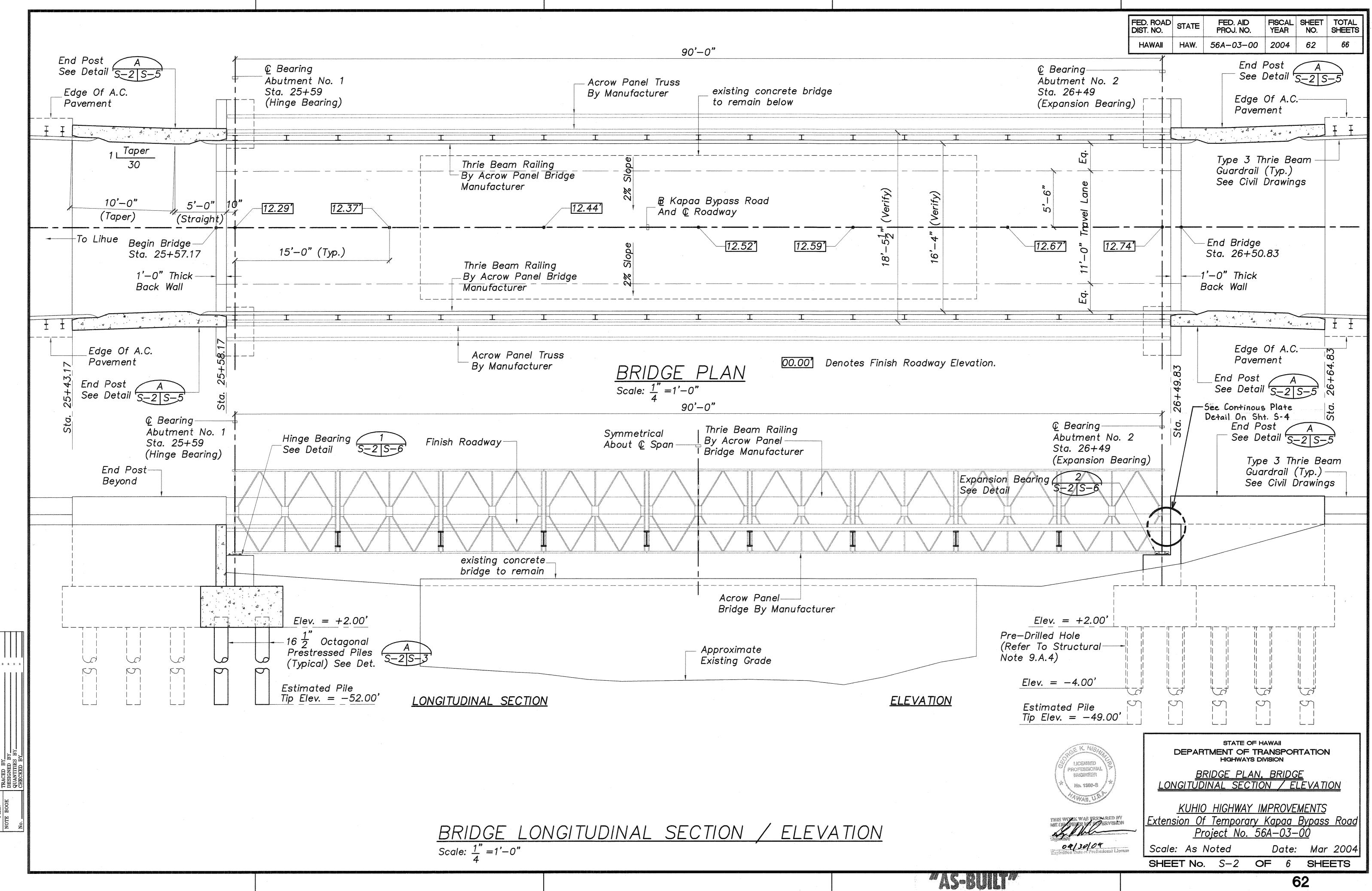
## STATE OF HAWAII DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION HIGHWAYS DIVISION

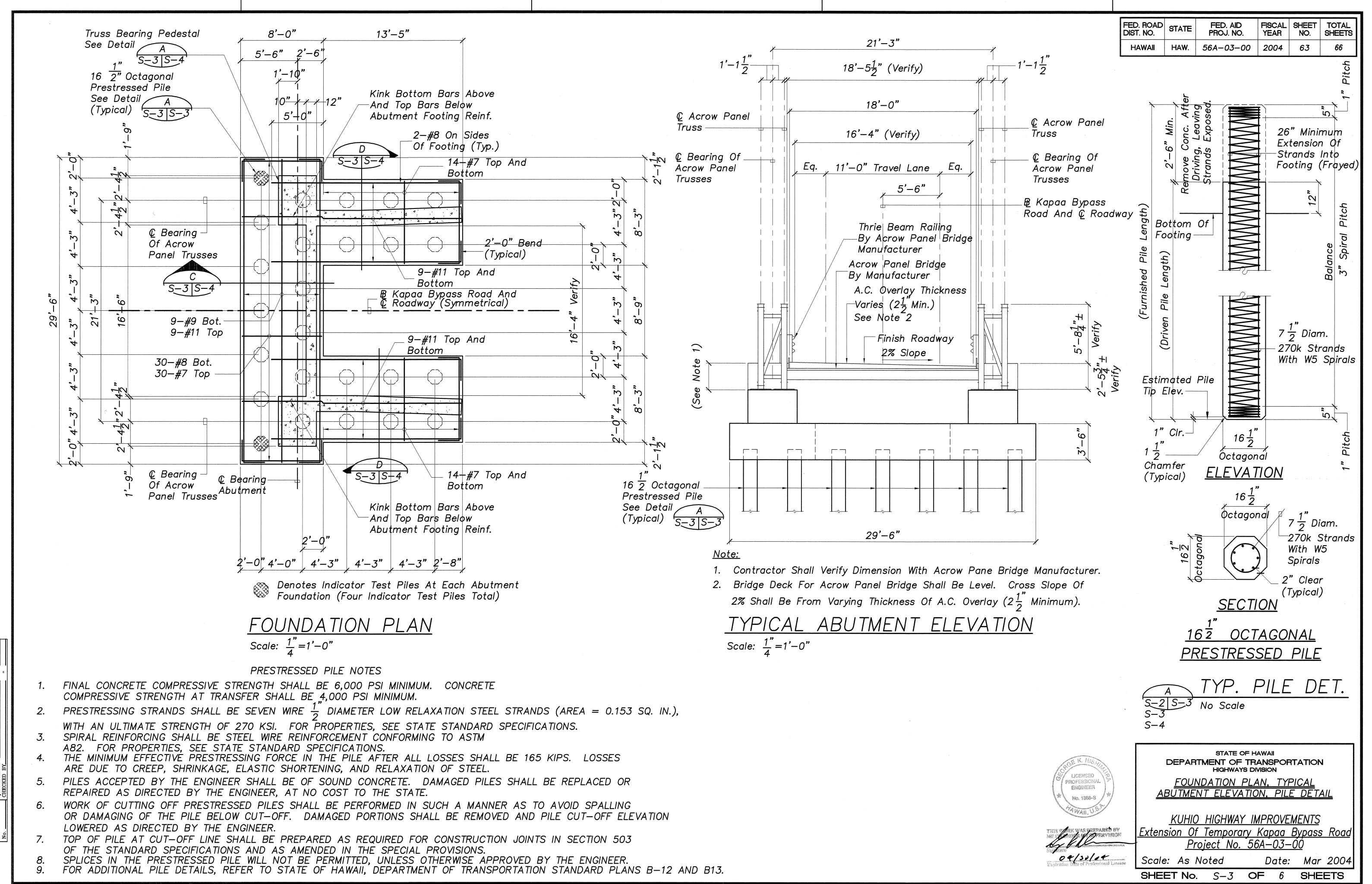
INDEX TO DRAWINGS, ABBREVIATIONS, SUMMARY OF ESTIMATED QUANTITIES STRUCTURAL NOTES

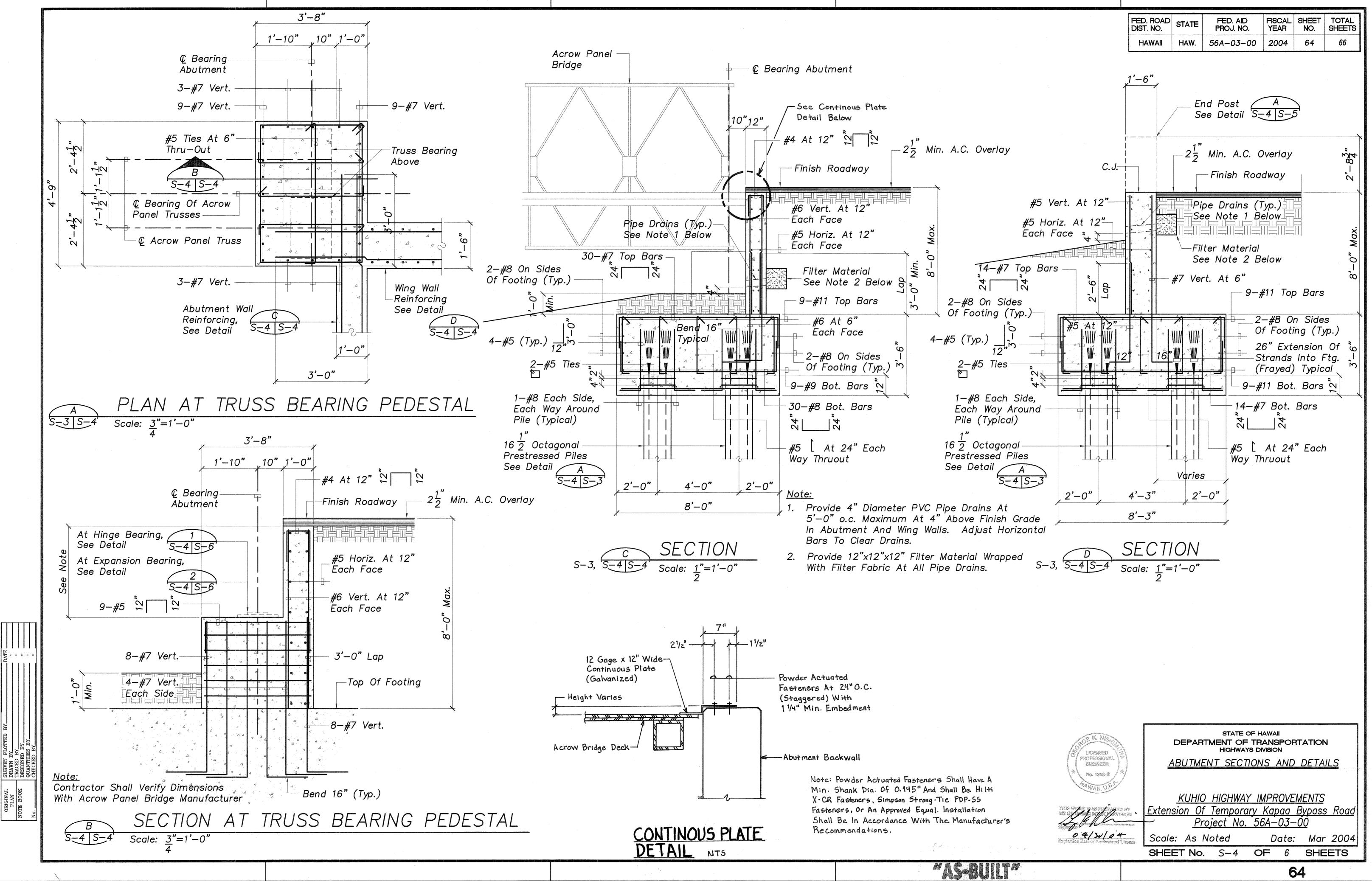
KUHIO HIGHWAY IMPROVEMENTS Extension Of Temporary Kapaa Bypass Road Project No. 56A-03-00

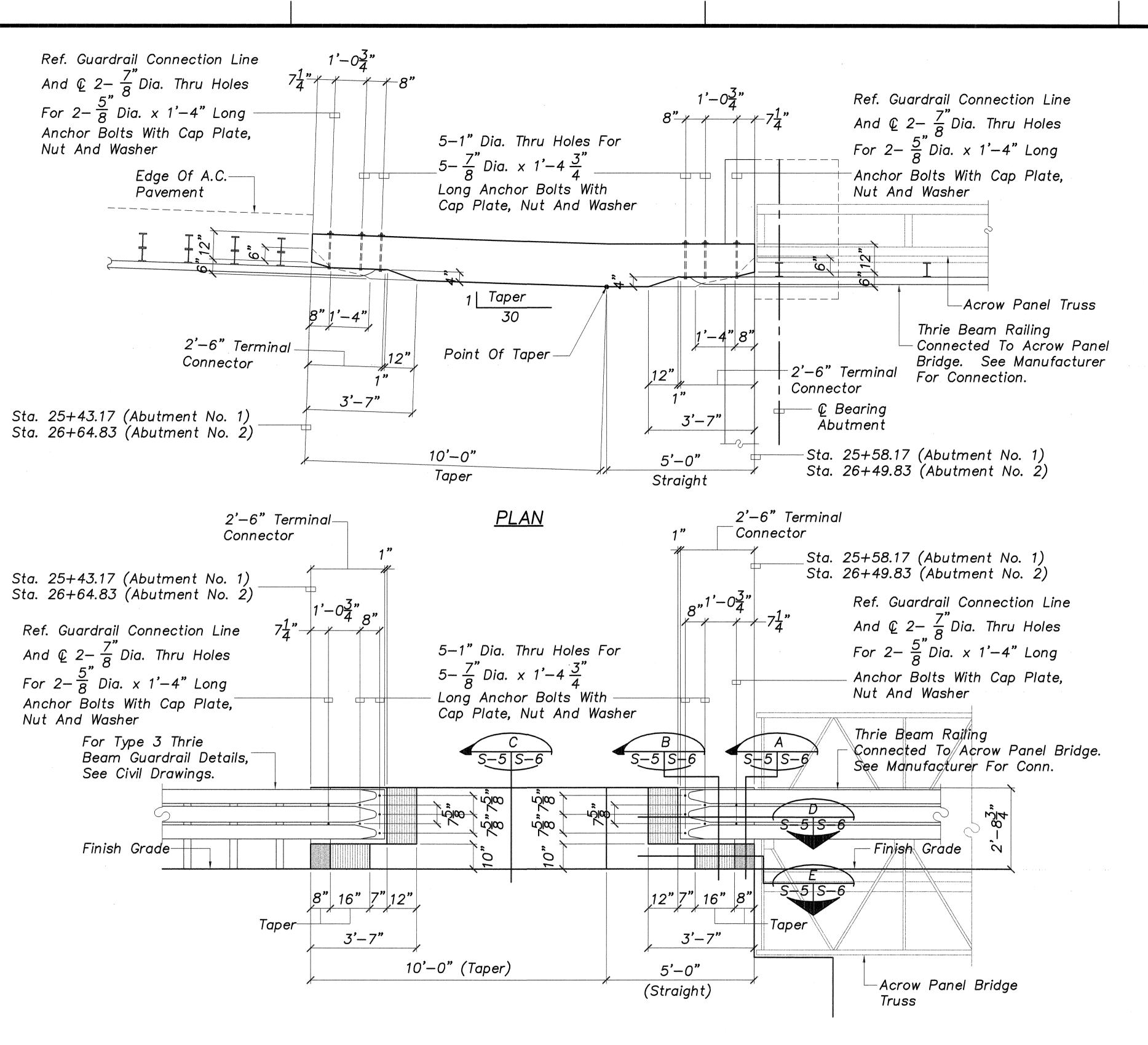
Scale: As Noted

Date: Mar 2004 SHEET No. S-1 OF 6 SHEETS

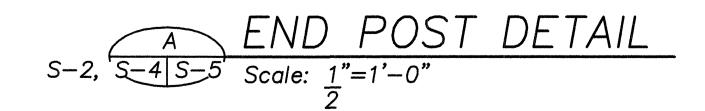








**ELEVATION** 





STATE OF HAWAII DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION HIGHWAYS DIVISION

END POST DETAILS

KUHIO HIGHWAY IMPROVEMENTS Extension Of Temporary Kapaa Bypass Road Project No. 56A-03-00

Scale: As Noted

FED. ROAD STATE

FED. AID PROJ. NO.

HAW. 56A-03-00 2004

FISCAL SHEET TOTAL YEAR NO. SHEETS

65

Date: Mar 2004 SHEET No. S-5 OF 6 SHEETS

04/30/04

