

ADD. 9

STRUCTURAL NOTES:

1. General:

- A. Workmanship and materials shall conform to the AASHTO LRFD Bridge Design Specifications, 8th Edition, 2017 including its subsequent interim specifications, HDOT Design Criteria for Bridges and Structures, August 8, 2014 and the Hawaii Standard Specifications for Bridge and Road Construction, 2005 as modified by the State of Hawaii Department of Transportation.
- B. The Contractor shall compare all the contract documents with each other and report in writing to the Engineer all inconsistencies or omissions.
- C. The Contractor shall take field measurements and verify field conditions and shall compare such field measurements and conditions with the drawings before commencing the work. Report in writing to the Engineer all inconsistencies or omissions.
- D. The Contractor shall be responsible for coordinating the work of all trades. E. The Contractor shall be responsible for means and methods of construction,
- workmanship and job safety. F. The Contractor shall provide temporary shoring and bracing as required for stability
- of structural members and systems. G. Construction loading shall not exceed design live load unless special shoring is provided. Permitted construction loads shall be properly reduced in areas where the structure has not attained full design strength.
- H. The Contractor shall be responsible for protection of the adjacent properties, structures, streets, and utilities during the construction period. Any damage or deteriorated property shall be restored to the condition prior to the beginning of work or better at no cost to the County of Kauai.
- I. Details noted as typical on structural drawings shall apply in all conditions unless specifically shown or noted otherwise.
- J. Elevations and details of the existing bridge as shown on these plans are based on notes on field measurements and conditions. The contractor shall be responsible for verifying all existing elevations and existing structure details and shall notify the engineer of any discrepancies for further action.

2. Design Criteria:

A. Dead load Weight of all components of the structures, appurtenances attached thereto, and earth

B.	Live load	-90 <i>psf</i>
C.	Seismic	, p
	0.2-second spectral response acceleration coefficient	-S _s = 0.131
	1.0-second spectral response acceleration coefficient	$-S_1 = 0.038$
	Horizontal peak ground acceleration coefficient	PGA = 0.06
	Site class	- D
	Seismic design zone	1

0.05 klf transverse and vertical D. Bridge railing -+ 0.2 kip in any direction

3. Concrete:

H

SURVEY PLOTTE
DRAWN BY
TRACED BY
DESIGNED BY
QUANTITIES BY
CHECKED BY

A. Concrete shall be regular weight and shall have the following minimum 28-day compressive strenaths:

derript deet ve ett erigitte.	
1. Deck slab	4,000 psi
2. Stair Extension	4,000 psi
3. All other concrete	Class "A"

- All concrete except Class "A" concrete shall have maximum w/c ratio of 0.45. B. Concrete delivery tickets shall record all free water in the mix at batching plant, added for consistency by driver, and any additional request by Contractor
- up to the maximum amount allowed by the mix design. C. All inserts, anchor bolts, plates, and other items to be cast in the concrete shall be hot-dipped galvanized according to ASTM A153 unless otherwise noted.
- D. Reinforcing bars, anchor bolts, inserts, and other items to be cast in the concrete shall be secured in position prior to placement of concrete.
- E. Conduits, pipes, and sleeves passing through a slab or footing that do not conform to typical details shall be located and the proposed construction detail submitted to the Engineer for approval.
- F. Conduits, pipes, and sleeves shall not be placed through or embedded in a beam unless specifically detailed.

Concrete continued:

- H. The Contractor shall locate construction joints not shown on the drawings, so as not to impair the strength of the structure and to minimize shrinkage stresses. Submit proposed locations of construction joints to the Engineer for approval. All construction joints shall be cleaned, laitance removed and wetted. see Typical Details for specific requirements.
- I. Unless otherwise noted, chamfer all exposed concrete edges $\frac{3}{4}$ ".
- J. Non-shrink grout shall be a premixed non-metallic formula, capable of developing a minimum compressive strength of 4,000 psi in 1 day and 7,000 psi in 28 days.
- K. Tetraguard AS20 shrinkage reducing admixture, Eclipse Plus shrinkage reducing admixture, or an approved equal, shall be included in the concrete mix for the concrete slab. The required dosage shall be 128 ounces per cubic yard of concrete or as recommended by the manufacturer. Addition of shrinkage reducing admixture shall be as recommended by the manufacturer.
- L. A corrosion inhibiting admixture shall be included in the concrete mix for all concrete. The admixture shall be RHEOCRETE CNI Corrosion Inhibitor from BASF, DCI S corrosion inhibitor from Grace Construction products or an approved equal. Addition of corrosion inhibiting admixture shall be as recommended by the Manufacturer.
- M. Before pouring cast-in-place slab, coat the mating concrete surface with a crystalline waterproofing compound. The waterproofing system shall be of the crystalline type that is a blend of portland cement, fine treated silica sand and active chemicals that, when mixed with water and applied as a cementitious coating, the active chemicals diffuse into the concrete and cause a catalytic reaction which generates a non-soluble crystalline structure within the pores and capillary tracts of concrete. Acceptable products include Xypex cementitious (crystalline, or approved substitute.

4. Reinforcing Steel:

- A. Reinforcing steel shall be deformed bars conforming to ASTM A615, Grade 60 unless otherwise noted.
- B. Clear concrete coverage for reinforcing bars shall be as follows, unless otherwise noted:

1 Dook alaba

I. Deck stads	
i. Top bars	21/2"
ii. Bottom bars	11/2"
2. Footings cast against earth	3"
3. Footings and Walls formed and exposed to earth or weather	2"
4. All others	2"

- C. Splices:
- a. Reinforcing steel shall be spliced only where indicated on plans. Provide lap splice length per typical details and schedule, sheet 13, unless otherwise noted.
- D. Bar bends and hooks shall be "standard hooks" in accordance with Typical Details Sheet 13.

5. Structural Steel:

- A. Fabrication and erection of structural steel shall conform to the AASHTO LRFD bridge construction specifications, 4th edition, 2017 including its subsequent interim specifications.
- B. All anchor bolts, plates, and other items to be cast in concrete shall be hot-dip galvanized according to ASTM A153, unless otherwise noted.
- C. All steel members shall be hot-dipped galvanized after fabrication, including, but not limited to girders, all connection elements, handrail posts, rails and pickets.
- D. Structural steel shall conform to ASTM A36 unless otherwise noted.
- E. Steel wide flange sections shall conform to ASTM A709, Grade 50.
- F. Steel pipes shall conform to ASTM A53, Grade B.
- G. Steel tubes (HSS) shall conform to ASTM A500, Grade B.
- H. Stainless steel shall conform to ASTM A240, Type 316L.
- I. Plates and bars shall conform to ASTM A36 or ASTM A588, unless noted otherwise.
- J. Thru bolts for guardrail connection shall conform to AASHTO M164 (ASTM A325), unless otherwise noted.
- K. Welds and welding procedures shall conform to the AWS D1.5 Bridge Welding Code and AWS D1.6 Structural Welding Code - Stainless Steel of the American Welding Society.

DIST. NO.	STATE	PROJ. NO.	FISCAL YEAR	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
HAWAII	HAW.	50C-01-19M	2020	ADD. 11	19

Structural Steel Continued:

- L. Welding shall be performed by welders prequalified for welding procedures to be used.
- M. Welding electrodes shall be E70XX or E316.
- N. High-strength bolts, nuts, and washers shall conform to section 718.02, 718.03, and 718.04 respectively of the standard specification. Bolts shall be installed with the heads on exterior or exposed side whenever possible.
- O. Anchor bolts shall conform to ASTM F1554, grade 55.
- P. Headed stud shear connectors shall conform to ASTM 108, grade 1015, 1018 or 1020 unless otherwise noted.

6. Construction Sequence:

A. The new girders and deck shall be fabricated off-site such that the new girders and deck can be dropped into position to minimize road closure duration

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
HIGHWAYS DIVISION LICENSED PROFESSIONAL **ENGINEER** No. 6818-S EXPIRATION DATE OF THE LICENSE 4/30/2022 THIS WORK WAS PREPARED BY

ME OR UNDER MY SUPERVISION
AND CONSTRUCTION OF THIS PROJECT
WILL BE UNDER MY OBSERVATION

10/20/20 | Added approved product DATE REVISION

STRUCTURAL NOTES

KAUMUALII HIGHWAY

ELEELE PEDESTRIAN OVERPASS IMPROVEMENTS PROJECT NO.: 50C-01-19M

Scale: As Shown

SHEET No. SO.1 OF 9 SHEETS

Date: May, 2020

Spall Repair Notes:

A. Existing concrete:

- Contractor shall not damage, cut or drill through existing reinforcing. If reinforcing is damaged, the contractor shall inform the officer-in-charge immediately and shall be responsible for repairing the damage at contractor's sole expense and to the satisfaction of the officer-in-charge.
- 2. The contractor shall review as-built drawings prior to performing the work. Verify location of existing reinforcement with an electromagnetic rebar locator before drilling holes into existing concrete. Holes may need to be adjusted to avoid existing reinforcement.
- 3. All holes which need to be abandoned due to the presence of reinforcing steel shall be filled with non-shrink grout.
- 4. The contractor will not be paid for the holes which need to be filled and abandoned. The officer-in-charge shall review and approve all relocated holes prior to installing dowels.
- 5. All drilled holes for anchors shall be brushed to remove loose material then cleaned with compressed air, prior to injecting the epoxy.
- 6. Anchoring adhesive shall be a two-component 100% solids epoxy based system supplied in manufacturer's standard side-by-side cartridge and dispensed through a static-mixing nozzle supplied by the manufacturer. Epoxy shall meet the minimum requirements of ASTM C-881 specification for Type IV, grade 3, Class C and must develop a minimum of 12,650 psi compressive yield strength after 7 day cure. Epoxy must have a heat deflection temperature of a minimum 136°F (58°C). Epoxy shall be formulated for optimum performance in both cracked and uncracked concrete (Simpson set-xp or approved substitute).

B. Surface preparation notes for spall repairs:

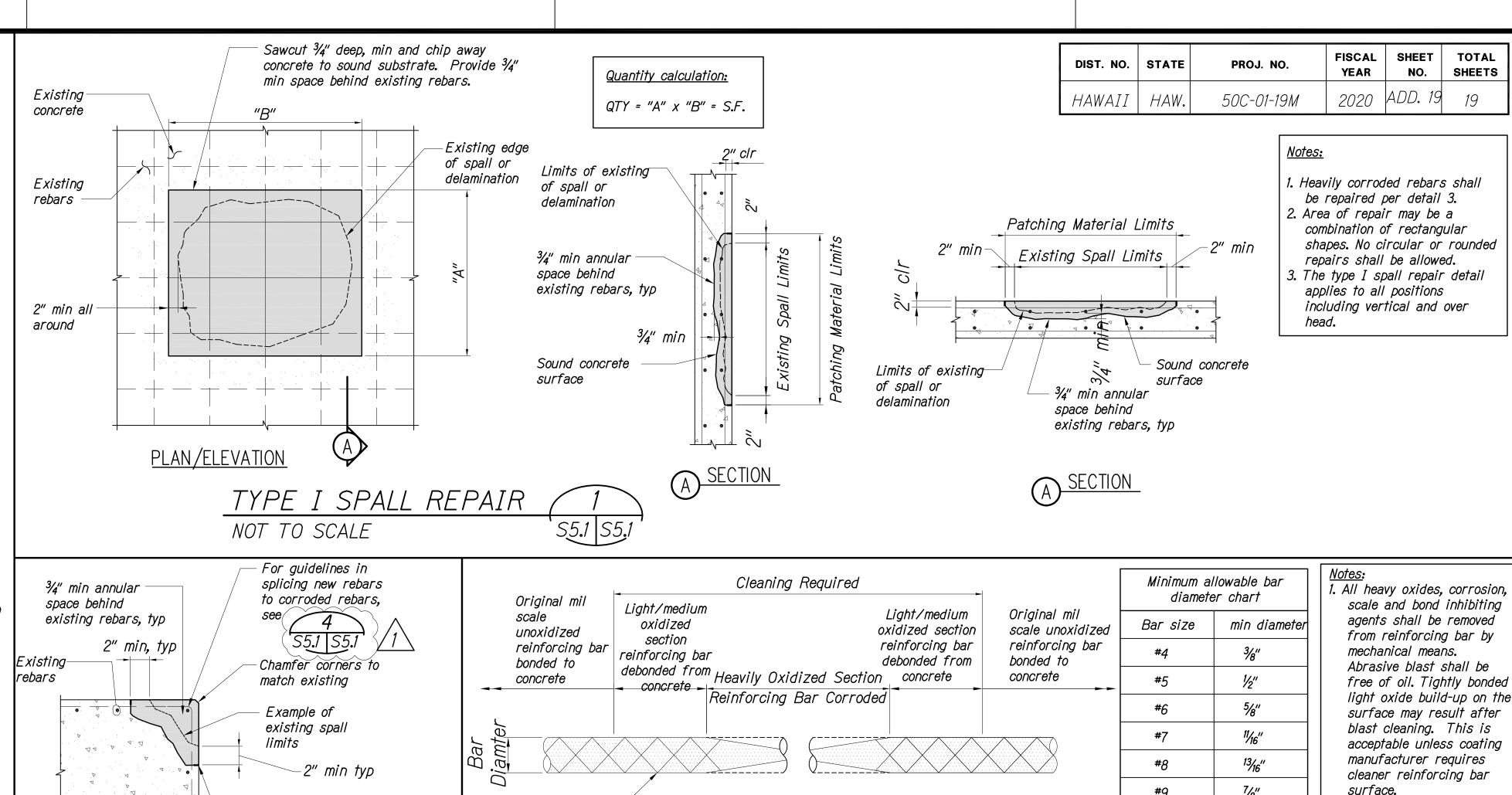
- Deteriorated concrete shall be removed down to sound substrate, or to the specified depth as noted in the spall repair details whichever is greater. Sawcut all edges a minimum of 3/4" deep, no feathering of patching material is allowed. Avoid cutting any reinforcing steel when sawcutting. The exposed concrete shall be roughened to a 1/8" amplitude and shall be cleaned and free of laitance, dust and other bond inhibiting materials.
- 2. All reinforcing steel damaged due to the contractor's operations shall be repaired by the contractor at his/her expense and to the satisfaction of the officer-in-charge.
- 3. Any exposed reinforcing steel, whether fully exposed or only partially exposed, shall be exposed all around, creating a minimum 3/4" annular space around
- 4. First layer of reinforcing steel, whether exposed or not, shall be exposed all around, creating a minimum 3/4" annular space around rebar.
- 5. Cleaning shall precede application of the patching material by not more than 24

C. Bonding agent and Patching Material:

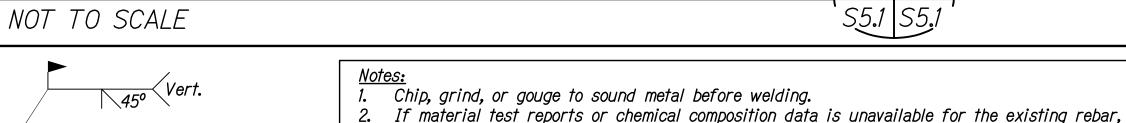
H

SURVEY PLOTT
DRAWN BY—
TRACED BY—
DESIGNED BY—
QUANTITIES BY
CHECKED BY—

- After the concrete surfaces have been prepared and cleaned, and immediately before placing the concrete patching, a coat of bonding agent shall be applied. The surface shall receive a thorough and even coating, and excess bonding agent shall not be permitted to collect in surface depressions. The area applied with bonding agent shall be limited so that it does not become dry before it is covered with the concrete patching. Should the surface of the bonding agent dry, the dried bonding agent shall be completely removed and fresh bonding agent applied. Removal shall be by abrasion blasting or by another procedure approved by the officer-in-charge. The removal of bonding agent shall be at the expense of the contractor.
- 2. The bonding agent shall be designed to provide corrosion protection to the reinforcing steel and shall act as a bonding agent for the fresh patching L mortar. Acceptable products include Sika Armatec-110, or approved substitute.
- The patching material shall be a 2-part polymer modified, cementitious non-sag mortar. Acceptable products include SikaTop 123 Plus, or approved substitute.







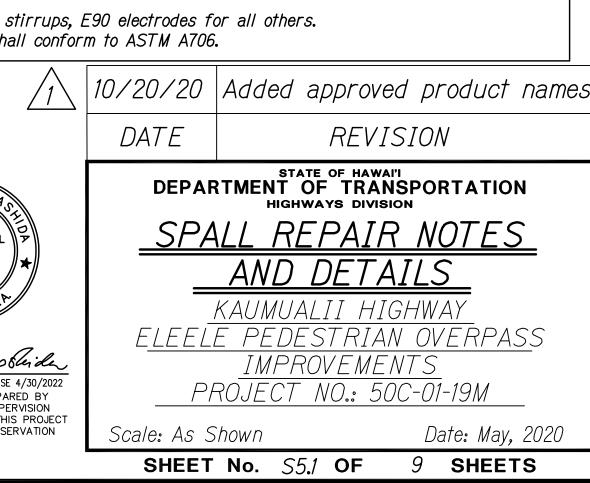


reinforcing

4. Preheat the existing reinforcing bars such that the cross-section of the bar is at or above the minimum preheat temperature for at least six inches on each side of the joint to be

the minimum preheat and interpass temperature requirements shall be as follows:

- Use E70 electrodes for stirrups, E90 electrodes for all others. New reinforcing bars shall conform to ASTM A706.



(e) reinforcing bar

Sawcut 1" deep, min cont,

S5.1 S5.1

Horiz. 60°

Tack area

b.S. Do not cut through

existing rebars

Existing

reinforcing

Quantity calculation:

QTY = length (L.F.)

NOT TO SCALE

TYPE II SPALL REPAIR

45° to 60°

NOT TO SCALE

ADD. 19

Check remaining section i

accordance with chart.

when diameter is less

required, see 4

than minimum, splice as

S5.1 S5.1