

1 Make the following section part of the Standard Specifications:
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3 **"SECTION 719 – GEOCELL SYSTEM**
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5 **719.01 General Requirements.**
6

7 **(A) Geocell Base Material.** Polyethylene used to make strips for
8 geocell sections shall have a density of 0.935 - 0.965 g/cm³ (58.4 - 60.2
9 lb/cu.ft) tested per ASTM D1505.

10 Polyethylene used to make strips for geocell sections shall have an
11 Environmental Stress Crack Resistance (ESCR) of 3000 hour tested per
12 ASTM D1693.

13 The resin manufacturer's certification of polyethylene density and
14 ESCR shall be available upon request from the manufacturer.

15 Carbon black shall be used for ultra-violet light stabilization. Carbon black
16 content shall be 1.5% - 2% by weight through the addition of a carrier with
17 a certified carbon black content. The carbon black shall be
18 homogeneously distributed throughout the material.
19

20 **(B) Strip Properties.** Strips used to make geocell sections shall
21 have a sheet thickness, of 1.27 mm -5% +10% (50 mil -5% +10%) tested
22 per ASTM D5199. Thickness shall be determined in the flat, before any
23 surface texturing or other surface disruption.

24 Perforations shall be such that the peak friction angle between the
25 surface of the perforated plastic and a #40 silica sand at 100% relative
26 density shall be no less than 85% of the peak friction angle of the silica
27 sand in isolation when tested by the direct shear method per ASTM D
28 5321. The quantity of perforations shall remove 19.6% ± 3% of the cell
29 wall area.
30

31 **(C) Cell Seam Peel Strength Tests.** Cell seam strength shall be
32 uniform over the full depth of the cell. Minimum seam peel strengths shall
33 be: 2840 N (640 lbf) for the 200 mm (8.0 in) depth cell, 2130 N (480 lbf)
34 for the 150 mm (6.0 in) depth cell, 1420 N (320 lbf) for the 100 mm (4.0 in)
35 depth cell, 1060 N (240 lbf) for the 75 mm (3.0 in) depth cell.

36 Long-term seam peel-strength test shall be performed on all resin
37 or pre-manufactured sheet or strips. A 100 mm (4.0 in) wide seam sample
38 shall support a 72.5 kg (160 lb) load for a period of 168 hours (7 days)
39 minimum in a temperature-controlled environment undergoing a
40 temperature change on a 1-hour cycle from ambient room to 54°C
41 (130°F). Ambient room temperature is per ASTM E41.
42

43 **(D) Geocell Dimensions.** The geocell sections shall be fabricated
44 using strips of sheet polyethylene each having a length of 3.61 m (11.8 ft).
45 Polyethylene strips shall be connected using full-depth, ultrasonic spot-
46 welds aligned perpendicular to the longitudinal axis of the strip. The
47 ultrasonic weld melt-pool width shall not exceed 25 mm (1.0 in).

48 The geocell sections shall be "GW20V6WWLL" sections. "6"
49 indicates the cell depth in inches, "WW" and "LL" indicate the expanded
50 section width and length in number of cells.

51 The number of expanded cells per unit area shall be $34.6/\text{m}^2$
52 ($28.9/\text{yd}^2$).
53

54 **(E) Tendoned Geocell Sections.** Geocell sections shall be provided
55 with a series of aligned holes through the cell walls for the insertion of
56 tendons in the expanded direction of the section. Tendons are inserted in
57 the field such that they pass through the geocell section in the direction of
58 expansion. Hole diameter shall be 13 mm (0.5 in).

59 The polyester tendon shall be manufactured from high-tenacity,
60 industrial continuous-filament polyester yarn woven into a braided strap.
61 Elongation shall be 9-15% at break. The tendon shall have a minimum
62 break strength of 3.1 kN (700 lbf) and minimum diameter/width of 13 mm
63 (0.5 in).
64

65 **(F) Anchors.** Geocell sections shall be anchored with rows of
66 anchors that bear against and hook over the cells walls.

67 The anchor shall be composed of glass fiber-reinforced polymer
68 with the outer surface of the stake sand coated and deformed by a helical
69 wrap of glass. Glass reinforcement content shall be 75% minimum by
70 weight and shall be continuous longitudinal filament. Polymer shall be
71 vinyl ester, isophthalic polyester, or other matrix material. The outer surface
72 of the stake shall be sand coated and deformed by a helical wrap of glass.
73 The stake shall have a minimum tensile strength of 655 MPa (95 ksi) per
74 ASTM D638. The stake shall be non-magnetic, non-conducting and
75 corrosion resistant. The stake diameter shall be 12-13 mm (1/2 in). The
76 length shall be per construction drawings.

77 **The minimum stake length shall be 18-inches.**
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83

END OF SECTION 719