GENERAL:

- 1. FOR WALAOHIA BRIDGE, THE EXISTING INFORMATION SHOWN IN THESE DRAWINGS WERE OBTAINED FROM THE ORIGINAL BRIDGE DRAWINGS DATED NOVEMBER 1918 AND ARE PRESENTED FOR REFERENCE PURPOSES ONLY. NO RESPONSIBILITY IS ASSUMED FOR THE ACCURACY OF THE EXISTING INFORMATION PRESENTED. IT IS THE CONTRACTOR'S RESPONSIBILITY TO VERIFY INDEPENDENTLY ALL OF THE AS-BUILT INFORMATION.
- 2. FOR AAMAKOA BRIDGE, NO DRAWING OF ORIGINAL CONSTRUCTION IS AVAILABLE. INFORMATION FOR RFINFORCING IN SUPERSTRUCTURE WAS OBTAINED FROM WALAOHIA BRIDGE ORIGINAL DRAWINGS. INFORMATION FOR REINFORCING IN FRONT FACE OF ABUTMENTS WERE OBTAINED BY SOUNDING AND PROBING. NO RESPONSIBILITY IS ASSUMED FOR THE ACCURACY OF THE EXISTING INFORMATION PRESENTED. IT IS THE CONTRACTOR'S RESPONSIBILITY TO VERIFY INDEPENDENTLY ALL OF THE AS-BUILT INFORMATION.
- 3. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL VISIT THE CONSTRUCTION SITE AND SHALL VERIFY ALL DIMENSIONS AND CONDITIONS PRIOR TO STARTING ANY WORK AND SHALL BE RESPON-SIBLE FOR COORDINATION OF ALL WORK AND MATERIALS INCLUDING THOSE FURNISHED BY SUB-CONTRACTORS. THE HAWAII DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION (D.O.T.) REPRESENTATIVE SHALL BE NOTIFIED IMMEDIATELY OF ANY DISCREPANCIES FOUND.
- 4. THE CONTRACT STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS AND SPECIFICATIONS REPRESENT THE FINISHED STRUCTURE. THEY DO NOT INDICATE THE METHOD OF CONSTRUCTION. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE ALL MEASURES NECESSARY TO PROTECT THE STRUCTURE DURING CONSTRUCTION.
- 5. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE ADEQUATE BRACING FOR EXCAVATIONS AND SHORING FOR ALL EXISTING ADJACENT STRUCTURES AND ROADWAYS. BRACING FOR EXCAVATIONS AND SHORING FOR CONSTRUCTION LOADS SHALL BE DESIGNED BY A HAWAII LICENSED CIVIL OR STRUCTURAL ENGINEER EXPERIENCED IN THIS KIND OF WORK.

BASIS FOR SEISMIC RETROFIT:

- 1. THE INTENT OF THE PROJECT IS TO RETROFIT THE STRUCTURES TO PREVENT COLLAPSE DUE TO A SEISMIC EVENT WITH A MAXIMUM BEDROCK ACCELERATION COEFFICIENT OF 0.35g
- 2. WALAOHIA BRIDGE
- a. TWO 5'-0" DIAMETER DRILLED SHAFTS ARE PROVIDED BEHIND EACH ABUTMENT FOR CONSIDERATIONS OF SLOPE STABILITY OF THE SOIL AND TO PROVIDE REQUIRED LONGITUDINAL AND TRANSVERSE RESISTANCE DURING AN EARTHQUAKE.
- b. THE DRILLED SHAFTS ARE ALSO USED FOR CONNECTING CONCRETE ARMS TO JACK UP AND UNDERPIN THE ABUTMENTS TO RELIEVE SOIL BEARING PRESSURE UNDER ABUTMENTS.
- c. STAINLESS STEEL PLATES WITH STAINLESS STEEL EPOXY ANCHORS ARE PROVIDED ON THE OUTSIDE FACES OF THE EXTERIOR GIRDERS AT THE EXISTING EXPANSION JOINT OVER BENT 'B'. A PORTION OF THE EXISTING EXPANSION JOINT IS GROUT PACKED. THE PURPOSED IS TO PROVIDE CONTINUITY OF THE SUPERSTRUCTURE DURING AN EARTHQUAKE AND TO RESIST FLEXURAL BENDING DUE TO LATERAL SEISMIC MOVEMENT.
- d. THE THREE TRANSVERSE LINK BEAMS AT BENTS 'A', 'B', AND 'C' ARE WRAPPED WITH FIBER REINFORCED COMPOSITE (FRC)— SYSTEM TO INCREASE THEIR SHEAR CAPACITIES. SIMILARLY, THE TOP OF COLUMNS AT BENTS 'A' AND 'C' ARE WRAPPED WITH FRC SYSTEMS TO INCREASE THEIR DISPLACEMENT CAPACITIES.
- 3. AAMAKAO BRIDGE

ATE

SURVEY PLOTTED DRAWN BY TRACED BY QUANTITIES BY CHECKED BY

File Location: S:
ORIGINAL
PLAN
NOTE BOOK

- a. THE THRUST BEAM AT THE FRONT FACE OF EACH ABUTMENT IS PROVIDED TO TRANSFER COMPRESSIVE LONGITUDINAL LOADS FROM THE SUPERSTRUCTURE TO THE EARTH BEHIND THE ABUTMENT.
- b. The dowels and creep blocks at the pier are provided to ANCHOR THE PIER TOP TO PREVENT PIER COLLAPSE.

DRILLED SHAFT CONSTRUCTION:

- 1. THE DRILLED SHAFT CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE THE APPROPRIATE EQUIPMENT AND TOOLS TO DRILL THROUGH BOULDERS AND MEDIUM HARD TO HARD BASALT ROCK. APPROPRIATE MEASURES SHALL BE TAKEN TO AVOID DISLODGING BOULDERS INTO THE DRILLED SHAFT HOLE DURING THE DRILLING AND DRILLED SHAFT INSTALLATION PROCESS.
- 2. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT INSTALLATION PLAN TO THE ENGINEER FOR REVIEW AT LEAST ONE MONTH PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION.
- 3. TEMPORARY CASING MAY BE NEEDED TO REDUCE THE POTENTIAL FOR CAVING IN OF THE SOIL MATERIAL IN THE HOLES DURING THE DRILLING OPERATION DUE TO POSSIBLE PERCHED GROUND WATER ZONES.
- 4. A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOILS ENGINEER CONSULTANT SHALL BE PRESENT AT THE SITE TO OBSERVE THE DRILLING AND INSTALLATION OF DRILLED SHAFTS OPERATION DURING CONSTRUCTION.
- 5. CONCRETE PLACEMENT BY TREMIE METHODS SHALL BE USED DURING CONSTRUCTION OF THE DRILLED SHAFTS WHENEVER GROUND WATER IS PRESENT IN THE DRILLED HOLES. THE CONCRETE SHALL BE PLACED PROMPTLY AFTER THE COMPLETION OF DRILLING (WITHIN 18 HOURS) TO REDUCE THE POTENTIAL FOR CAVING IN OF THE SIDE WALLS.
- 6. THE CONCRETE SHALL BE PLACED IN A SUITABLE MANNER TO REDUCE SEGREGATION OF THE AGGREGATES.

GENERAL NOTES:

- 1. GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS: HAWAII DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION STANDARD SPECIFICATION FOR ROAD, BRIDGE AND PUBLIC CONSTRUCTION, 1994, TOGETHER WITH SPECIAL PROVISIONS PREPARED FOR THIS CONTRACT.
- 2. DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS: AASHTO LRFD BRIDGE DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS, 3RD EDITION WITH APPROPRIATE INTERIMS.
- 3. CALTRANS MEMO TO DESIGNERS 20-4, OCTOBER 1995.
- 4. GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING EXPLORATION, SEISMIC RETROFIT OF AKONI PULE HIGHWAY, WALAOHIA BRIDGE AND AAMAKOA BRIDGE, OCTOBER 16, 2003 BY GEOLABS, INC.
- 5. SEISMIC LOADING:
 - A. SEISMIC PERFORMANCE CATEGORY · 0.35q B. ACCELERATION COEFFICIENT
- 6. CONCRETE CLASSES:
 - A. EXISTING

COLUMN, BENT CAP BEAMS (ASSUMED)	f'c	=	3,300 PSI
FOOTING (ASSUMED)	f'c		3,300 PSI

B. NEW

CONCRETE	DRILLED SHAFTS	f'c =	4,000	PSI	
CONCRETE	ARMS AND BEAM	S f'c =	4,000	PSI	
CONCRETE	GIRDER EXTENSION	DN f'c =	4,000	PSI	
CONCRETE	THRUST BEAMS	f'c =	4,000	PSI	
CONCRETE	CREEP BLOCKS	f'c =	4.000	PSI	

- 7. DESIGN SLUMP OF CONCRETE SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:
 - a. DRILLED SHAFTS— AS CALLED FOR IN SHT. S—7 "DRILLED SHAFT NOTES."
 - b. ARMS, BEAMS, GIRDER EXTENSION WALAOHIA BRIDGE 7"± 1"
 - c. THRUST BEAMS, CREEP BLOCKS AAMAKAO BRIDGE 8"± 1"
- 8. REINFORCING STEEL:
 - A. FXISTING

**				
	COLUMN, MAIN REINF. AND DOWELS (ASSUMED) fy	****	33,000	PSI
	ALL OTHER (ASSUMED)fy	=	33,000	PSI

B. NEW

ALL BARS, DOWELS AND STIRRUPSfy		
WELDED BARS (ASTM A706)fy	 60,000	PSI

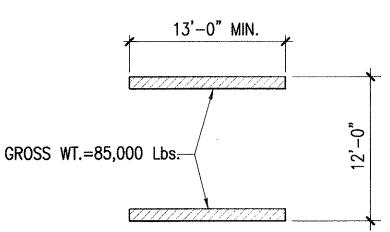
9. STRUCTURAL STEEL:

STAINLESS STEEL PI	LATES TYPE	316	Fy	****	36,000	PSI
GALVANIZED STEEL	PLATE ASTM	A36	Fv	*****	36,000	PSI

- 10. EPOXY ANCHOR STAINLESS STEEL AISI 316 S.S.
- 11. DRILLING OF ANCHORS, BARS AND BOLTS: LOCATE EXISTING REINFORCING AND AVOID THEM. HOLES IN STRAPS AND PLATES SHALL BE DRILLED AFTER EXISTING REINFORCEMENT ARE LOCATED. WHEN EXISTING BARS ARE ENCOUNTERED WHILE DRILLING, RELOCATE HOLES, DO NOT DAMAGE EXISTING BARS. FILL ABANDONED HOLES WITH DRY PACK POLYMER MODIFIED MORTAR. PAYMENT FOR LOCATING. RELOCATING AND REPAIRING SHALL BE INCIDENTAL TO THE WORK.
- 12. CRANE LOADS:

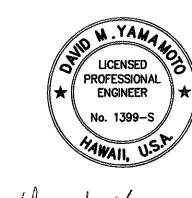
BASED ON AVAILABLE DRAWINGS OF ORIGINAL CONSTRUCTION. THE WALAOHIA BRIDGE SHOULD BE CAPABLE OF SUPPORTING THE FOLLOWING LOADS, PROVIDED THEY TRAVEL SLOWLY ON THE BRIDGE.

- A. HS 20 TRUCK.
- B. 85,000 Lbs. WEIGHT DRILL RIG ON CRAWLERS, SPACED AS SHOWN.



THE CONTRACTOR SHALL OBTAIN PRIOR PERMIT FROM STATE DOT IN CASE THE CRANE LOAD EXCEEDS THE LEGAL LOAD CAPACITY OF THE BRIDGES ON WAY TO WALAOHIA BRIDGE.

FED. ROAD STATE FED. AID FISCAL SHEET SHEETS PROJ. NO. YEAR DIST. NO. NO. 20 HAWAII HAW. BR-0270(18) 2006 31



Mann Menning to THIS WORK WAS PREPARED BY ME OR UNDER MY SUPERVISION

AFRIL 30, 2008
EXPIRATION DATE OF LICENSE

STATE OF HAWAII DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION HIGHWAYS DIVISION

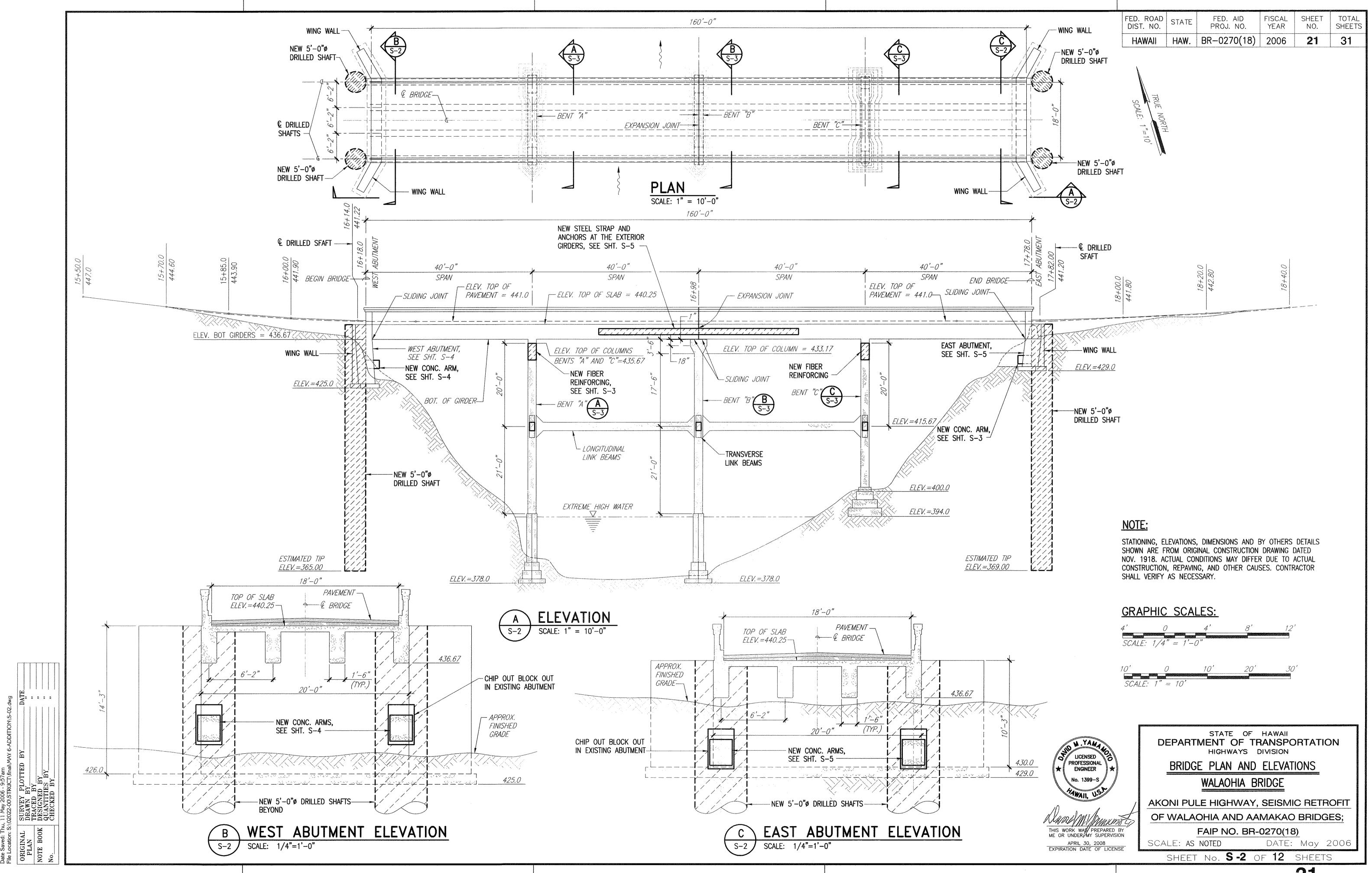
GENERAL BRIDGE RETROFIT NOTES DRILLED SHAFT CONSTRUCTION NOTES

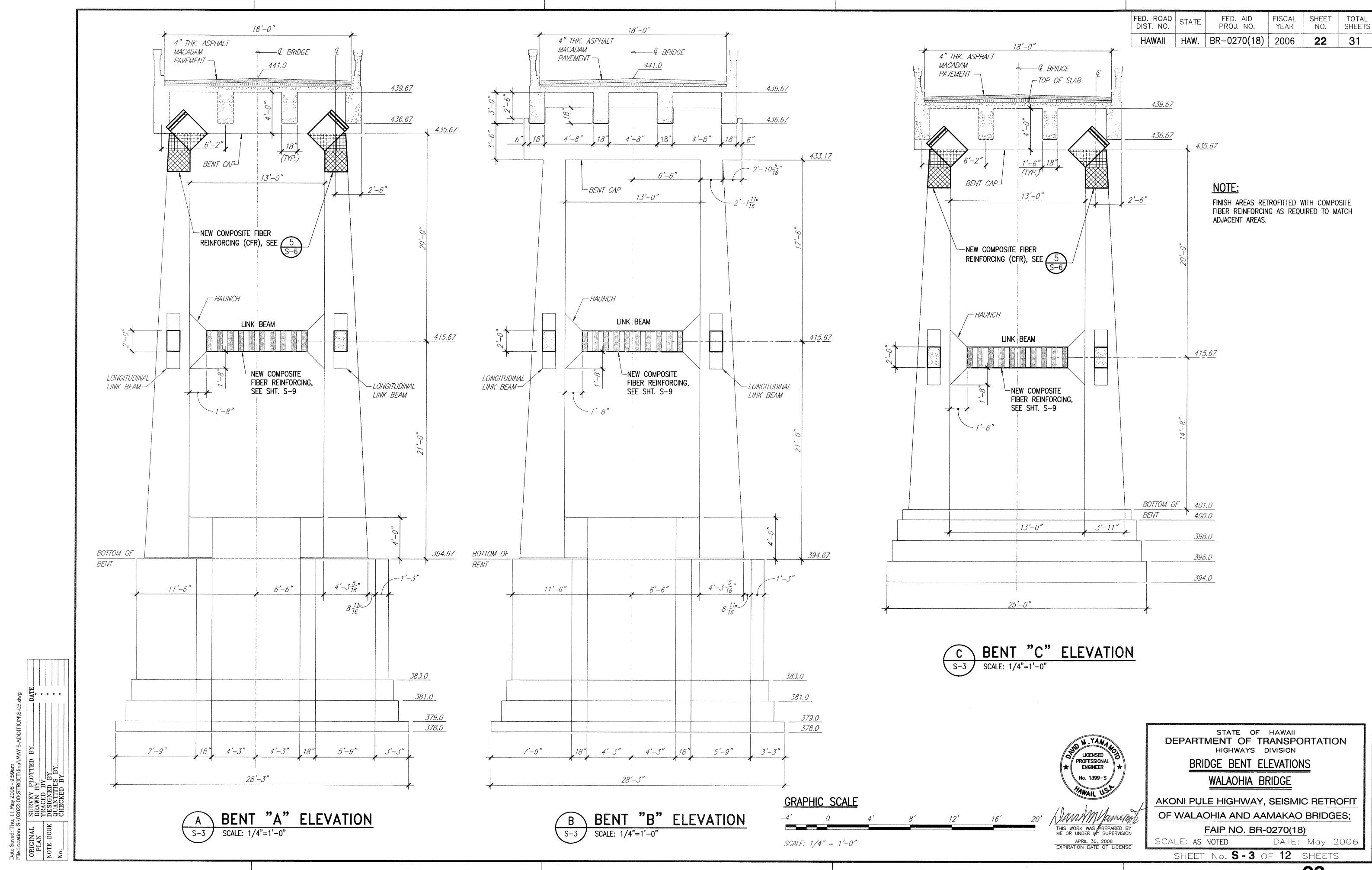
AKONI PULE HIGHWAY, SEISMIC RETROFIT OF WALAOHIA AND AAMAKAO BRIDGES:

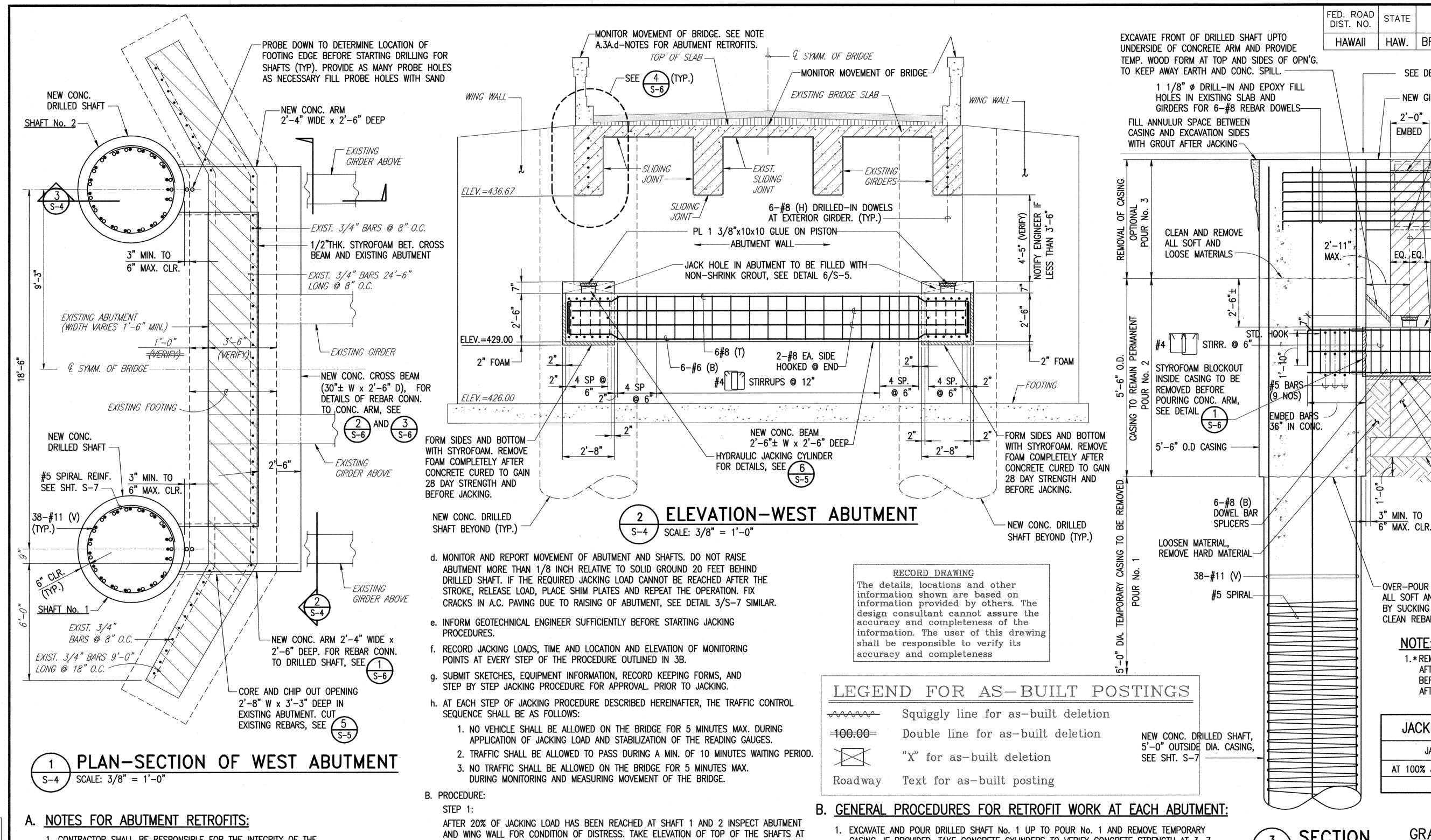
FAIP NO. BR-0270(18) SCALE: AS NOTED

SHEET No.S - 1 OF 12 SHEETS

DATE: May 2006







- 1. CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE INTEGRITY OF THE STRUCTURE AT ALL TIMES.
- 2. DO NOT DAMAGE EXISTING REBARS WHILE DRILLING FOR DOWELS IN EXISTING CONCRETE GIRDERS AND SLAB.
- 3. JACKING:
- A. GENERAL:
- a. USE ALL NECESSARY PRECAUTIONS TO PREVENT CONCRETE, MORTAR, ROCKS, HARD SOIL AND OTHER OBJECTS FROM PREVENTING TRANSFER OF ABUTMENT WEIGHT TO THE ALREADY POURED DRILLED SHAFT.
- b. JACKS SHALL BE CALIBRATED. JACKING OF ABUTMENT AT BOTH DRILLED SHAFTS SHALL BE DONE SYNCHRONIZING TO ONE PUMP AFTER POUR No. 2 HAS ATTAINED 3,000 PSI STRENGTH AND BEFORE POUR No. 3 IS MADE. USE SAME TYPE JACK AND SAME CALIBRATION AT BOTH DRILLED SHAFTS. EACH ABUTMENT SHALL BE JACKED SEPERATELY.
- c. JACKING LOAD SHALL BE AS SHOWN IN SCHEDULE AT EACH DRILLED SHAFT. APPLY JACKING LOADS AS CAILED FOR IN 3B-PROCEDURE.

CENTER AND TOP OF CONCRETE RAILINGS NEAR THE ABUTMENTS. MARK SPOTS SO ALL MEASUREMENTS ARE TAKEN AT SAME POINTS. LEVEL INSTRUMENT SHALL BE PLACED AT LEAST 20'-0" BEHIND ABUTMENT. WAIT 10 MINUTES MIN. BEFORE CHECKING JACKING FORCES, ELEVATIONS AND INSPECT ABUTMENTS BEFORE INCREASING JACKING LOAD.

STEP 2: INCREASE TO 40% OF JACKING LOAD. REPEAT PROCEDURES IN STEP 1.

STEP 3 THROUGH 8:

INCREASE TO 60%, 70%, 80%, 85%, 90% AND 95% OF JACKING LOAD IN=6-STEPS. REPEAT PROCEDURES IN STEP 1 AT EACH STEP.

INCREASE TO 100% OF JACKING LOAD. REPEAT PROCEDURES IN STEP 1. MAX. 75% OF MAX. PUMP PRESSURE SHALL BE REACHED AT 100% LOADS. WAIT 12 HOURS. CHECK FORCES AND ELEVATIONS. IF FORCE IS LOST, JACK TO 100%. REPORT WHEN JACKING FORCE CAN BE SUSTAINED WITH LESS THAN 3% LOSS IN 8 HOURS, LOCK JACK AND SEAL.

STEP 10:

WHEN APPROVED BY ENGINEER, GROUT JACK HOLES, AS SHOWN IN DETAIL 6/S-5. DO NOT RELEASE JACK LOAD UNTIL GROUT IS CURED TO GAIN 7,000 PSI COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH.

- CASING, IF PROVIDED. TAKE CONCRETE CYLINDERS TO VERIFY CONCRETE STRENGTH AT 3, 7, AND 28 DAYS. TAKE 3 CORE SAMPLES AT TOP OF POUR No. 1 FOR TESTING.
- 2. POUR DRILLED SHAFT No. 1 UP TO POUR No. 2, PERMANENT CASING TO REMAIN. CORE AND CHIPOUT OPENINGS IN EXISTING ABUTMENTS. CUTOUT CASING AT INTERFACE WITH CONCRETE ARM AND REMOVE STYROFOAM BLOCKOUT INSIDE CASING FORM AND POUR CONCRETE CANTILEVER ARM: TAKE CONCRETE CYLINDERS TO VERIFY CONCRETE STRENGTH AT 3. 7. AND 28 DAYS. Cantilevered Concrete Arms for Shaft Nos. 1 and 2 and Cross
- Beam Poured Monolithically With Pour No. 2 3. COVER SHAFT No. 1 EXCAVATION TO PERMIT TRAFFIC OVER IT.
- 4. REPEAT STEP 1 AND 2 FOR SHAFT No. 2. POUR CONCRETE CROSS BEAM BETWEEN CANTILEVER ARMS.
- 5. REPEAT STEP 3 FOR SHAFT No. 2
- 6. JACK ABUTMENT TO TRANSFER WEIGHT ONTO DRILLED SHAFTS. SEE NOTES A.3 ON THIS SHEET. KEEP VEHICLES OFF STRUCTURE DURING LAST MOVEMENT OF LOAD TRANSFER AT STEP 9.
- 7. AT SHAFT No. 2 PROVIDE DRILLED-IN DOWELS FROM EXTERIOR GIRDERS. FORM AND POUR NEW GIRDER EXTENSION AND POUR No. 3 OF DRILLED SHAFT.
- 8. REPEAT STEP 7 FOR SHAFT No. 1.

SECTION S-4 | SCALE: 3/8" = 1'-0"

ENGINEER

No. 1399-5

Wernell amang

THIS WORK WAS PREPARED BY

ME OR UNDER MY SUPERVISION

APRIL 30, 2008- 2010 EXPIRATION DATE OF LICENSE

2' 1' 0 2' SCALE: 3/8" = 1'-0"

STATE OF HAWAII IN W.YAMA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION HIGHWAYS DIVISION LICENSED **PROFESSIONAL**

AT 100% JACKING.

OVER-POUR CONC. REMOVE

CLEAN REBARS.

NOTE:

ALL SOFT AND LOOSE MATERIALS

BY SUCKING OUT CONC. WHEN WET.

1. * REMOVE STYROFOAM COMPLETELY

AFTER JACKING IS COMPLETED.

AFTER POURING CONCRETE, AND

BEFORE JACKING. DRY PACK MORTAR

JACKING LOADS WEST ABUTMENT

JACKING LOADS, EACH DRILLED SHAFT

RETROFITTING WEST ABUTMENT WALAOHIA BRIDGE

GRAPHIC SCALE

PROJ. NO.

HAW. | BR-0270(18) | 2006

— L JACK

EMBED

YEAR

SEE DETAIL FOR PAVEMENT RECONSTRUCTION AT DRILLED SHAFTS TYP.

NEW GIRDER EXTENSION, 1'-6"W x 3'-7"

-JACK HOLE

--2-#6

-6-#10 (T) DOWEL BAR SPLICERS

−6−#6 (B)

CONC. ARM

2'-4" WIDE

_*2" EXPANDED POLYSTYRENE (STYROFOAM) AT BOT. AND

155 K

SIDES: TAPE JOINTS TO

PREVENT LEAKS.

— EXISTING ABUTMENT

- EXISTING FOOTING

-6**-#**8 (T)

2-#8 HOOKED

@ CONC. ARMS

-EXCAVATE

~"SLIDING" JOINT

AT DRILLED SHAFTS TYP.

NO.

23

— EXIST. PAVEMENT

— TOP OF SLAB

SHEETS

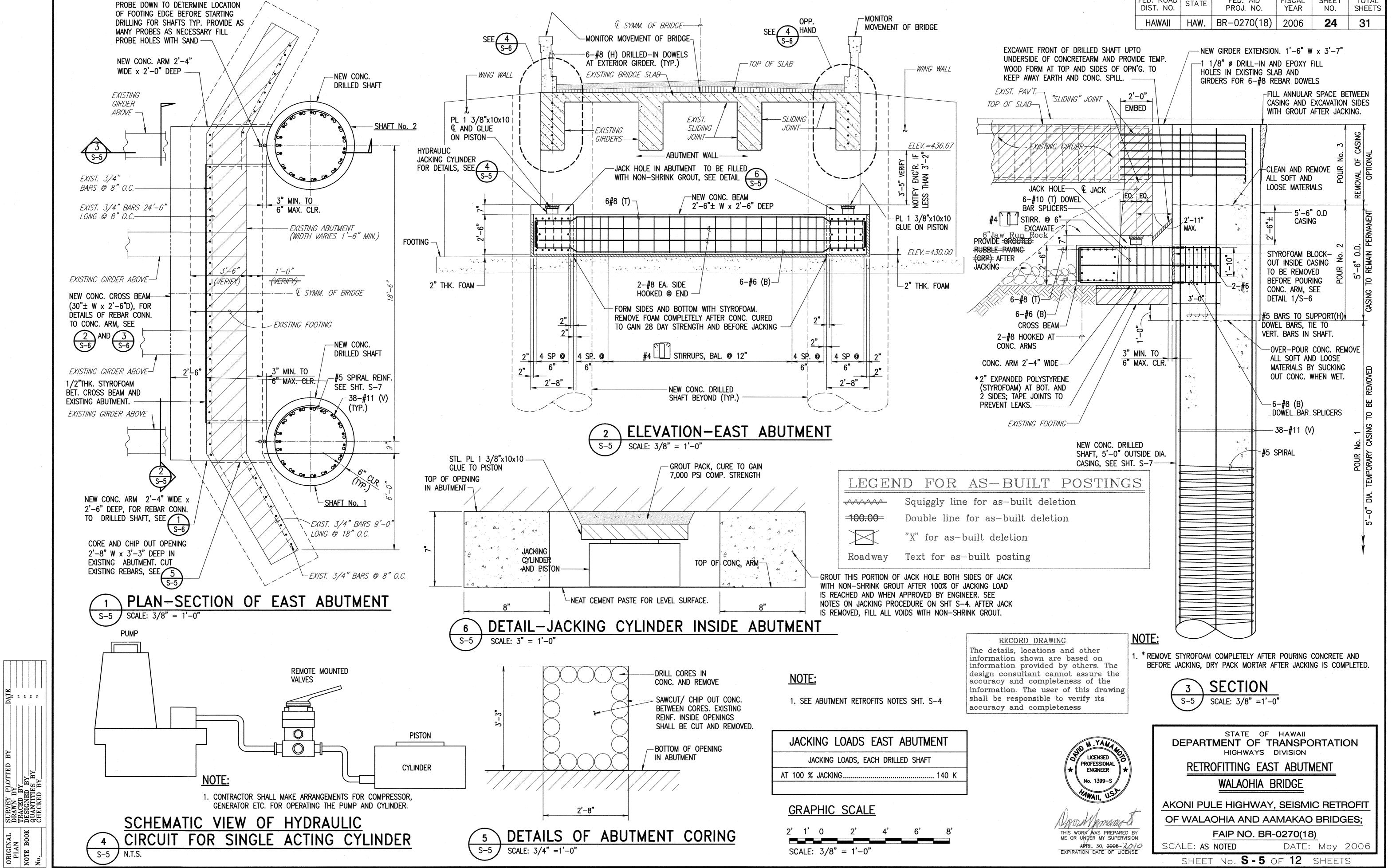
31

AKONI PULE HIGHWAY, SEISMIC RETROFIT OF WALAOHIA AND AAMAKAO BRIDGES:

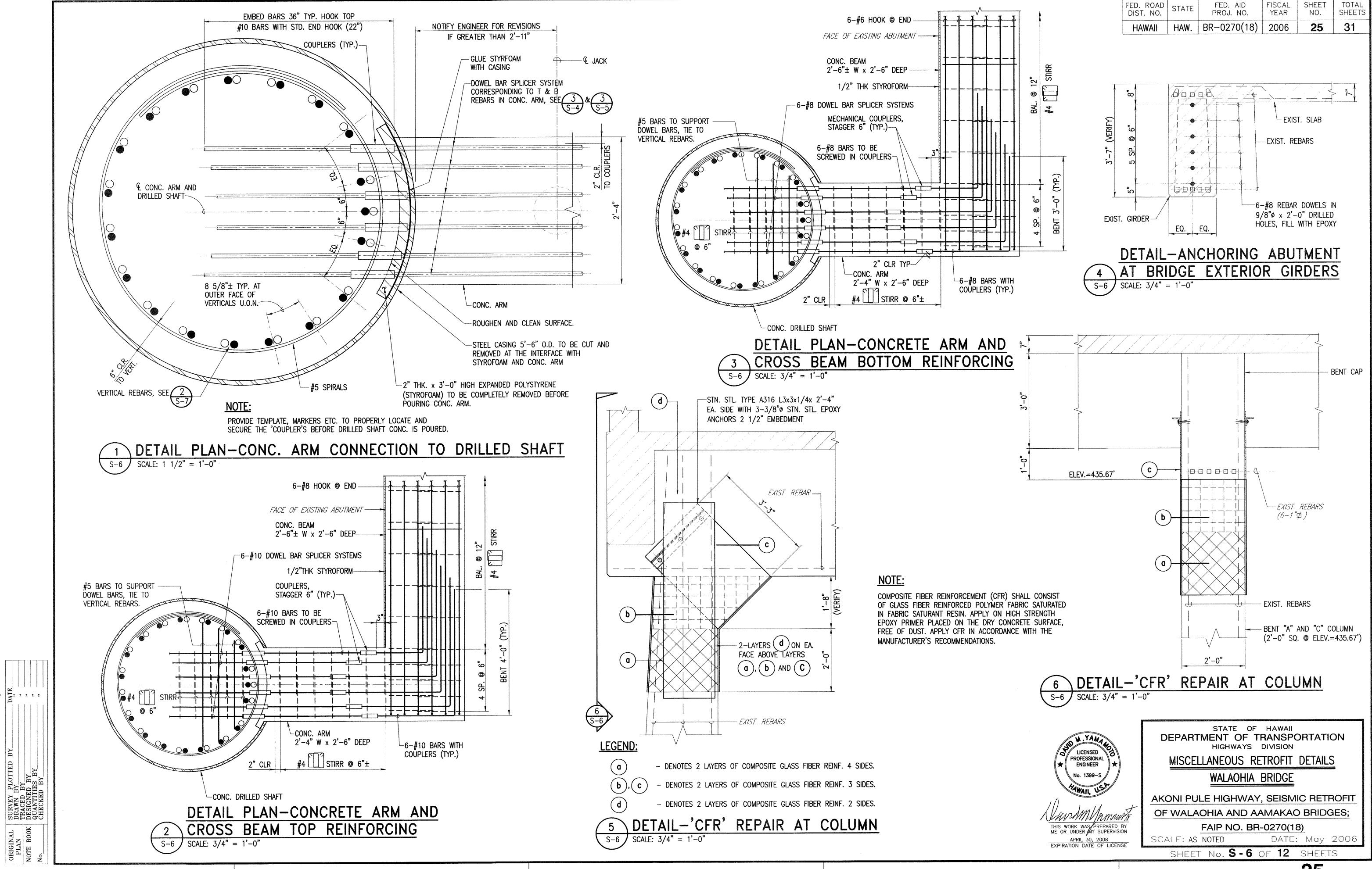
FAIP NO. BR-0270(18) SCALE: AS NOTED DATE: May 2006

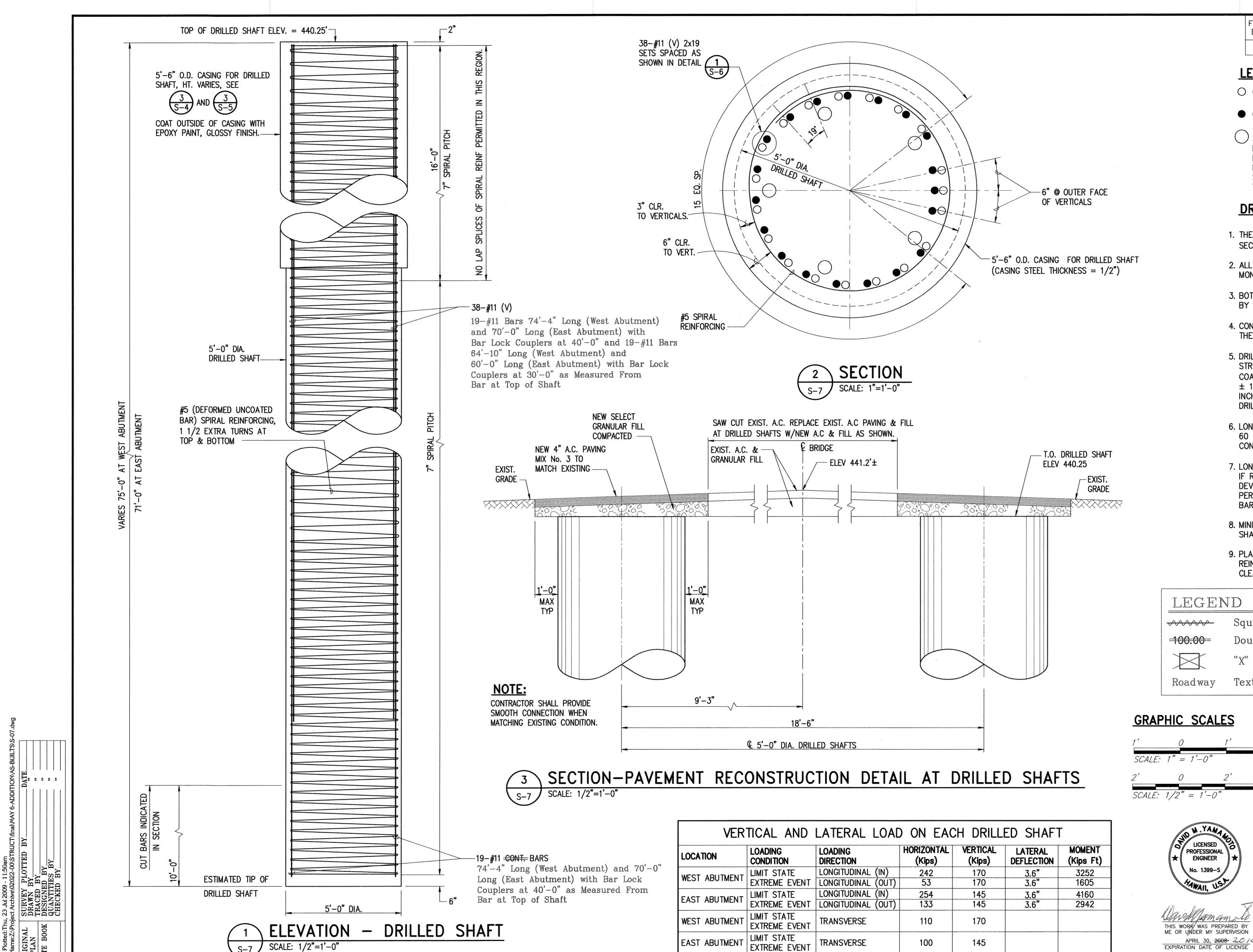
SHEET No. S-4 OF 12 SHEETS





FED. ROAD





SCALE: 1/2"=1'-0"

FISCAL YEAR SHEET NO. DIST. NO. PROJ. NO. SHEETS 26 31 HAW. | BR-0270(18) | 2006 |

LEGEND

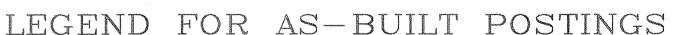
O CUT BARS

CONTINUOUS BARS

2" I.D. MIN. ACCESS TUBES (5-TOTAL EQUALLY SPACED) FOR CROSSHOLE SONIC LOG TESTING OF DRILLED SHAFTS. INSTALL FULL DEPTH OF EACH DRILLED SHAFT. AND SECURE WITH THE REINFORCING CAGE. FILL WITH GROUT AFTER TESTING IS COMPLETED.

DRILLED SHAFT NOTES:

- 1. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REFER TO THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS SECTION 511 "DRILLED SHAFTS".
- 2. ALL EXCAVATION AND DRILLING OPERATIONS SHALL BE MONITORED BY THE ENGINEER.
- 3. BOTTOM OF DRILLED SHAFT TIP ELEVATIONS SHALL BE VERIFIED BY THE ENGINEER PRIOR TO INSTALLING REINFORCING BAR CAGE.
- 4. CONCRETE SHALL NOT BE PLACED WITHOUT THE APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER.
- 5. DRILLED SHAFT CONCRETE SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 4000 psi AT 28 DAYS OF AGE. MAXIMUM SIZE COARSE AGGREGATE SHALL BE 3/4". SLUMP SHALL BE 7 INCHES ± 1 INCH FOR CONCRETE POURED IN WATER FREE HOLE AND 8 INCH ± 1 INCH FOR CONCRETE PLACED UNDER WATER OR UNDER DRILLING SLURRY.
- 6. LONGITUDINAL BARS SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM A615, GRADE 60 TIES AND SPIRAL REINFORCING SHALL BE DEFORMED BARS CONFORMING TO ASTM A615, GRADE 60.
- 7. LONGITUDINAL BARS SHALL NOT BE LAP SPLICED. SPLICES, IF REQUIRED, SHALL BE MECHANICAL SPLICES CAPABLE OF DEVELOPING IN TENSION AND COMPRESSION AT LEAST 125 PERCENT OF THE SPECIFIED YIELD STRENGTH OF SMALLER BAR CONNECTED. SPLICES SHALL BE STAGGERED.
- 8. MINIMUM LAP LENGTH FOR SPIRAL LATERAL REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE 36 INCHES.
- 9. PLASTIC SPACER WHEELS, RIGIDLY SECURE RELATIVE TO REINFORCING SHALL BE USED TO MAINTAIN PROPER POSITION AND CLEARANCE OF THE REINFORCEMENT CAGE WITHIN THE SHAFT.

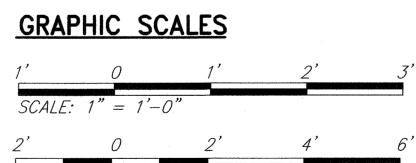


Squiggly line for as-built deletion

Double line for as-built deletion

"X" for as-built deletion

Text for as-built posting



RECORD DRAWING

The details, locations and other information shown are based on information provided by others. The design consultant cannot assure the accuracy and completeness of the information. The user of this drawing shall be responsible to verify its accuracy and completeness



STATE OF HAWAII DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION HIGHWAYS DIVISION

DRILLED SHAFT DETAILS WALAOHIA BRIDGE

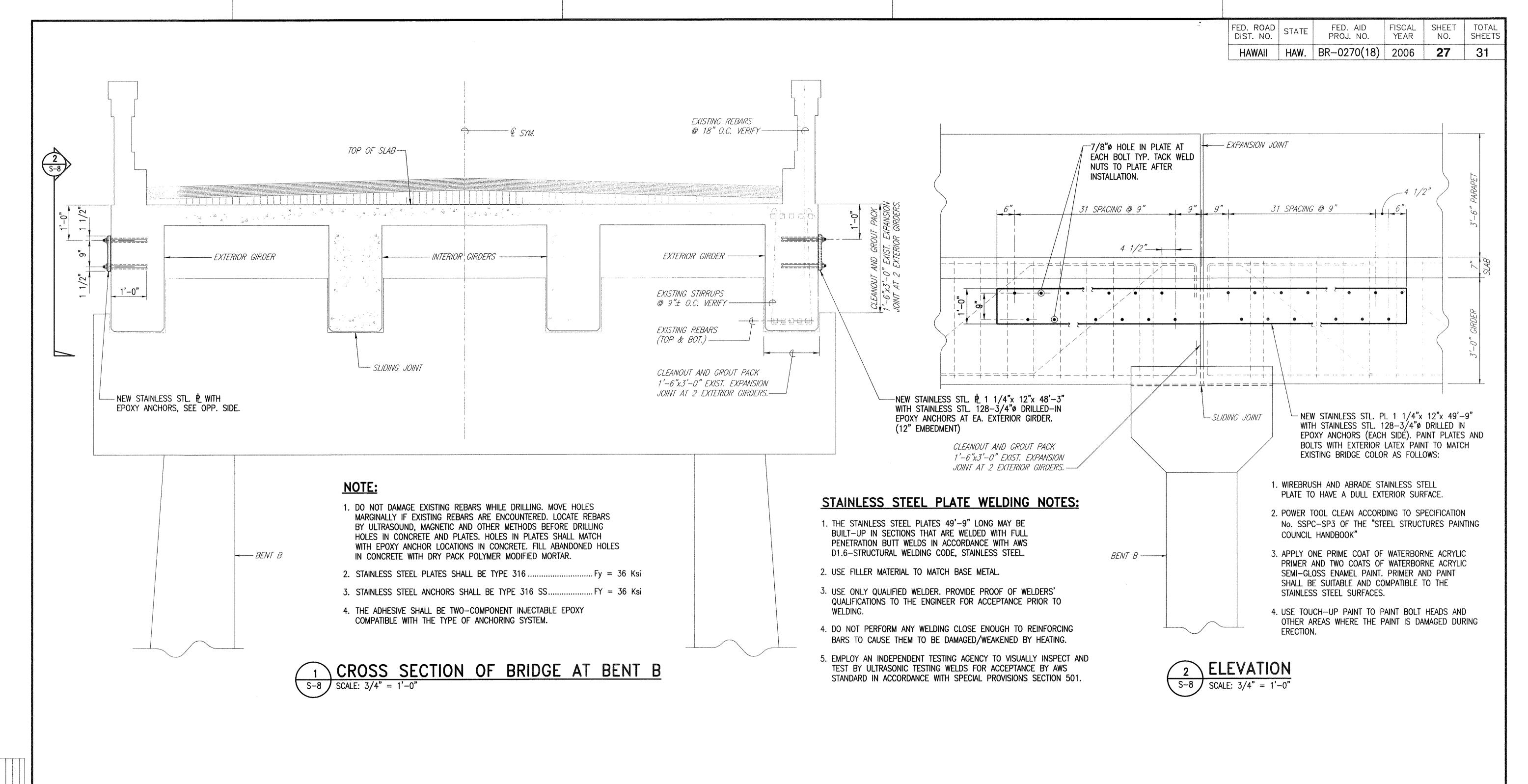
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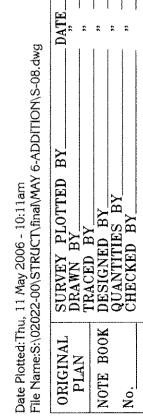
FAIP NO. BR-0270(18) SCALE: AS NOTED DATE: May 2006

SHEET No. S-7 OF 12 SHEETS

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TRANSVERSE

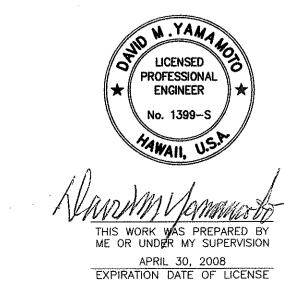




GRAPHIC SCALE

1' 0 1' 2' 3' 4'

SCALE: 3/4" = 1'-0"



STATE OF HAWAII

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

HIGHWAYS DIVISION

RETROFITTING EXTERIOR
GIRDERS AT EXPANSION JOINT

AKONI PULE HIGHWAY, SEISMIC RETROFIT
OF WALAOHIA AND AAMAKAO BRIDGES;

FAIP NO. BR-0270(18)

SCALE: AS NOTED DATE: May 2006

SHEET No. S-8 OF 12 SHEETS

