

DESIGN NOTES

DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS AASHO

Standard Specifications for Highway Bridges (10th Edition) with subsequent interim specifications.

DESIGN LOADS: HS-20-44

DESIGN STRESSES:

1. R.C. beams & slabs - See AASHO Specifications and Special Provisions except as otherwise noted.

Class A	Class E
$f'_c = 3,000$ psi	4,500 psi
$f_c = 1,200$ psi	1,800 psi
$n = 10$	8
$f_s = \text{ASTM A615, see Special Provisions}$	

2. Prestressed Girders

$f'_c = 5,500$ psi | $\frac{1}{2}$ " dia. 7 wire strands
 $f_{ci} = 4,000$ psi | Tensioning load = 25,200 lbs. per strand
Design load = 20,160 lbs. per strand.
Forms must be removed and the beams inspected before the strands are cut.

GENERAL NOTES

MATERIALS:

1. All concrete shall be class A except as otherwise noted on plans. Concrete for prestressed concrete girders see Standard Specifications and as noted under Design Stresses.
2. Preformed fabric bridge bearing pads are incidental to concrete and will not be paid for separately.
3. An admixture conforming to the requirements of Subsection 711.03(B) Water-Reducing Admixtures, shall be incorporated into all concrete mixtures.

CONSTRUCTION METHODS:

1. See Standard Specifications and Special Provisions.
2. For Concrete finish see Special Provisions. Concrete seats and creep blocks to be poured monolithically with pier. Top surfaces of conc seats to have a hard trowel finish.
3. See details for additional surface finish.
4. In general, top edge of concrete deck of superstructure shall be constructed to follow the finish roadway vertical & horizontal curves and grades.
5. Bridge decks may be finished by the manual finishing method.

REFERENCE:

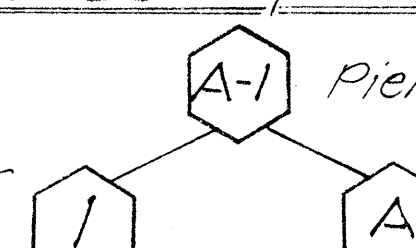
1. Refer to Standard Detailed Drawings for additional details not covered by detailed plans.
2. Refer to Typical Details drawing sheet Nos. T-1 thru T-4 inclusive, except for modification as may be required by special conditions. For such modifications see corresponding detailed plans.

GENERAL:

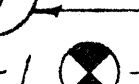
1. Additional structural fill where indicated on detailed drawings shall be incidental to structural excavation, roadway excavation, or imported borrow.
2. All items noted incidental will not be paid for separately.

FED. ROAD DIST. NO.	STATE	PROJ. NO.	FISCAL YEAR	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
HAWAII	HAW.	240A-02-71	1972	19	29

SYMBOLS & ABBREVIATION

Location pier line number  Pier column number
Column line alphabet

  -Location concrete seat line number
{00.0} -Bottom footing elevation
{00.0} -Pile cut-off elevation
{00.0} -Pile tip elevation

 -Section Designation
Sht. number detail is drawn on
5-1  -Boring number and designation

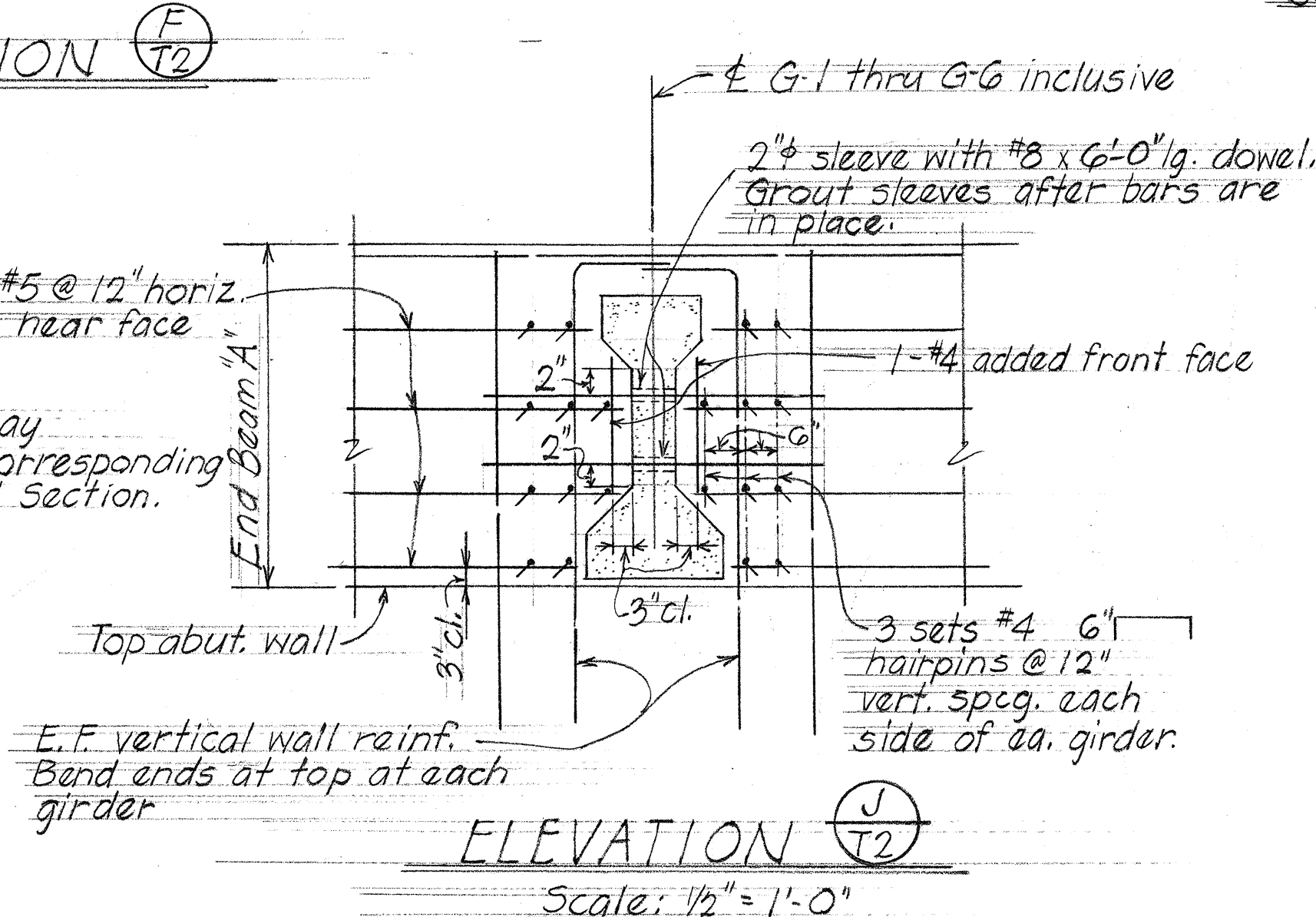
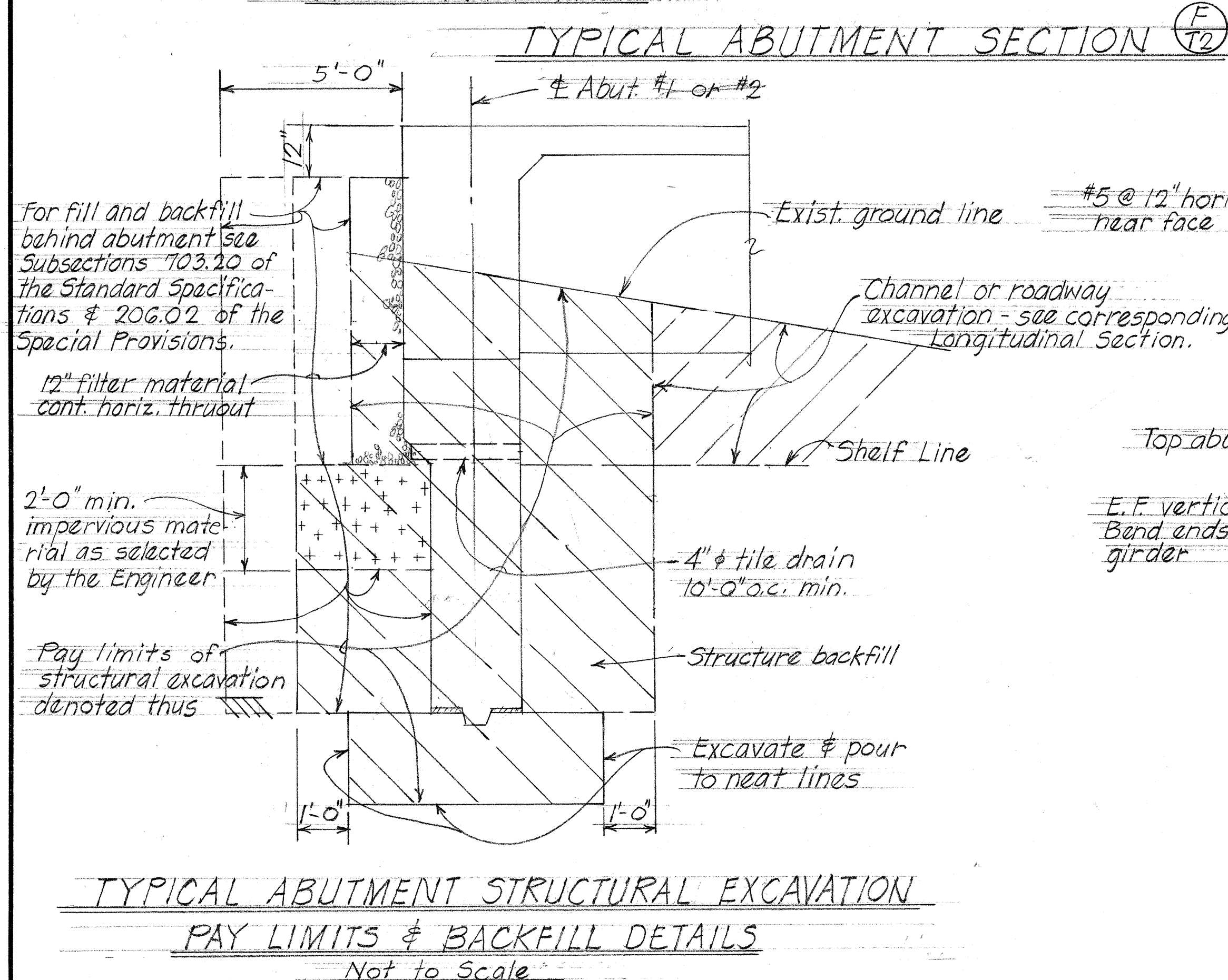
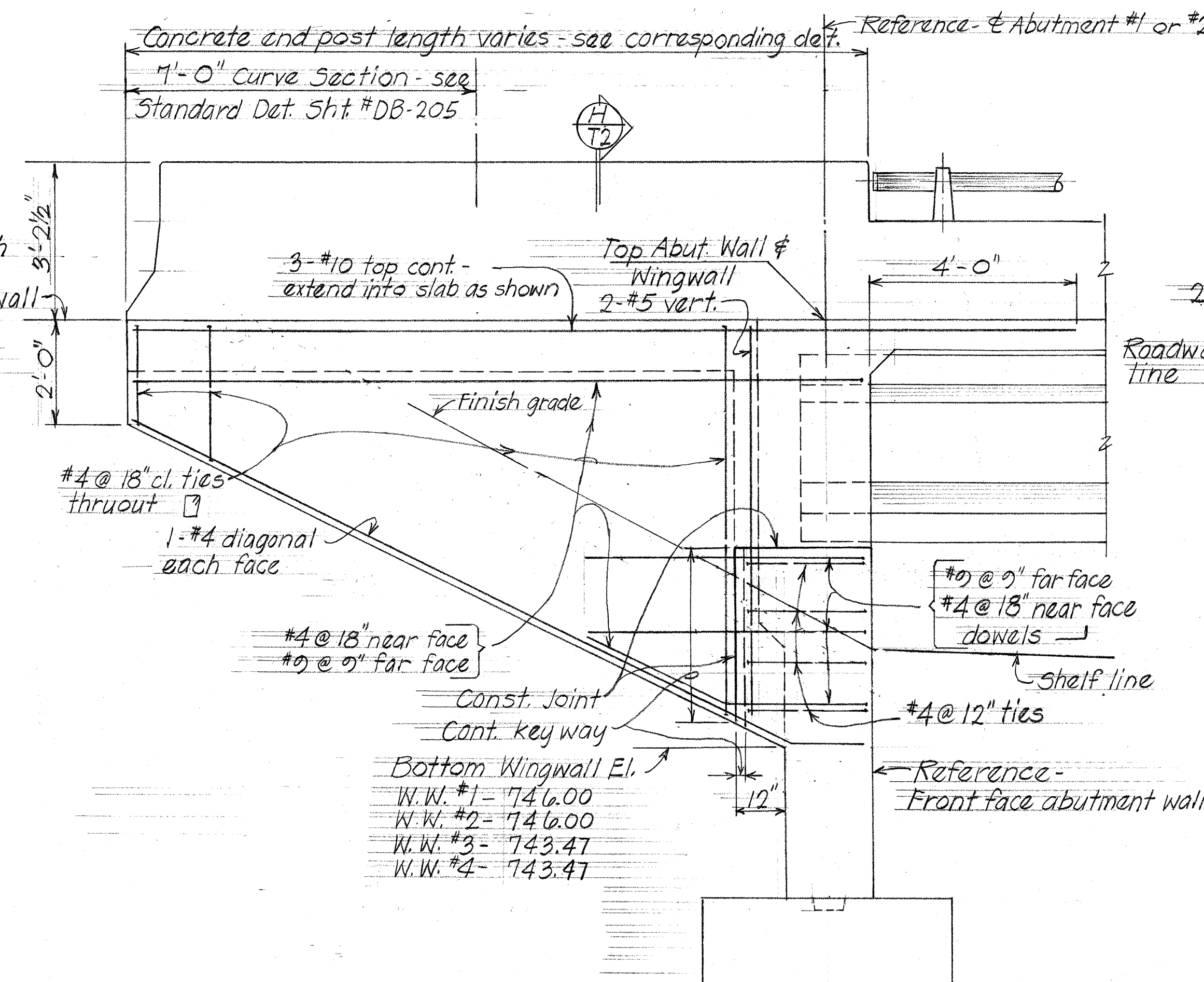
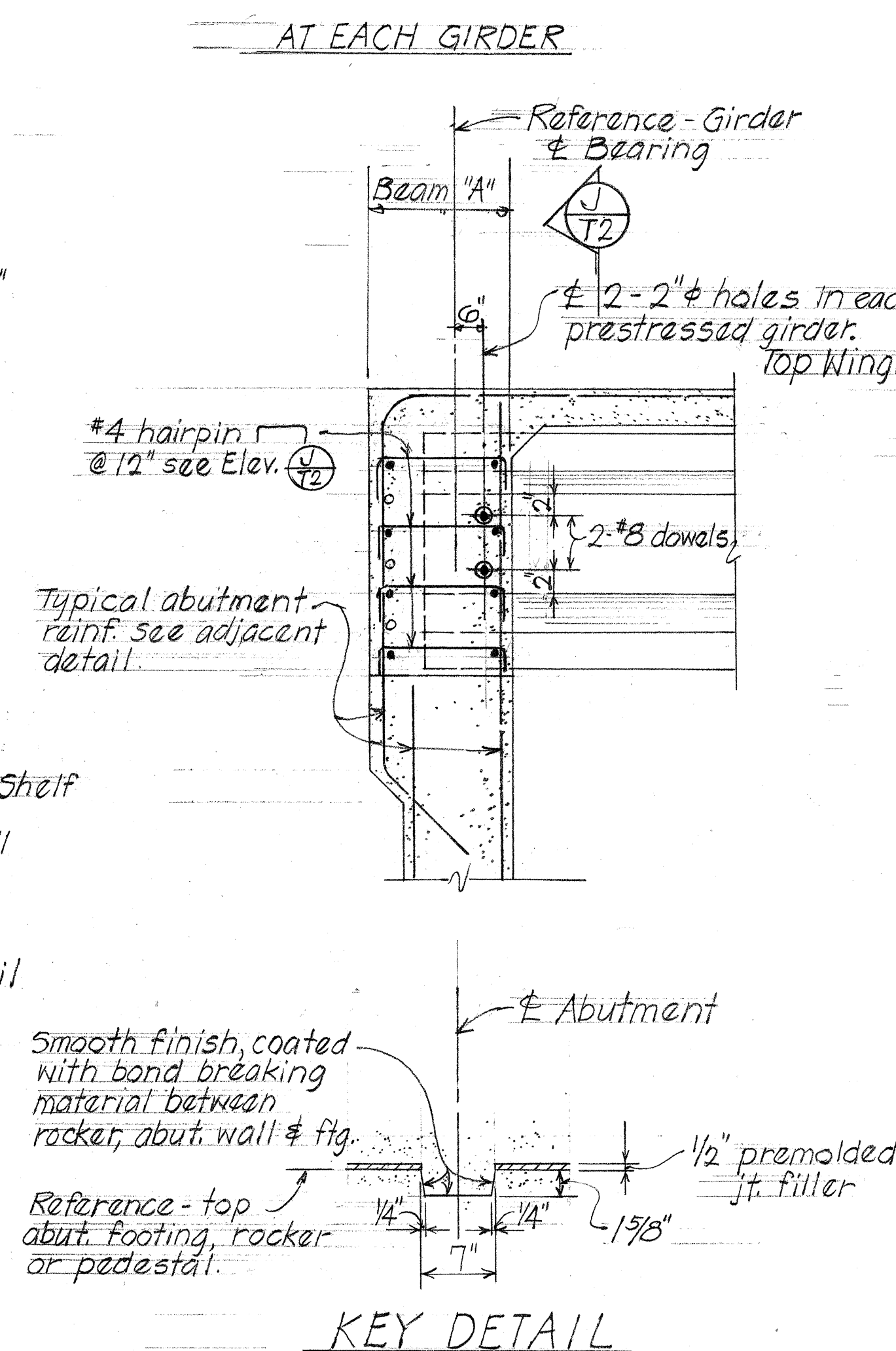
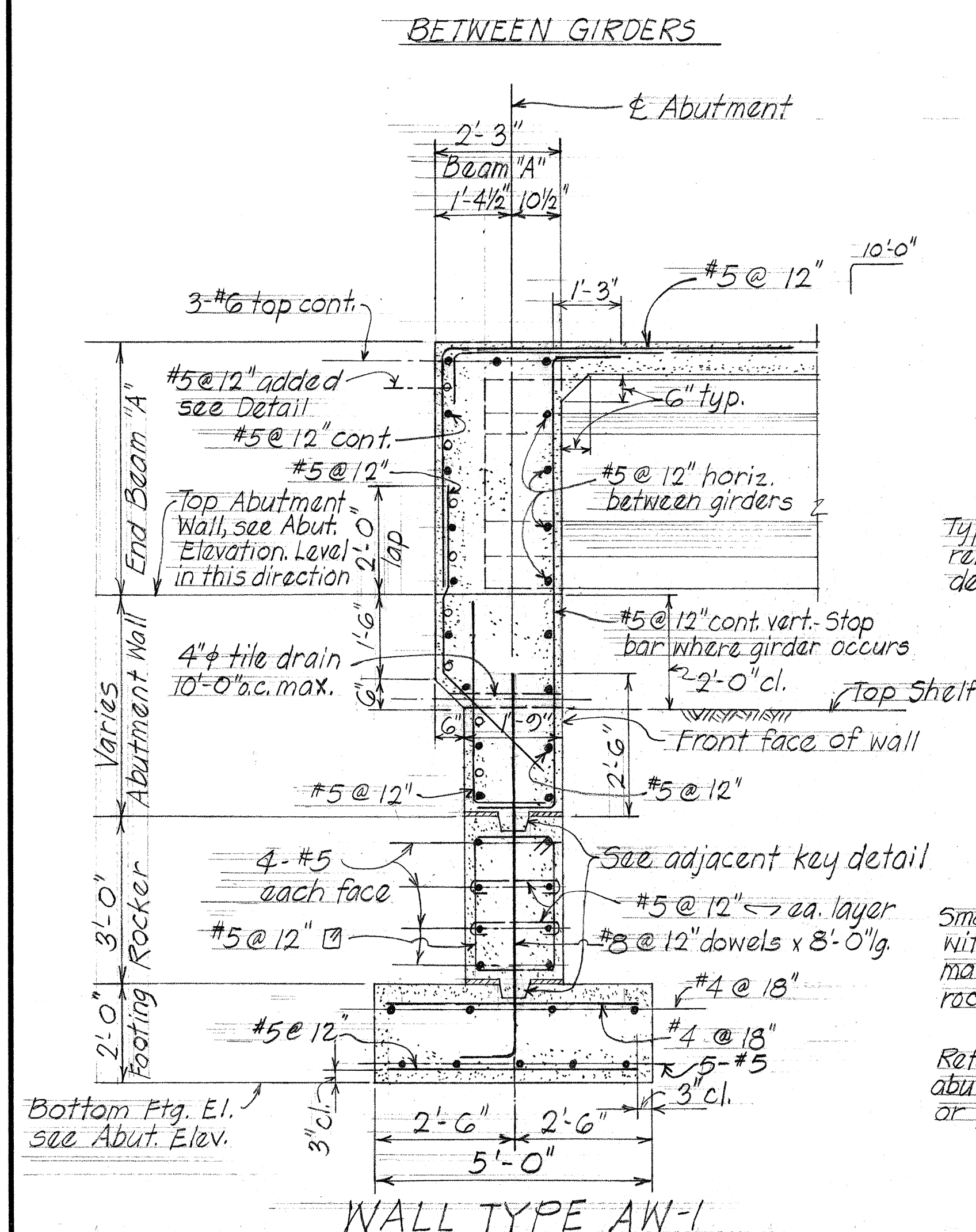
 -Centerline
F-1 -Spread Footing type
S.E. -Superelevation
G-1, G-2 -Girder numbers.
I.B. -Inbound
O.B. -Outbound
 -Baseline
Pt. -Point
Exp. -Expansion
No. -Number
Cont. -Continuous
E.F. -Each Face
B.F. -Both Face
N.F. -Near Face
F.F. -Far Face
W.P. -Working Point
ea. -each
Bal. -Balance
Bot, Bott -Bottom
T. -Top
Ext. -Exterior
Int. -Interior
oc. -on center
Typ. -Typical
G.R.P. -Grouted Rubble Paving
C.R.M. -Cement Rubble Masonry
W.W.F. -Welded Wire Fabric
Str. -Straight
Stirr. -Stirrup

STATE OF HAWAII
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
HIGHWAYS DIVISION
TYPICAL DETAILS
NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS
WAIPUNAHOE STREAM BRIDGE

Proj. No. 240A-02-71 April 1970

SHEET No. T-1 OF 4 SHEETS

FED. ROAD DIST. NO.	STATE	PROJ. NO.	FISCAL YEAR	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
HAWAII	HAW.	240A-02-71	1972	20	29

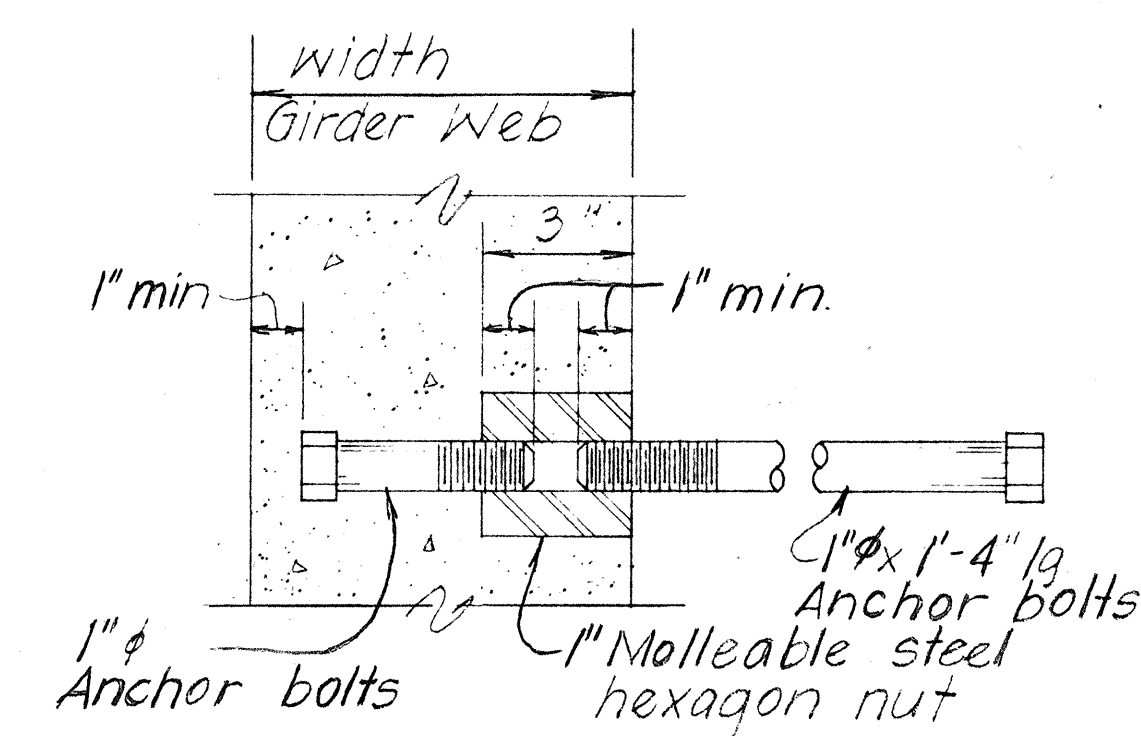
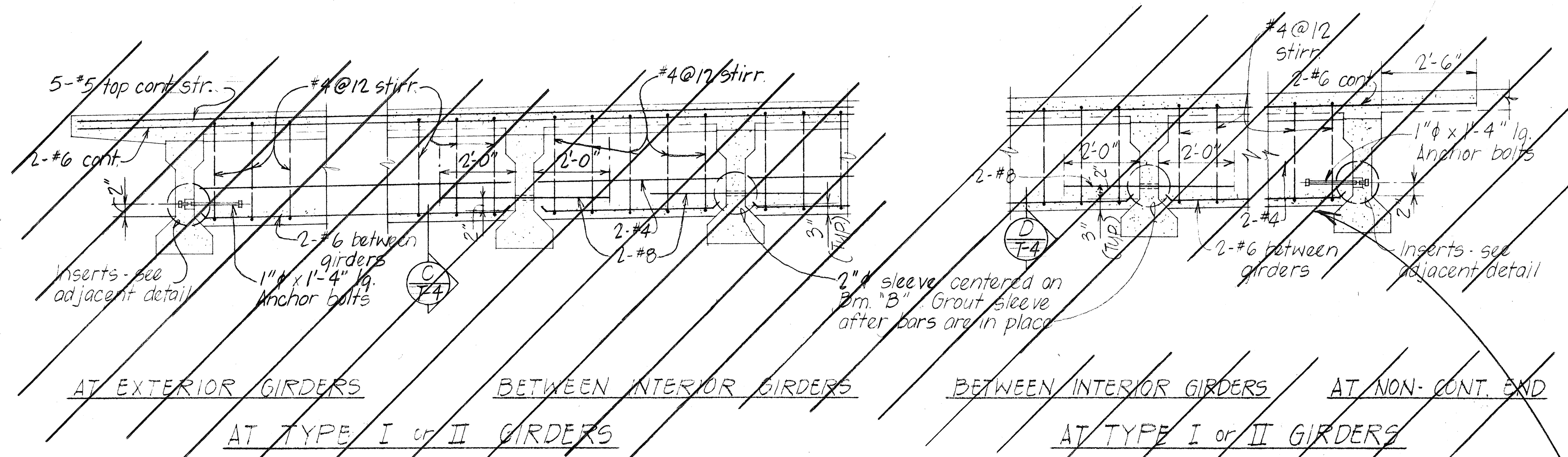


STATE OF HAWAII
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
HIGHWAYS DIVISION

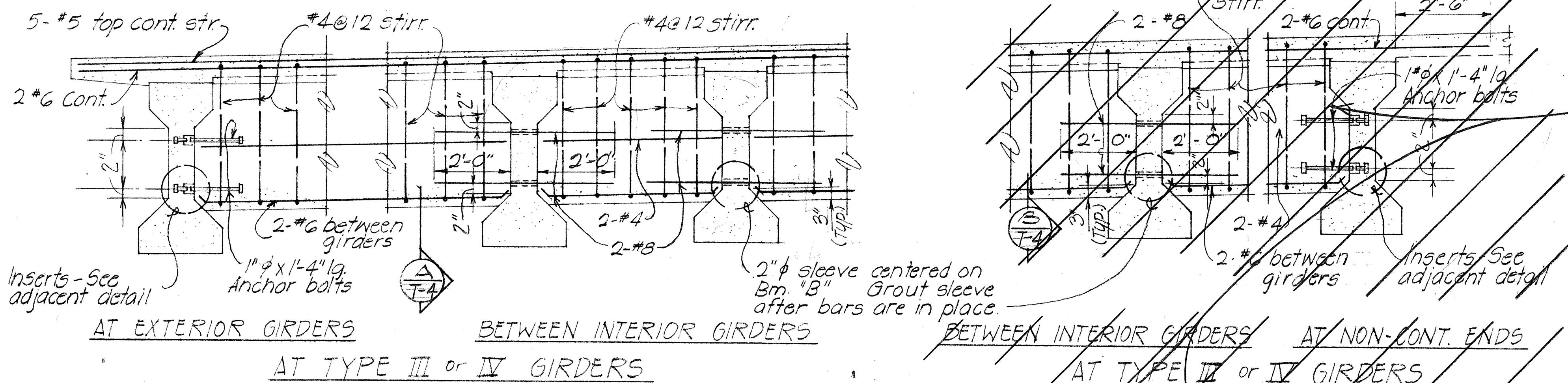
**TYPICAL DETAILS
ABUTMENT DETAILS
WAIPUNAHOE STREAM BRIDGE**

Project No. 240A-02-71 April 1972
SHEET No. 20 OF 4 SHEETS

FED. ROAD DIST. NO.	STATE	PROJ. NO.	FISCAL YEAR	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
HAWAII	HAW.	240A-02-71	1972	22	29



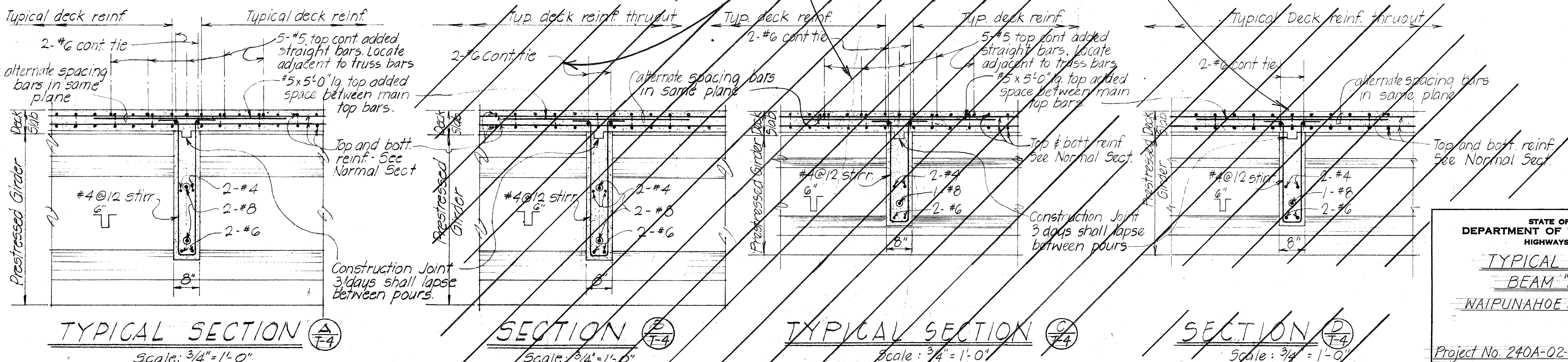
INSERT DETAIL
Scale: 3"=1'-0"
Note: Anchor bolts & inserts incidental to concrete and will not be paid for separately.



NOT APPLICABLE

TYPICAL BEAM "B" DETAIL Scale: 1/2"=1'-0"

TYPICAL BEAM "Ba" DETAIL Scale: 1/2"=1'-0"



STATE OF HAWAII
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
HIGHWAYS DIVISION

TYPICAL DETAILS
BEAM "B", "Ba"
WAIPUNAHOE STREAM BRIDGE

Project No. 240A-02-71 April 1970
SHEET No. T-4 OF 4 SHEETS

DATE	BY
DESIGNED BY	TRACED BY
QUANTITIES BY	CHECKED BY
ORIGINAL PLAN	NOTE BOOK

GENERAL NOTES

- All concrete shall be Class A unless otherwise noted.
- Reinforcing shall be detailed in accordance with A.C.I. Manual of Standard Practice for Detailing Reinforced Concrete Highway Structures unless otherwise noted.
- Clearance for reinforcing bars shall be as follows, unless otherwise noted:
 - 1 1/2" For stirrups of beams & pier caps.
 - 2" For ties of columns.
 - 2" For formed walls.
 - 3" For footings.
- Minimum spacing between parallel bars shall be 2 1/2 times the diameter of bars, but in no case shall the clear distance between the bars be less than 1 1/2 times the maximum size of the coarse aggregate.
- All dimensions relating to reinforcing are to centers of bars unless otherwise noted.
- Reinforcing bars shall be securely tied at all intersections & lap splices & shall be held in place during pouring to maintain their proper locations as shown on plans.
- Vertical column bars shall be arranged in such a manner as to miss pier cap bars above as directed by the Engineer.
- Except as otherwise noted on drawings, all exterior corners & re-entrant angles in concrete work shall be chamfered 3/4" x 3/4".
- Concrete seats receiving steel plates, lead plates or neoprene pads shall be poured monolithically with supporting structures & top of concrete seats shall be finished with a steel trowel to a smooth level surface at the elevation shown on the plans.
- Elastomeric Pads: Bottom of bridge bearing pads shall be secured against displacement with adhesives approved by the Engineer. Pads shall be incidental to concrete and will not be paid for separately.
- Forms for all exposed surfaces of separation structures and surfaces of retaining walls visible from a traveled way or from a populated area shall be plywood except that metal forms may be permitted provided a surface finish satisfactory to the Engineer can be obtained and the use of such forms is approved in writing by the Engineer. Forms for round columns shall be made of materials that will give a smooth finish and true dimensions as given in the plans. Forms for prestressed concrete members shall be either metal or plywood.
- Gothic letters and figures approximating dimensions shown will be acceptable if approved by the Engineer.
- The contractor shall verify the location of all existing utility lines and notify the respective owners before commencing work of excavation or driving of piles.
- Standard Detail Drawings refer to all structures in general, except for modifications as may be required for special conditions. For such modifications refer to the corresponding detailed drawings.

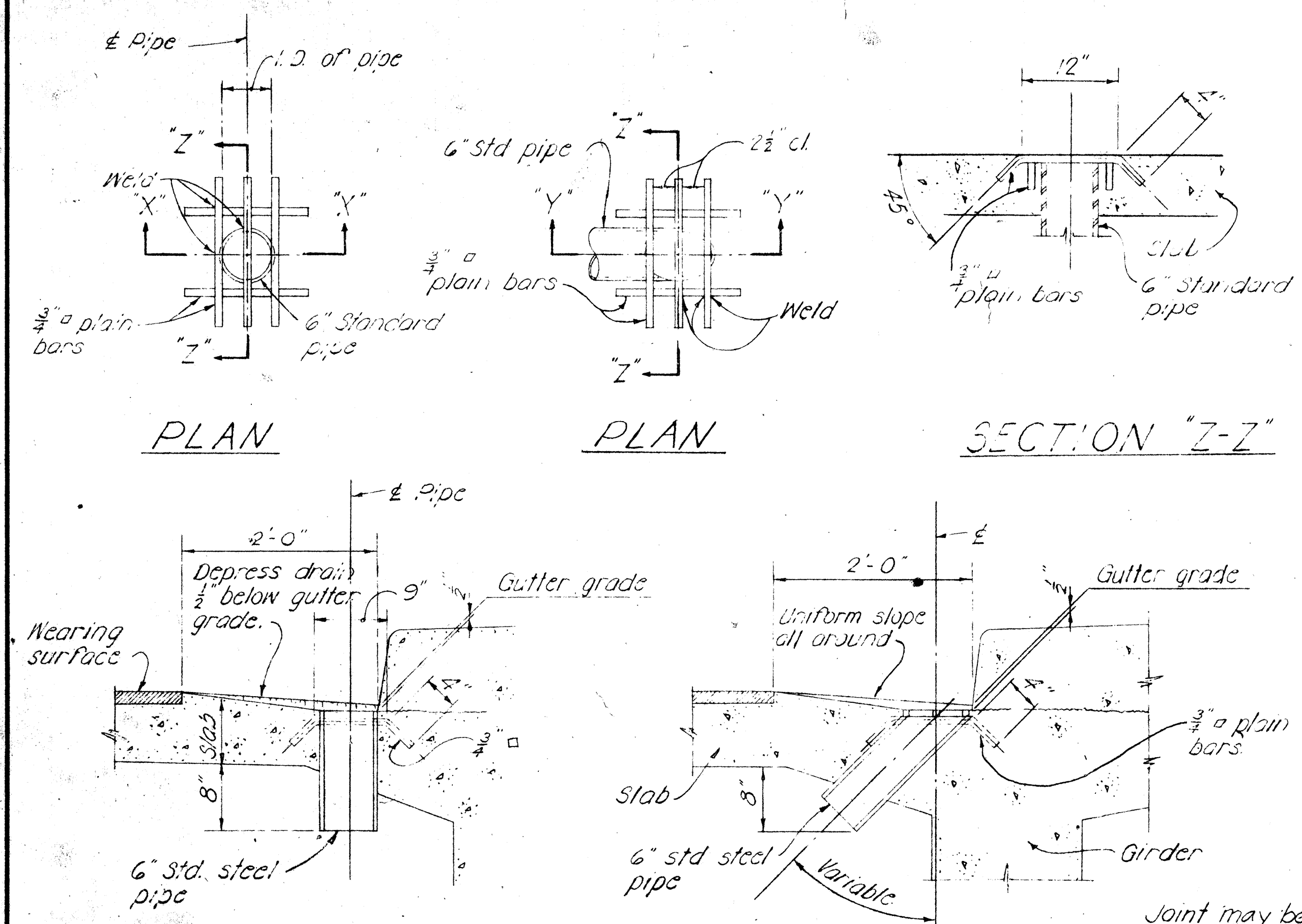
TYPICAL CONCRETE GROOVE DETAIL

DRIP DETAIL

SECTION "Z-Z"

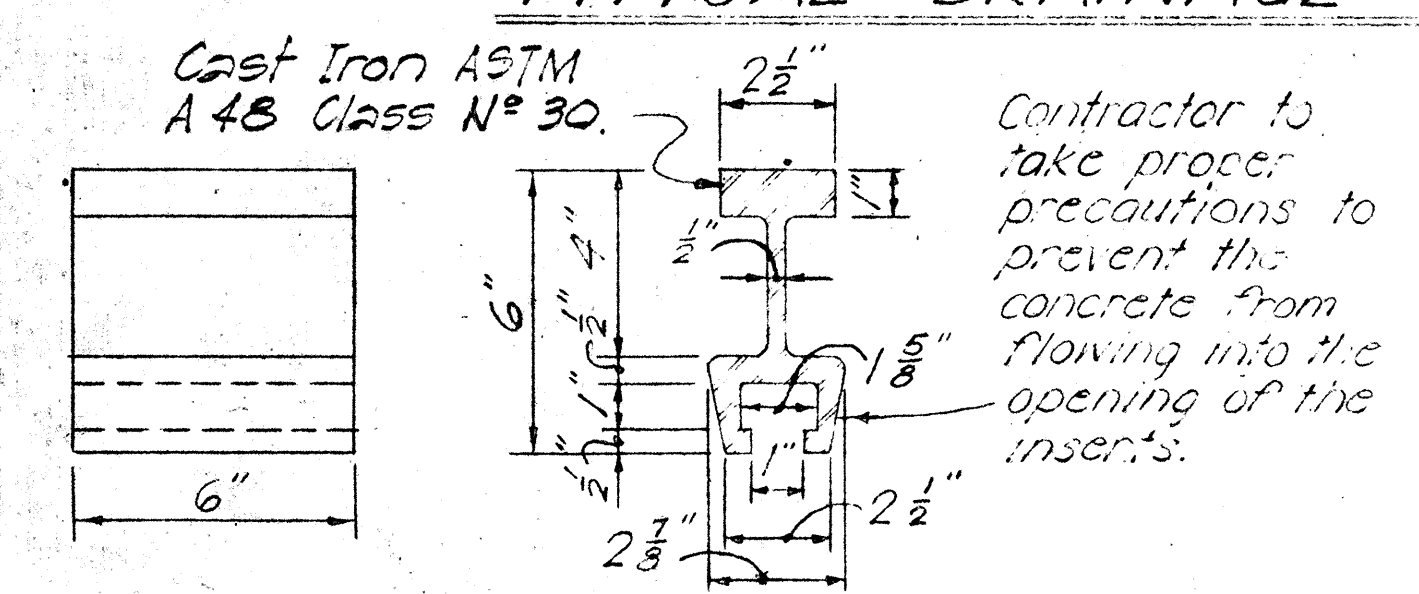
SECTION "Y-Y"

SECTION "X-X"



NOTE: Metal drains shall be considered incidental to Class A Concrete in both concrete and steel bridges and will not be paid for separately. Assembly of grillage and pipe shall be hot-dip galvanized after all welding is completed.

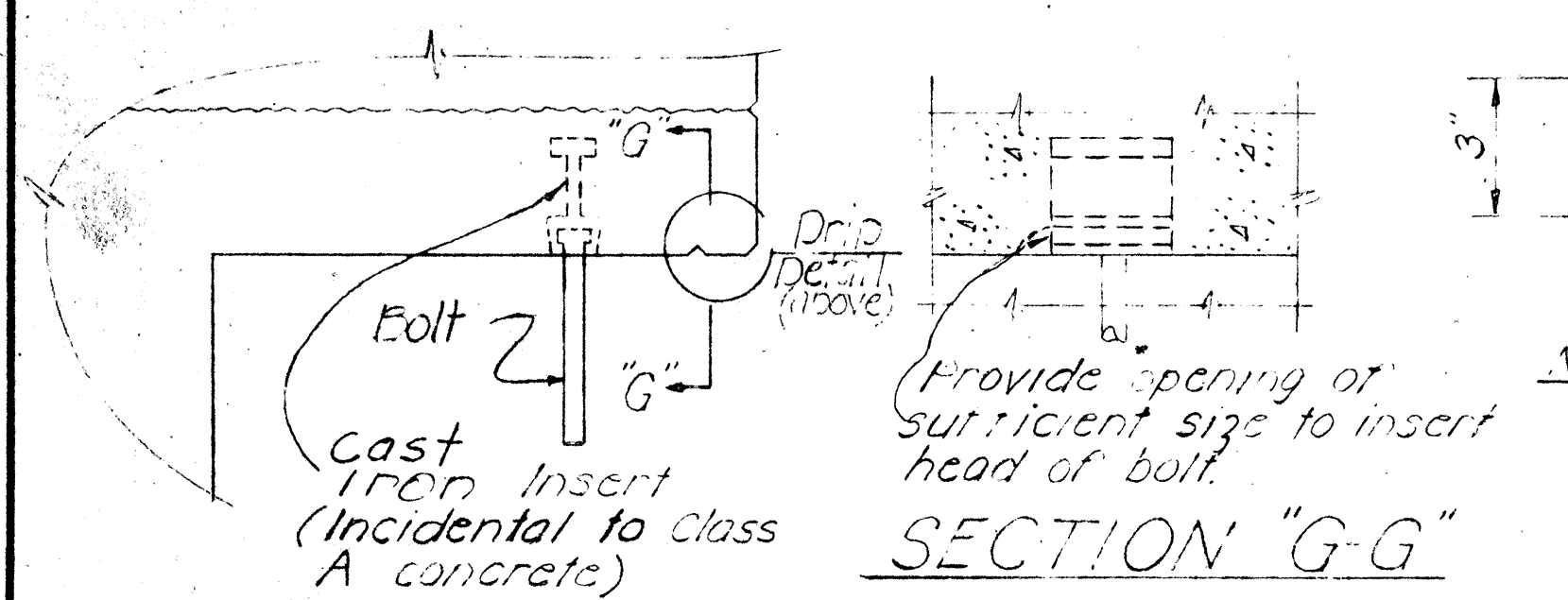
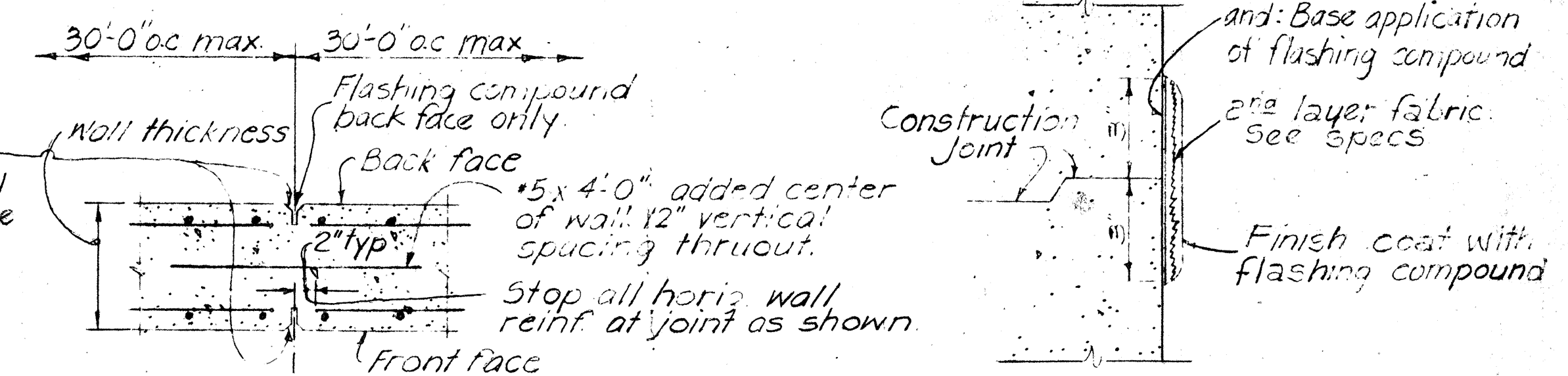
TYPICAL DRAINAGE DETAILS



INSERT DETAIL

CONTROL JOINT DETAILS

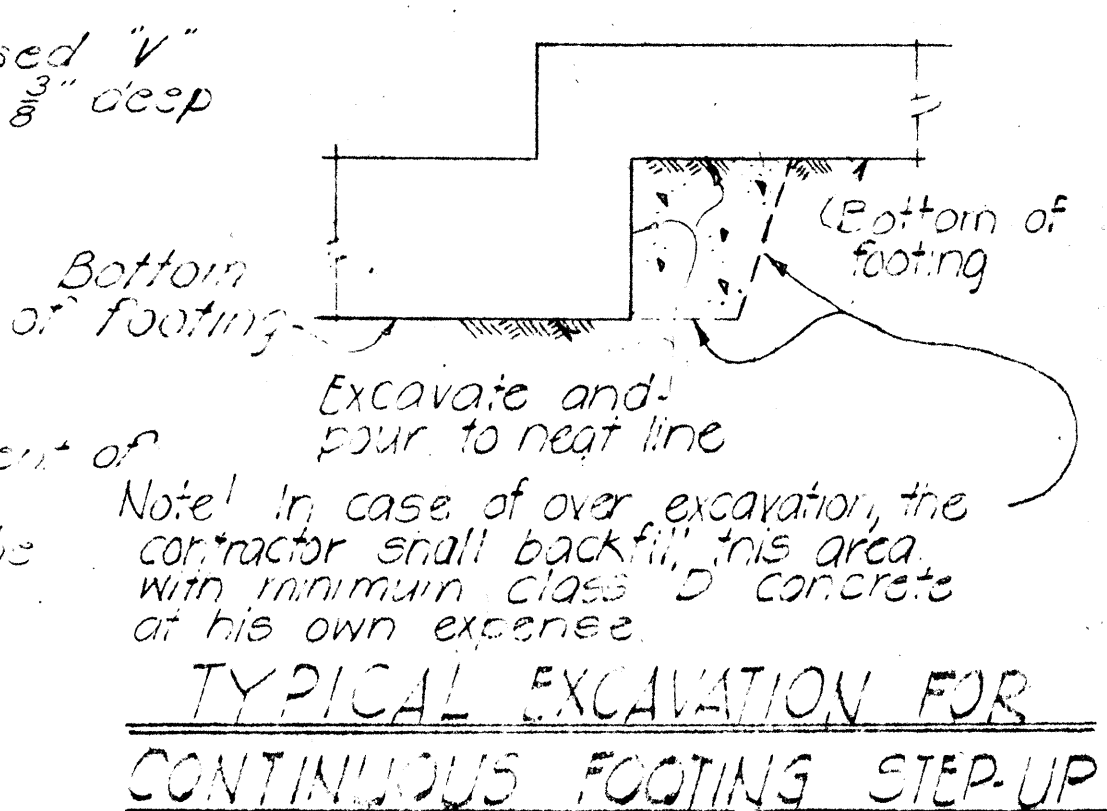
TYP FLASHING COMPOUND WATERPROOFING DETAIL



DETAIL of PIPE HANGERS & INSERTS

TYPICAL DETAIL OF LETTERS & FIGURES AT CONCRETE END POST

Use correct name of bridge. Date of Year built. **NOTE:** Refer to corresponding detail drawings for placement of such names & dates at end post. Exact details & spacing of letters & figures shall be as directed by the Engineer. See Note #12.



TYPICAL EXCAVATION FOR CONTINUOUS FOOTING STEP-UP

APPROVAL RECOMMENDED: Paul T. Umasanta 1-23-70
BRIDGE DESIGN ENGINEER DATE

APPROVED: Paul T. Umasanta 1-28-70
For ASSISTANT CHIEF, ENGINEERING DATE

NO.	REVISION	APPROVED BY	DATE

STATE OF HAWAII
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
HIGHWAYS DIVISION
STANDARD DETAILS
NOTES AND MISCELLANEOUS
DETAILS
Date: October 1969
SHEET No. 1 OF 1 SHEETS DB-100

DATE
SURVEY PLOTTED BY
DRAWN BY
DESIGNED BY
CHECKED BY
ORIGINAL PLAN
NOTE BOOK
No.

5. Light Standard Metal railing

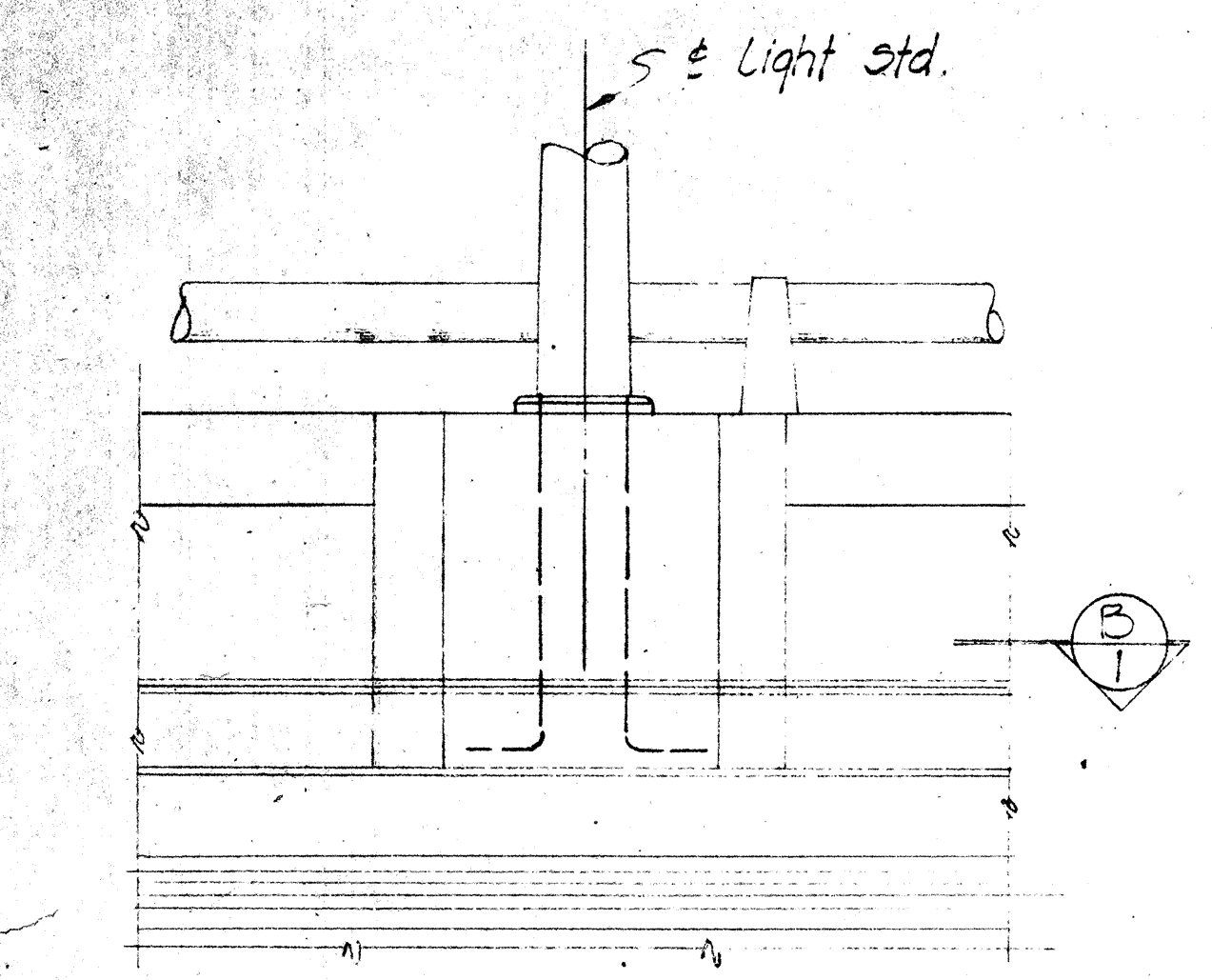


Hand-drawn technical drawing of a bridge railing section, showing three main sections: "Rail Section", "Rail Section", and "Rail Section".

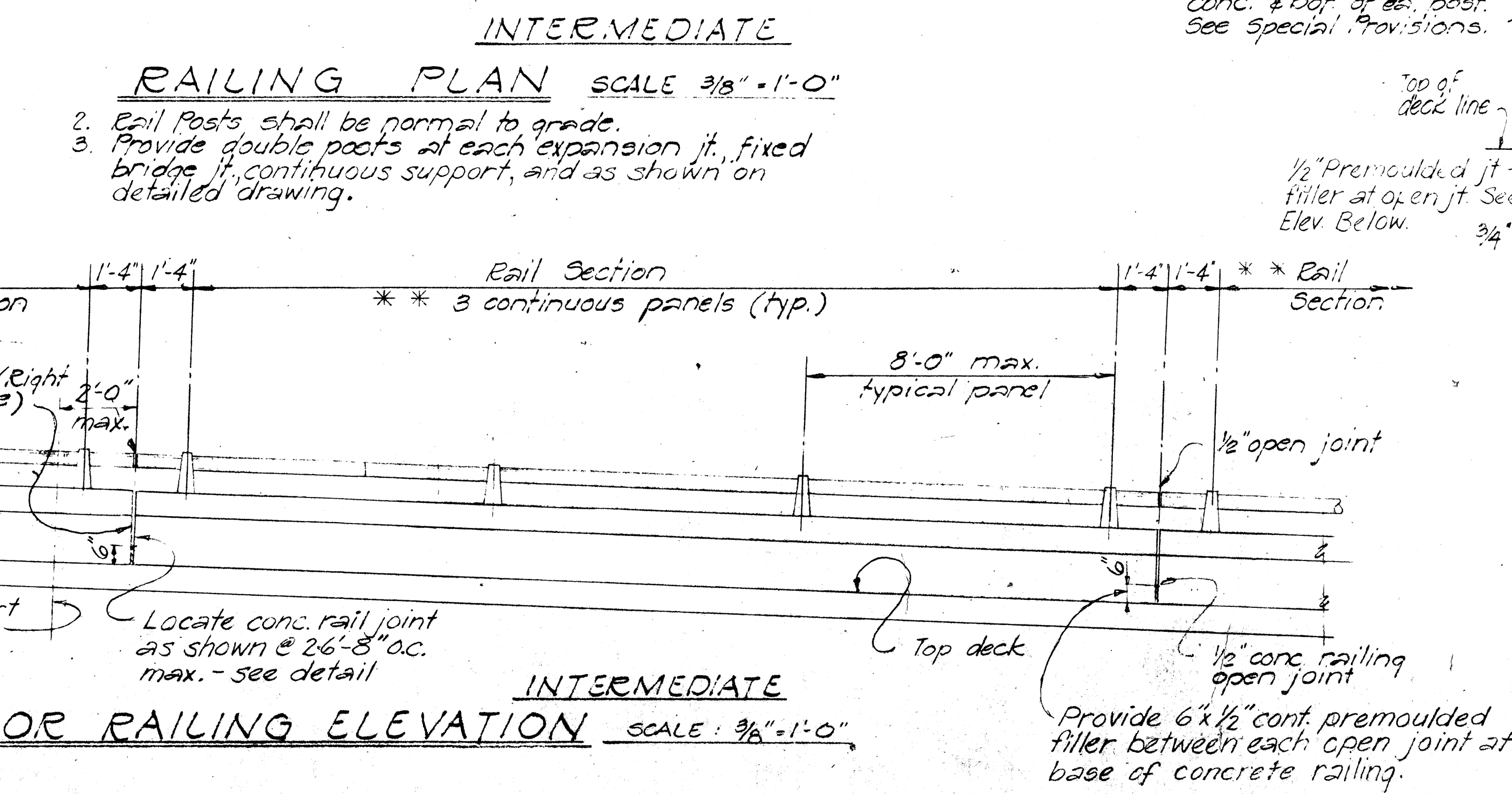
Key dimensions and features:

- 1'-4" 1'-4" (Spacing between posts)
- 1/2" open joint
- 1/2" conc. railing open jt. (Right angle to roadway grade)
- 2'-0" max. (Height of top rail)
- 8'-0" max. typical panel (Length of railing panels)
- 3 continuous panels (typ.) (Number of panels in the middle section)
- Top deck (Label for the bottom rail)
- Locate conc. rail joint as shown @ 26'-8" o.c. (Joint location)

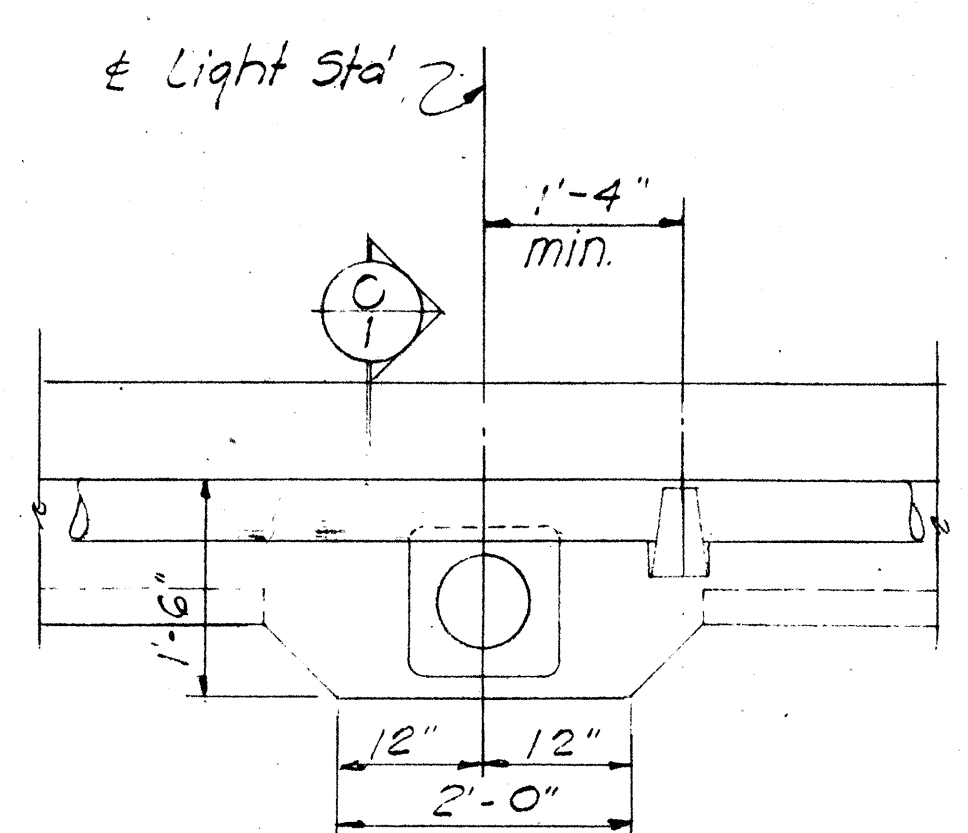
AT DECK EXPANSION JOINT



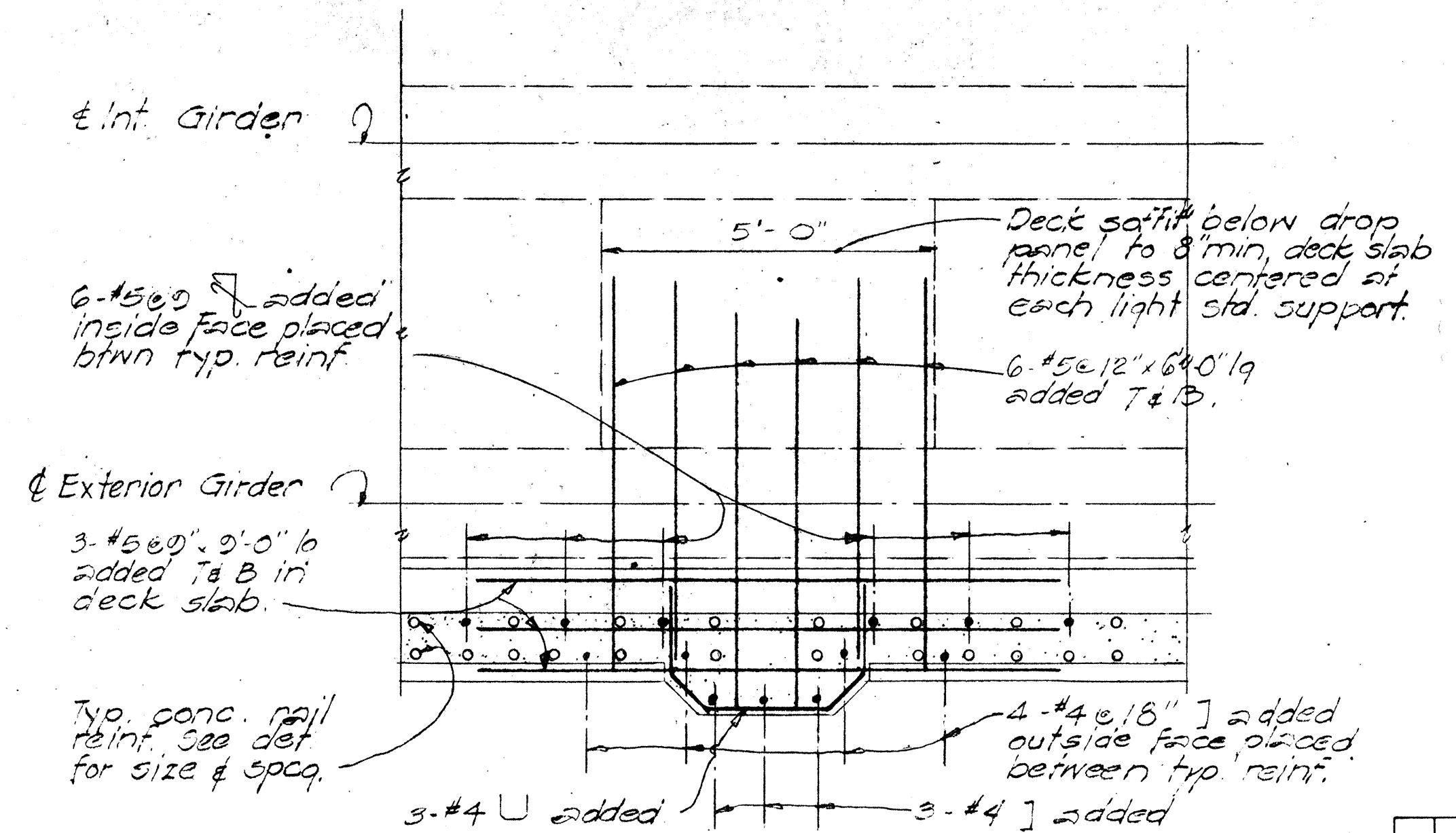
PART ELEVATION
SCALE: $\frac{3}{4}" = 1'-0"$



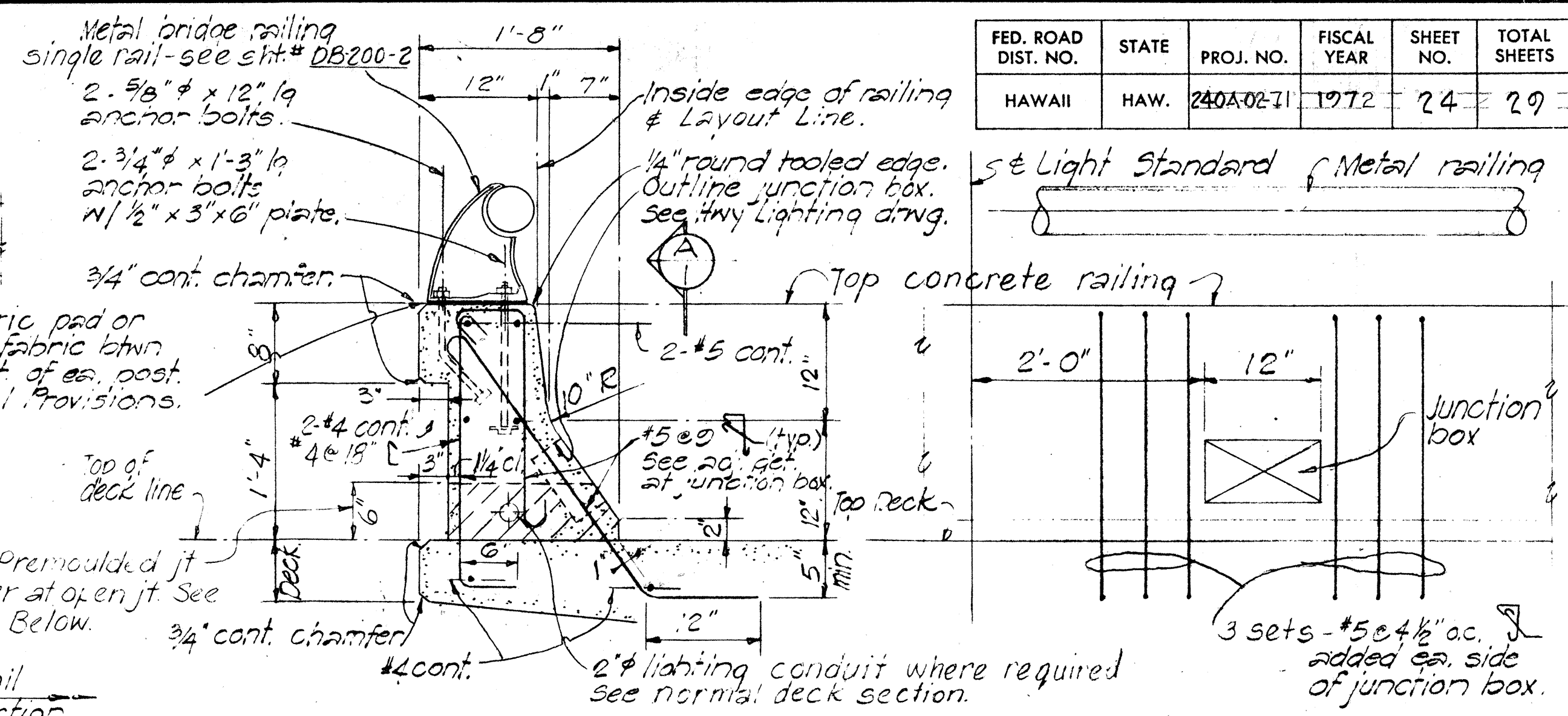
EXTERIOR RAILING ELEVATION SCALE: $\frac{3}{8}" = 1'-0"$



PART PLAN
SCALE: $\frac{3}{4}" = 1'-0"$

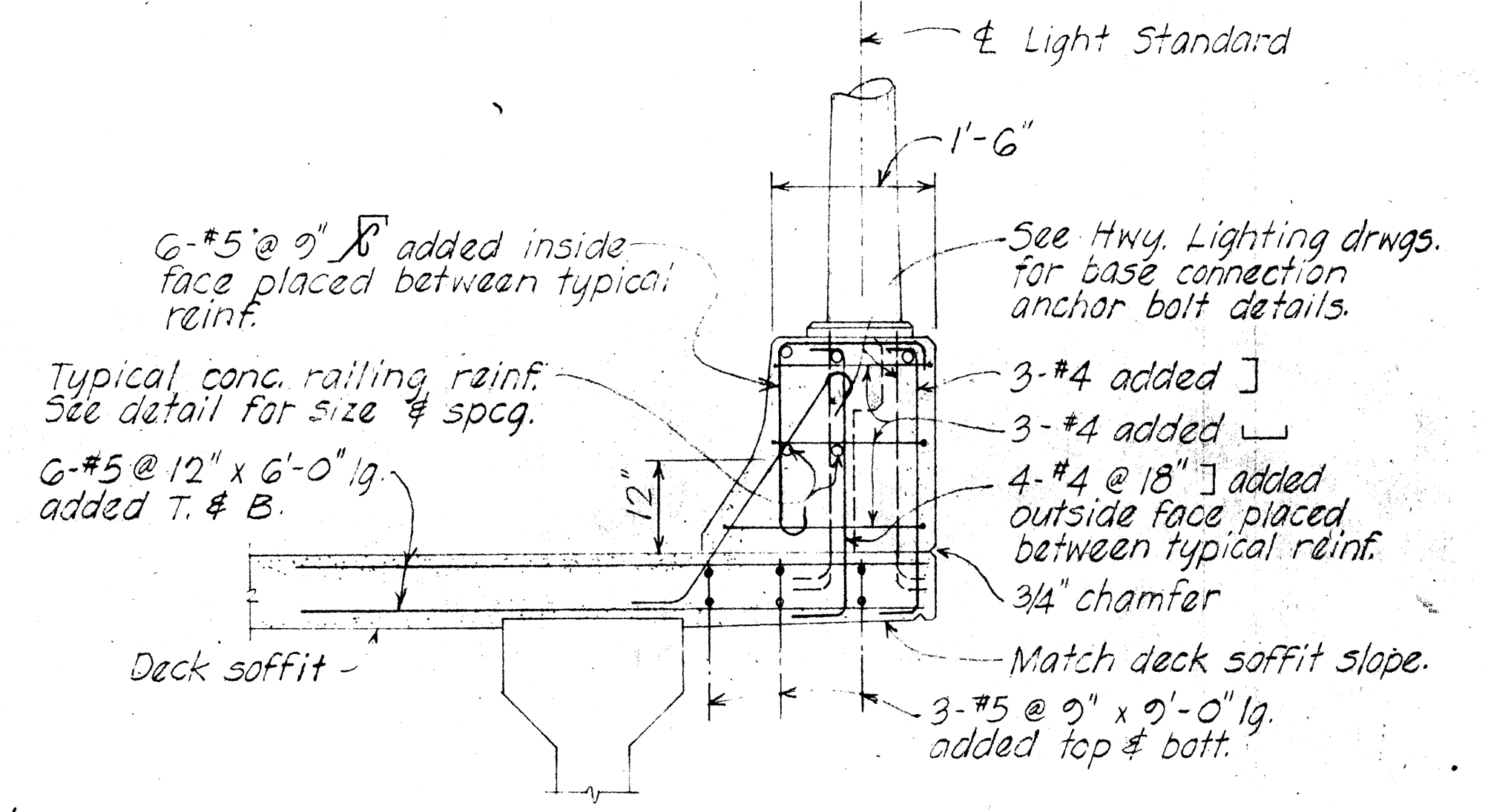


SECTION
SCALE: $\frac{1}{2}" = 1'-0"$



TYPICAL CONCRETE
RAILING SECTION
SCALE: 1" = 1'-0"

ELEVATION  SHOWING SPECIAL REINFORCEMENT AT JUNCTION BOX
SCALE: 1" = 1'-0"



SECTION 

Scale: 3/4" = 1' - 0"

STATE OF HAWAII
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
HIGHWAYS DIVISION

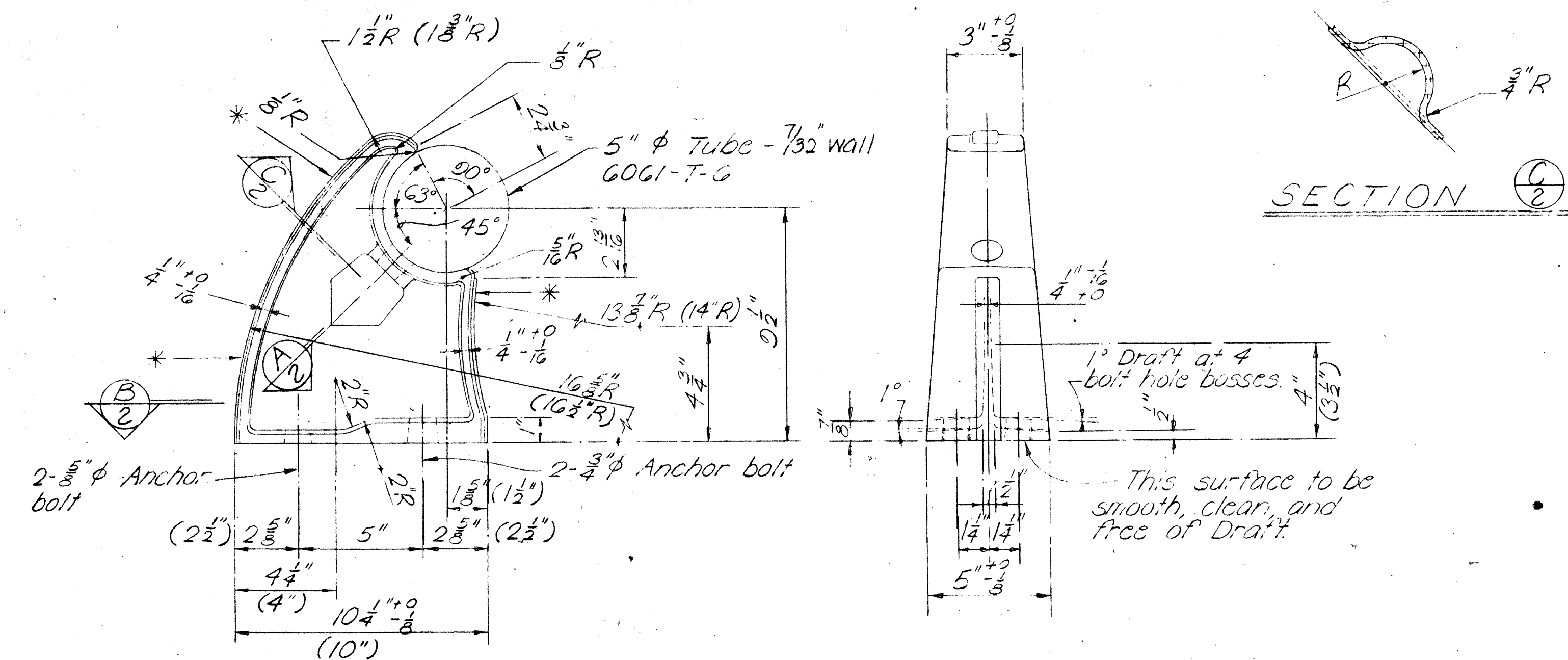
STANDARD DETAILS
METAL BRIDGE RAILING
ONE RAIL COMBINATION TYPE
ON PARAPET

Date: October, 1969

SHEET No. 1 OF 2 SHEETS DB-200-1

NO.	REVISION	APPROVED BY	DATE

ORIGINAL PLAN	SURVEY PLOTTED BY _____	DATE _____
NOTE BOOK	DRAWN BY _____	_____
	TRACED BY _____	_____
	DESIGNED BY _____	_____
	QUANTITIES BY _____	_____
No. _____	CHECKED BY _____	_____



SIDE ELEVATION

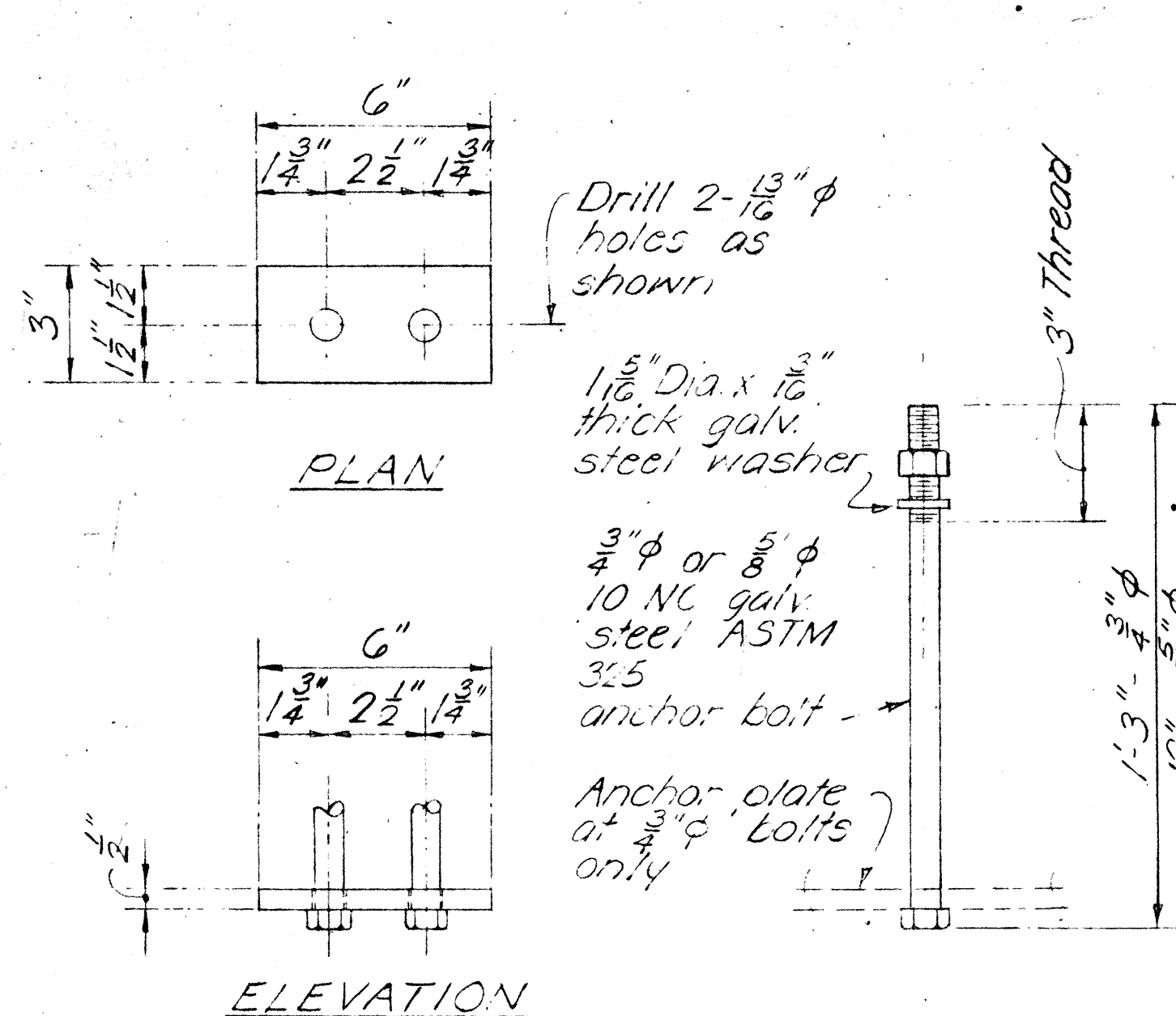
END ELEVATION

NOTE:

* Casting to be supplied with a standard scratch brush finish on entire gating rib surface and as indicated by an asterisk (*). Finish shall be approved by the Engineer.
Casting to be neatly trimmed and any protruding flash to be broken off. Unless otherwise specified, draft angles to be 3°, corner radii to be 3/32", fillet radii to be 3/32", casting tol. to be ±.015", wall thickness to be ±.015". Dimensions may be as shown or as shown in parenthesis ().

TYPICAL RAIL POST DETAILS

Scale: 3" = 1'-0"



PLAN

ELEVATION

ANCHOR BOLT DETAIL ANCHOR BOLT

TYPICAL RAIL POST

STEEL ANCHOR BOLT ASSEMBLY

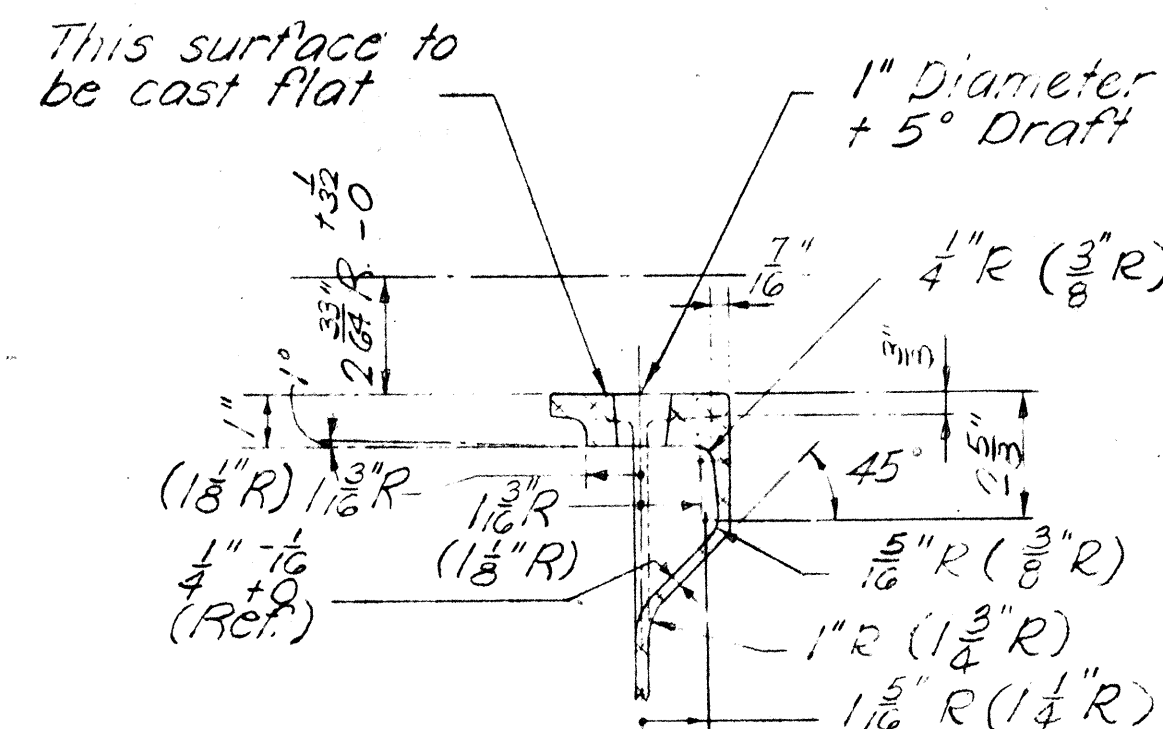
Scale: 3" = 1'-0"

SECTION C

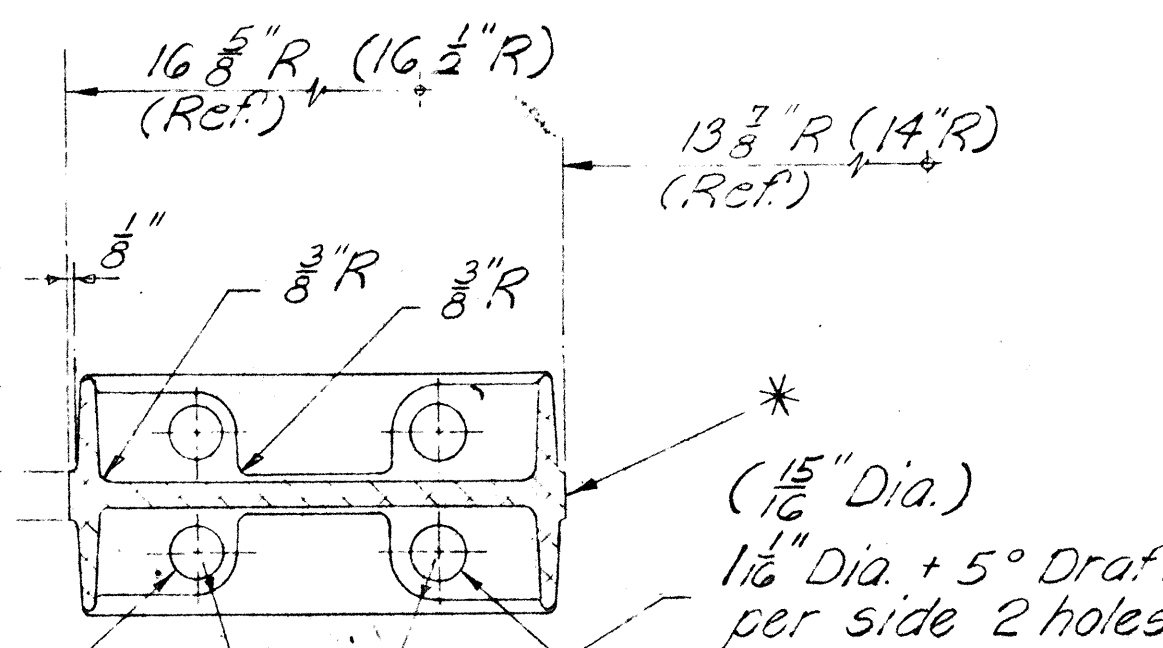
15" Max. Dia. + 5° Draft per side 2 holes.

(3/4" R) 3/4" R 2 places

SECTION B



SECTION A



15" Max. Dia. + 5° Draft per side 2 holes.

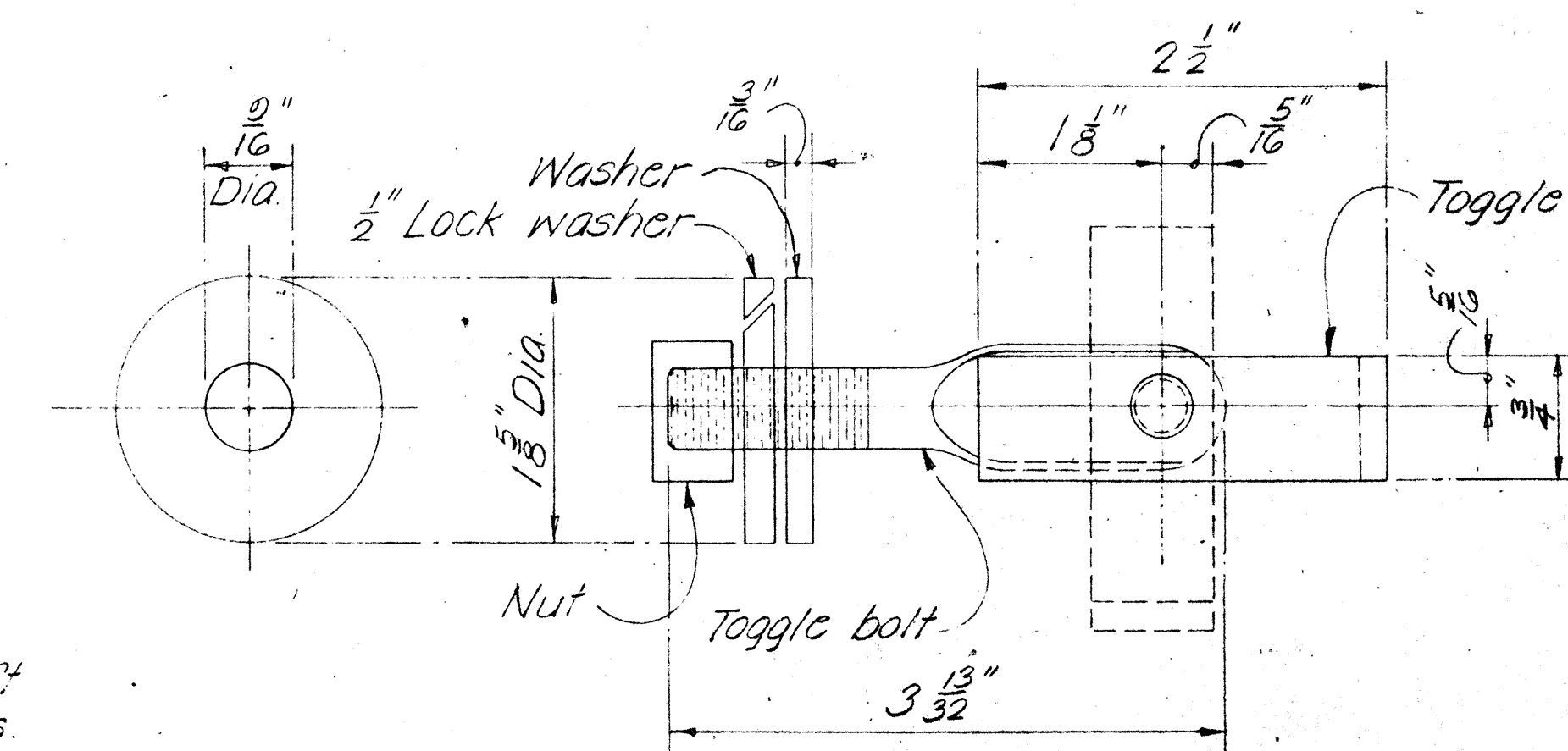
(3/4" R) 3/4" R 2 places

SECTION B

NOTE:

TOGGLE BOLT

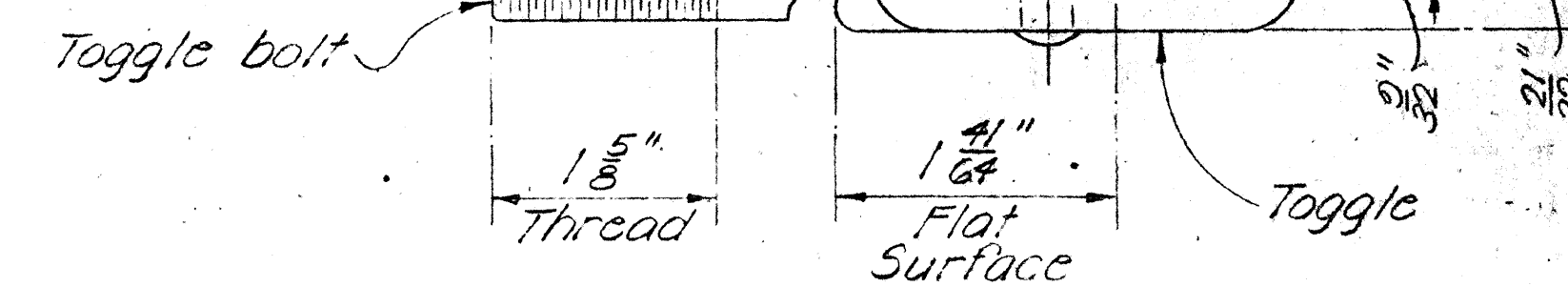
Cadmium plating on steel - Type NS 0.0005" thick ASTM-A165 (all parts)



WASHER

SIDE ELEVATION ASSEMBLY

Special rivet material 1038 C.R. steel, heat treated ASTM A195



TOP PLAN

1/2" Φ STEEL TOGGLE BOLT DETAILS

Full Scale

APPROVAL RECOMMENDED:

Paul T. Yamashita
BRIDGE DESIGN ENGINEER

1-23-70
DATE

APPROVED

Paul T. Yamashita
For ASSISTANT CHIEF, ENGINEERING

1-28-70
DATE

NO.	REVISION	APPROVED BY	DATE

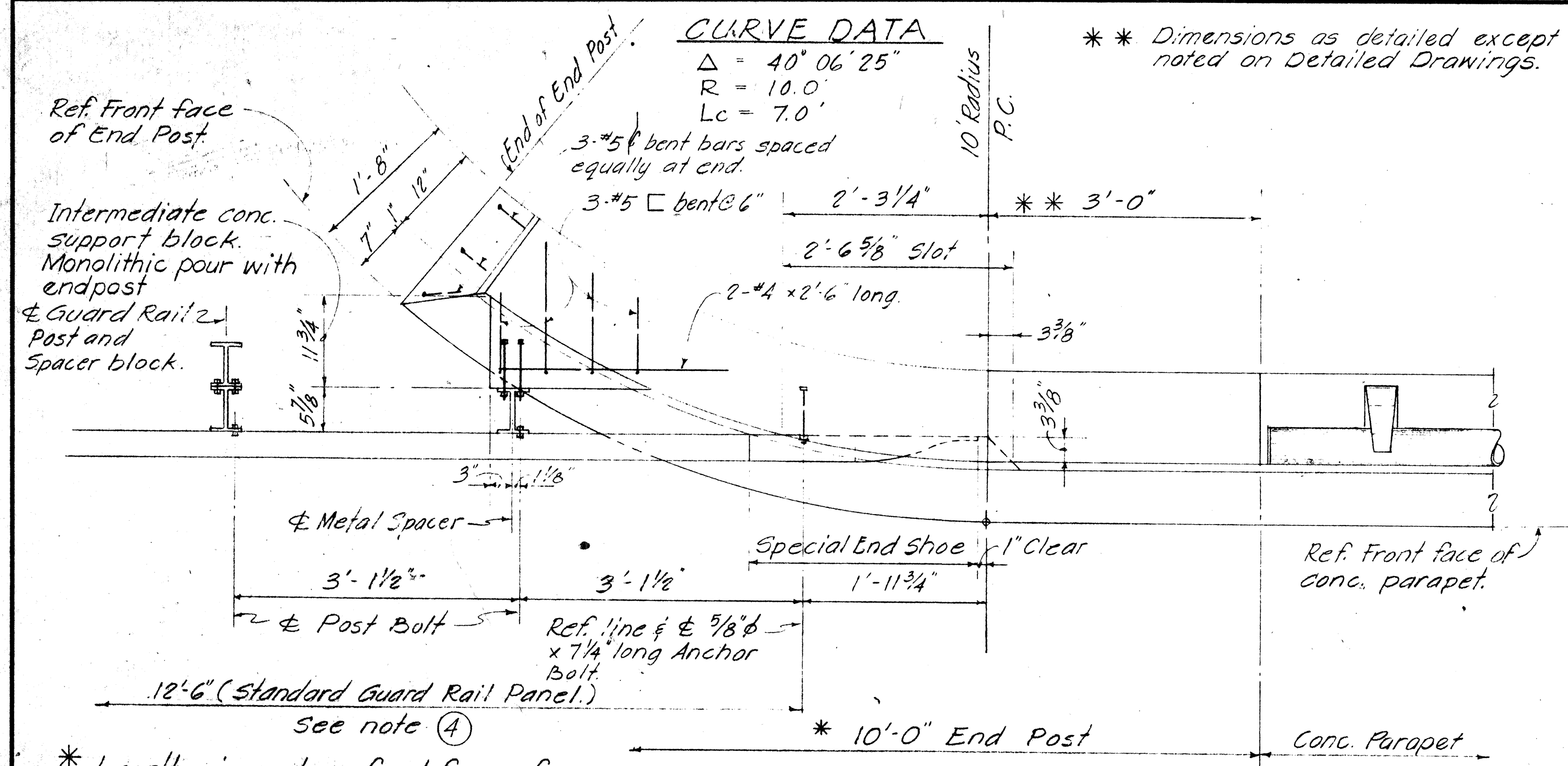
STATE OF HAWAII
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
HIGHWAYS DIVISION
STANDARD DETAILS
METAL BRIDGE RAILINGS
ONE RAIL COMBINATION TYPE
ON PARAPET

Scale as noted Date:

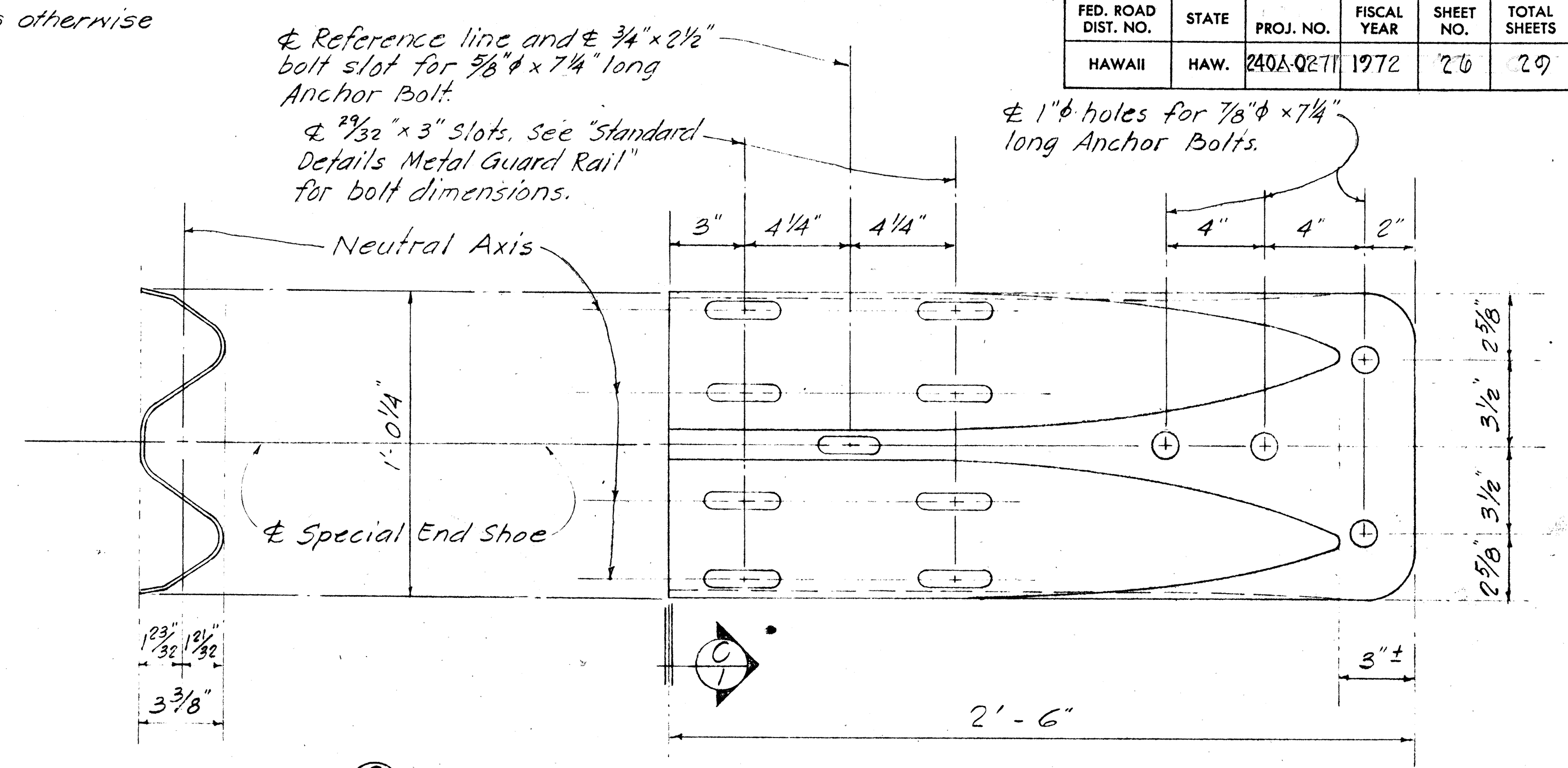
SHEET No. 2 OF 2 SHEETS DB-200-2

25

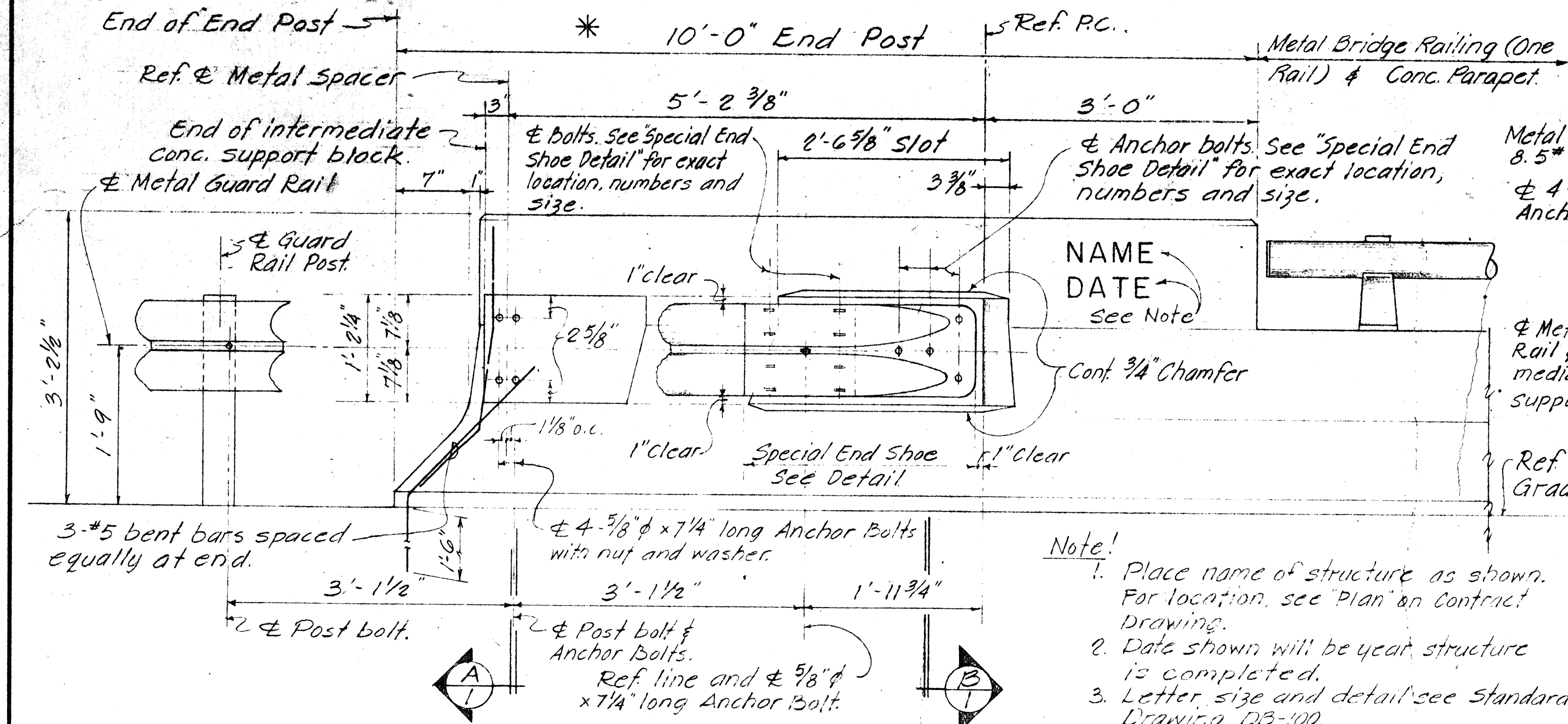
FED. ROAD DIST. NO.	STATE	PROJ. NO.	FISCAL YEAR	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
HAWAII	HAW.	240A-Q271	1972	26	29



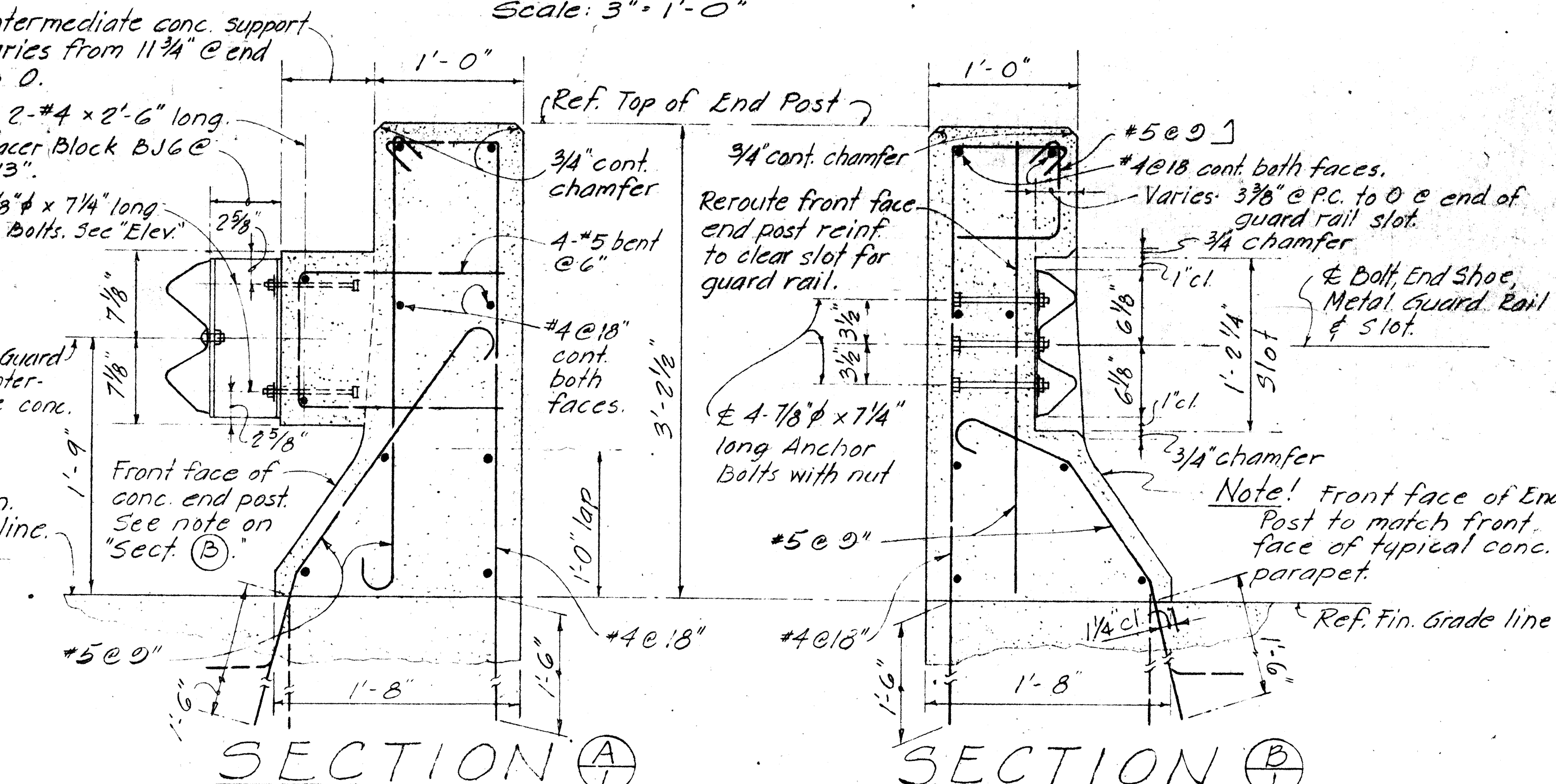
PLAN Scale: 1" = 1'-0"



SECTION C
SPECIAL END SHOE DETAILS
 Scale: 3" = 1'-0"



ELEVATION Scale: 1" = 1'-0"



NOTES:

- All Anchor Bolts shall be High Strength bolts conforming to the requirements of ASTM A325.
- All Shoe assembly, including anchor bolts, nuts and washers, shall be galvanized.
- Special End Shoe shall be fabricated from 10 gage steel conforming to the requirements of AASHTO 180.
- First Guard Rail Panel adjoining "Special End Shoe" shall be of galvanized steel. See Specifications for requirements.
- Anchor Bolt length given from under bolt head.

NO.	REVISION	APPROVED BY	DATE

APPROVAL RECOMMENDED:
Paul T. Yamashita
 BRIDGE DESIGN ENGINEER
 APPROVED
Paul T. Yamashita
 ASSISTANT CHIEF, ENGINEERING

1-23-70
 DATE
 1-24-70
 DATE

STATE OF HAWAII
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
 HIGHWAYS DIVISION
STANDARD DETAILS
 METAL GUARD RAIL CONNECTION
 ONE RAIL COMBINATION TYPE END POST
 Date