## STRUCTURAL GENERAL NOTES

### <u>1. General:</u>

- A. Workmanship and materials shall conform to the AASHTO LRFD Bridge Design Specification, 5th Edition, and the Hawaii Standard Specifications for Bridge and Road Construction (2005 Edition), and all applicable special provisions by the State of Hawaii Department of Transportation.
- B. The Contractor shall compare the Civil, Electrical and Structural drawings with each other and report in writing to the Engineer, inconsistencies or omissions.
- C. The Contractor shall take field measurements and verify field conditions and shall compare such field measurements and conditions with the drawings before commencing the work. Report in writing to the Engineer all inconsistencies or omissions.
- D. The Contractor shall be responsible for means and methods of construction, workmanship and job safety. The Contractor shall provide temporary shoring and bracing as required for stability of structural members and systems.
- E. Details noted as typical on structural drawings shall apply in all conditions unless specifically shown or noted otherwise.
- F. The Contractor shall be responsible for coordinating the work of all trades.
- G. The Contractor shall be responsible for protection of the adjacent properties, structures, streets, and utilities during the construction period. Any damage or deteriorated property shall be restored to the condition prior to the beginning of work or better at no cost to the State.
- H. Construction loading shall not exceed design live load unless special shoring is provided. Permitted construction loads shall be properly reduced in areas where the structure has not attained full design strength.

### 2. Design Criteria:

#### A. Dead Load

Weight of all components of the structures, appurtenances attached thereto, and earth covers.

## B. Live Load

AASHTO HL-93 Loading

#### C. Seismic

Seismic design is in accordance with the AASHTO Guide Specifications for LRFD Seismic Bridge Design (May 2007), as modified by the State of Hawaii Department of Transportation.

0.2-second spectral response acceleration coefficient, Ss = 1.75 1.0-second spectral response acceleration coefficient,  $S_1 = 0.80$ Horizontal peak ground acceleration coefficient, PGA = 0.85

D. Soil Properties

1. Static Lateral Earth Pressure:

a. Active condition —

2. Dynamic Lateral Earth Pressure:

a. Structural design — = 210.0 H<sup>2</sup> pcf b. Overturning design — = 70.0 H<sup>2</sup> pcf

Where: H = Height of retained soil or backfill in feet

3. Bearing Pressure:

a. Extreme event limit state ————— = 4,500 pcf

b. Strength limit state — = 2,250 pcf

4. Coefficient of Friction:

a. Extreme event limit state — = 0.55

b. Strength limit state = 0.44

5. Passive Earth Pressure:

a. Extreme event limit state ———————— = 300 pcf

b. Strength limit state — = 150 pcf

#### 3. Foundation:

- A. Contractor shall provide for de-watering of excavation from either surface water, ground water or seepage. NPDES permit required for discharging into State waters.
- B. Contractor shall provide for design and installation of all cofferdams, cribbing, sheeting, and shoring necessary for personnel safety and to preserve excavations and earth banks, and adjacent structures and property for damage.
- C. Excavation boundaries and grade elevations for footing shall be approved by the Engineer prior to placing the concrete and reinforcing.

Foundation	(Continued).
i uuilualiuli	(COIIIIIIUCU):

D. Backfill behind the retaining wall structures shall be Type A structural backfill, conforming to Section 703.20 of the Hawaii Standard Specifications for Roads, Bridges and Public Works Construction, 2005.

E. Hard rock may be encountered during excavation.

#### 4. Concrete:

- A. Concrete shall be regular weight concrete and shall have a 4,000 psi minimum 28-day compressive strength. All concrete shall have maximum w/c ratio of 0.45.
- B. All inserts, anchor bolts, plates, etc. embedded in concrete shall be hot-dip galvanized unless otherwise noted.
- C. Conduits, pipes, and sleeves passing through a wall not conforming to typical details shall be located and submitted to the Engineer for approval.
- D. Construction joints may be relocated by the Contractor and submitted to the Engineer for approval. Construction joints shall be made and relocated as not to impair the strength of the structure and to minimize shrinkage stresses. All construction joints shall be cleaned, laitance removed and wetted. See typical details for specific requirements.
- E. Non-shrink grouts shall be a premixed compound consisting of non-staining, non-metallic aggregate, cement, water reducing and plasticizing agents capable of developing minimum compressive strength of 4,000 psi in 3 days and 7,000 psi in 28 days.
- F. Unless otherwise noted, chamfer all exposed concrete edges 3/4".
- G. Concrete delivery tickets shall record all free water in the mix: at batching by plant, for consistency by driver, and any additional request by Contractor if permitted by the mix design.
- H. Reinforcing bars, anchor bolts, inserts and other items to be cast in the concrete shall be secured in position prior to placement of concrete.

#### 5. Reinforcing Steel:

- A. Reinforcing steel shall be deformed bars conforming to ASTM A615, Grade 60, unless unless noted otherwise.
- B. Clear concrete coverage for reinforcing bars shall be as follows, unless otherwise noted:
  - a. Footing, grade beams, etc. cast against earth b. Footing, grade beams, etc. formed and exposed to earth
  - c. Wall faces, slabs, etc. exposed to earth or weather -

### C. Splices:

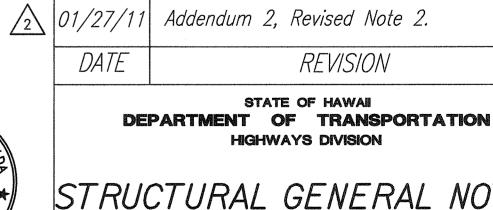
- a. Reinforcing steel shall be spliced only where indicated on plans. Provide lap splice length per typical details and schedule sheet S-2, unless otherwise noted.
- D. Bar bends and hook shall be "standard hooks" in accordance with Typical Details on sheet S-2.

#### 6. Structural Steel:

- A. Fabrication and erection of structural steel shall conform to the AASHTO LRFD Bridge Construction Specifications, Third Edition, including it's subsequent interim specifications.
- B. Structural steel shall conform to ASTM A36, unless otherwise noted.
- C. Stainless Steel shall conform to ASTM A240, Type 316L.
- D. Steel wide flange sections shall conform to ASTM A992.
- E. Steel pipes shall conform to ASTM A53, Grade B.
- F. Steel tubes shall conform to ASTM A500, Grade B.
- G. Bolts shall conform to ASTM A307, Grade A, unless otherwise noted.
- H. Welds and welding procedures shall conform to the structural welding code AWS D1.1 of the American Welding Society.
- I. Welding shall be performed by welders prequalified for welding procedures to be used. J. Welding electrodes shall be E70XX.

## 7. Metal Hand Railing:

A. All metal pedestrian railings shall be hot-dip galvanized after fabrication and shop painted according to Paint Schedule, sheet S-3.



LICENSED

**ENGINEER** 

No. 6818-S

THIS WORK WAS PREPARED BY
ME OR UNDER MY SUPERVISION
AND CONSTRUCTION OF THIS PROJECT
WILL BE UNDER MY OBSERVATION

PROFESSIONAL

FED. ROAD STATE

PROJ. NO.

HAWAII HAW. HS-STP-011-2(38) 2010 ADD. 103 141

DIST. NO.

FISCAL SHEET TOTAL

STRUCTURAL GENERAL NOTES

Volcano Road Intersection and Drainage Improvements Federal-Aid Project No. HS-STP-011-2(38)

STATE OF HAWAII

HIGHWAYS DIVISION

REVISION

Scale: As Noted

Date: November 2010

SHEET No. S-1 OF 141 SHEETS

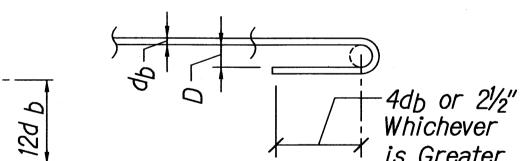
ADD. 103

MINIMUM SPLICE & EMBEDMENT LENGTHS										
	CONCRETE STRENGTH = 4,000 PSI									
	LAP SPL	ICE	EME	EMBEDMENT						
			STRAIGH	1T						
BAR SIZE	ΤΟΙ ΠΕΠ ΒΑΠΟΙ		OTHER BARS	TOP BAR	WITH STANDARD 90° HOOK					
#3, #4	21" 29"		12"	17"	7"					
#5	26"	36" 15" 21		21"	9"					
#6	31"	43"	18"	26"	10"					
#7	39"	54"	23"	32"	12"					
#8	51"	51" 71" 30" 42"		42"	14"					
#9	64" 90"		64" 90" 38"		15"					
#10	81" 114"		48"	67"	17"					
#11	100"	140"	59"	82"	19"					

- 1. "Top Bars" are horizontal bars with 12" or more of concrete cast below. 2. Splice lengths may be reduced by multiplying the tabulated values by 0.765 if the centerline of splice of adjacent bars are staggered
- 6'-0" o.c. for #9 bar and smaller and 9'-0" o.c. for #10 bar and larger. 3. Embedment lengths for straight bars may be reduced by multiplying the tabulated values by 0.80 if the bars are spaced laterally not less than 6" center-to-center, with not less than 3" clear cover measured in the direction
- of the spacing. 4. Embedment lengths for bars with 90° hook are bars with side cover, normal to plane of hook, of not less than 2½" and cover on bar extension beyond hook not less than 2". Increase embedment length by 43% for bars not meeting these requirements.



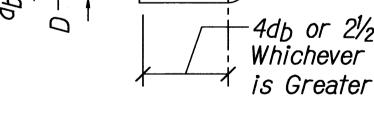
Not to Scale



<u>180° Hook</u>

<u>90° Hook</u>

**E**....



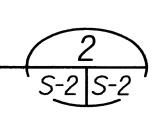
Splice Length 6", Min D = 6db-1.5db Max or Place Bars

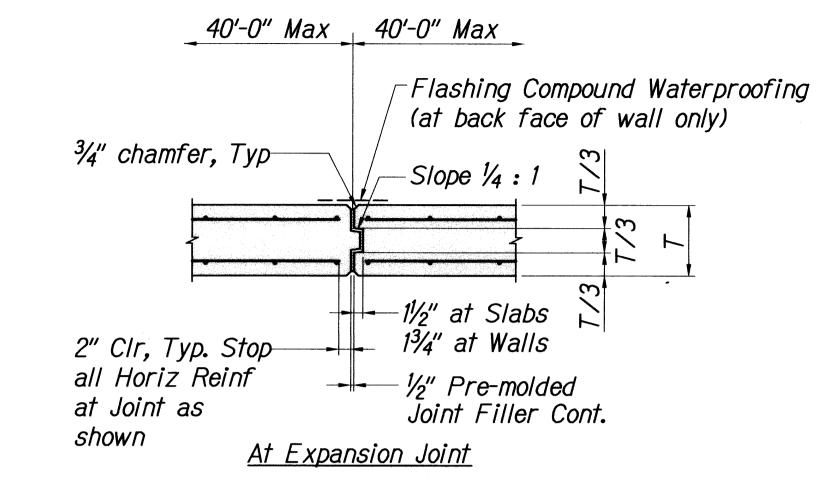
<u>Bar Lap</u>

in Contact Wire Together

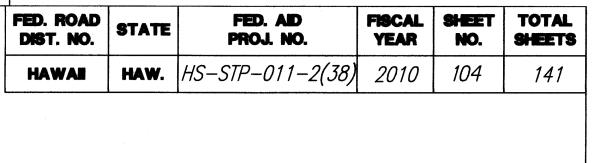
STANDARD HOOKS AND SPLICE DETAIL

Not to Scale





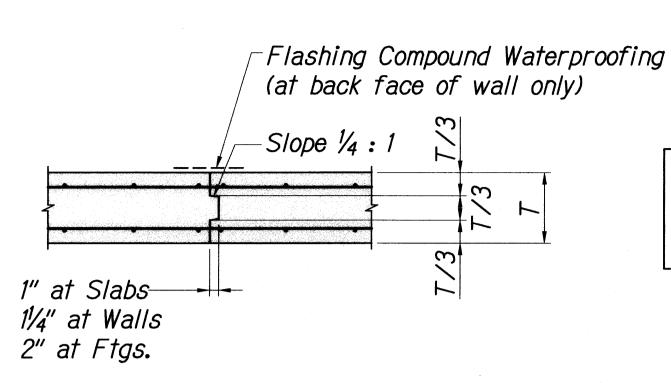




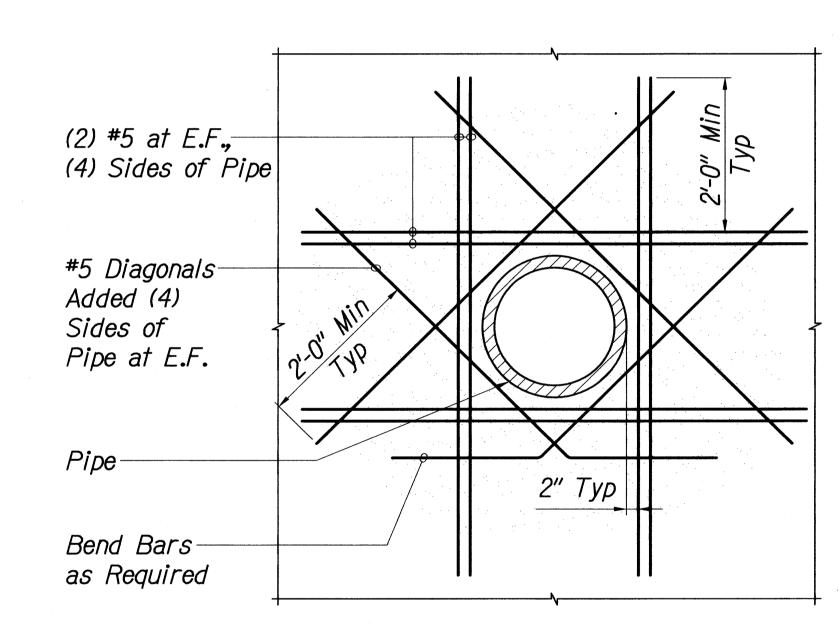
Expansion Joints shall not

be allowed in Footings.

*Note:* 



At Construction Joint







STATE OF HAWA! DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION HIGHWAYS DIVISION

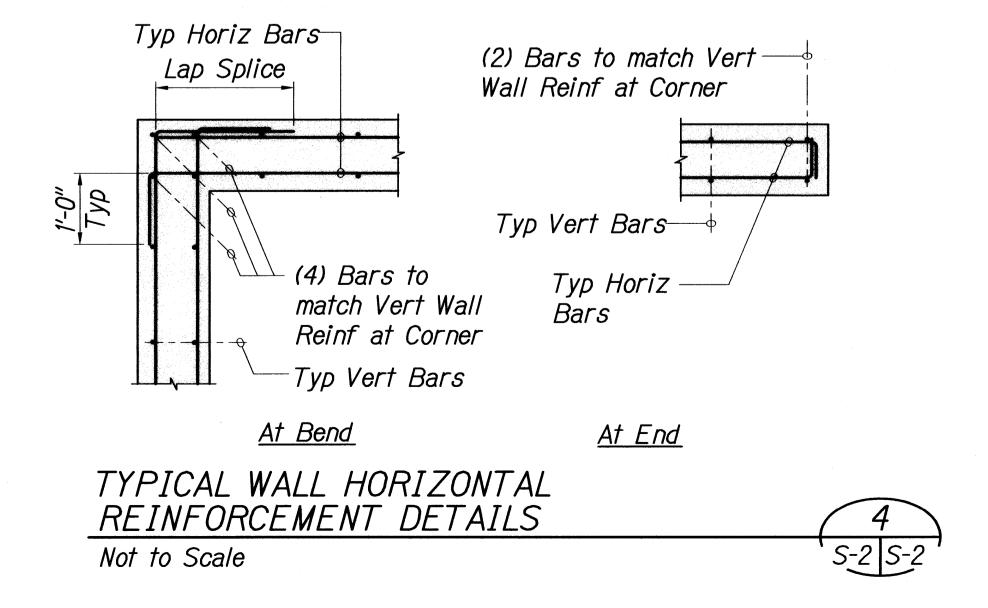
# TYPICAL DETAILS

Volcano Road Intersection and <u>Drainage Improvements</u> Federal-Aid Project No. HS-STP-011-2(38) EXPIRATION DATE OF THE LICENSE 1/30/2012
THIS WORK WAS PREPARED BY
ME OR UNDER MY SUPERVISION
AND CONSTRUCTION OF THIS PROJECT
WILL BE UNDER MY OBSERVATION

Scale: As Noted

Date: November 2010

SHEET No. 5-2 OF 141 SHEETS



104

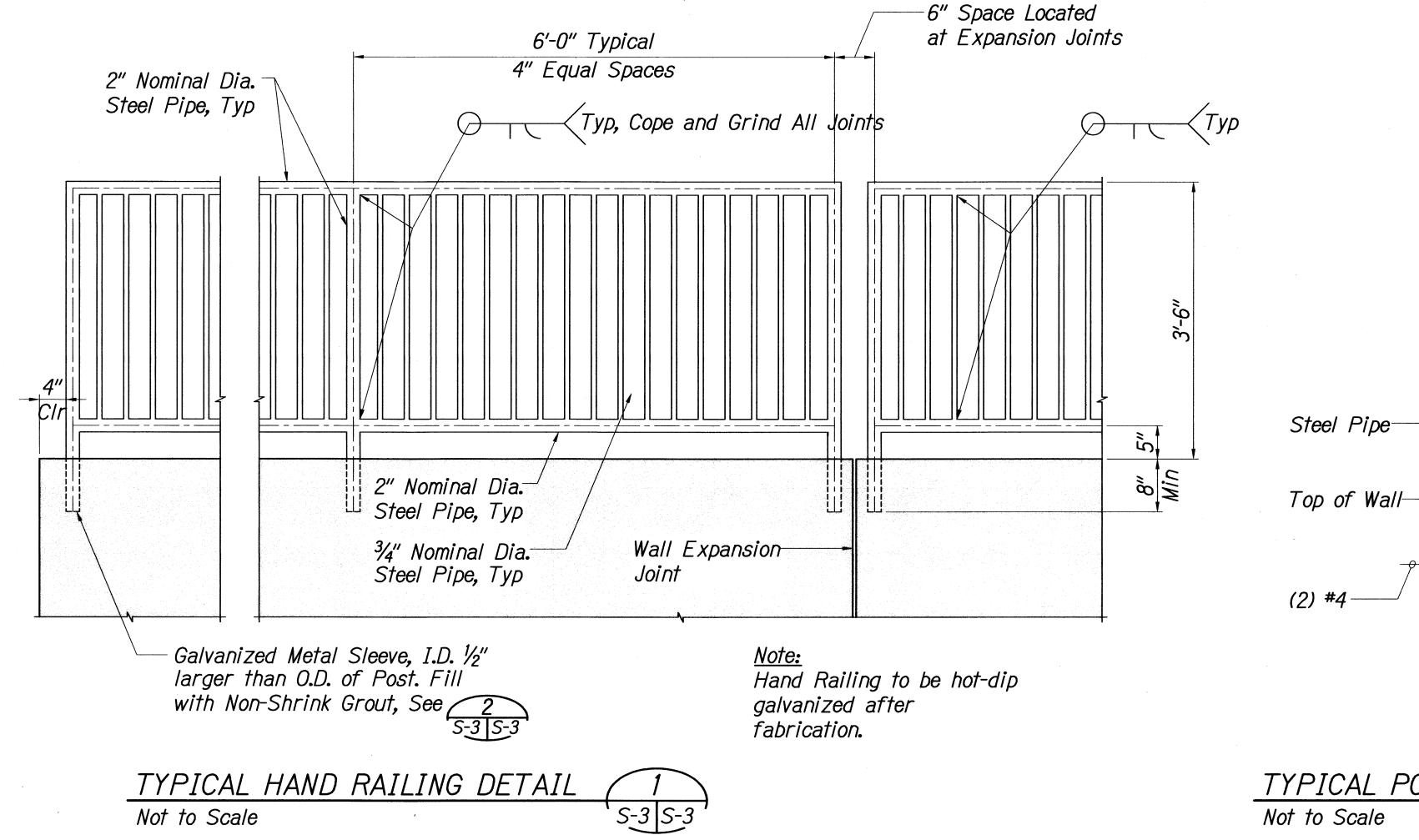
### Painting Notes:

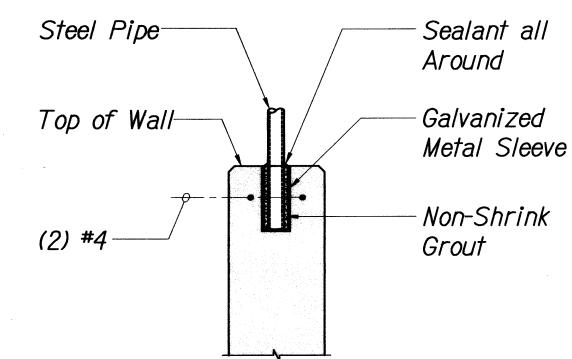
Į. . . . .

- 1. Contractor shall shop coat all members. Field coating shall consist of touch up only.
- 2. The touch up paint shall consist of the following: a. Prepare surface per SSPC-SP1, solvent cleaning.
  - b. Apply first and second coat according to paint schedule.
- 3. Color for top coat shall be an earthtone green, as proposed by the contractor and approved by the Engineer. Intermediate coat shall have contrasting light color. Finish for top coat shall not be gloss or high gloss.
- 4. Multiple coats may be required to obtain minimum dry film thickness (DFT).
- 5. All hot-dip galvanized coating that is damaged shall be repaired. The repairs shall consist of the following:
  - a. Prepare surface per SSPC-SP1, solvent cleaning.
  - b. Rust scale shall be cleaned per SSPC-SP3.
  - c. Apply (2) coats of cold applied, galvanizing compound containing 95% metallic zinc content by weight in dry film and 52% solids content by volume.
  - d. Application rate shall be 1.5 mils dry film thickness per coat.
  - e. The coating shall be applied at sufficient wet film thickness to achieve a minimum dry film.
  - f. The coating shall be well stirred before use so that it is completely homogeneous during application.
- 6. Cost of shop painting and touch-up is incidental to metal railings.

D. ROAD IST. NO.	STATE	FED. AID PROJ. NO.			TOTAL SHEETS		
HAWAI	HAW.	HS-STP-011-2(38)	2010	105	141		

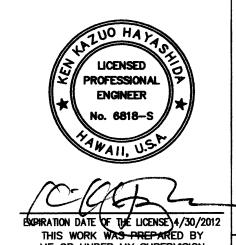
METAL HAND RAIL PAINT SCHEDULE							
SPECIAL COATING SCHEDULE FOR ZINC COATED METAL HAND RAIL							
	<u>OPTION 1</u>	<u>OPTION 2</u>	<u>OPTION 3</u>	<u>OPTION 4</u>			
PREPARATION:	Carboline thinner #2 or surface cleaner #3, per SSPC-SP1, Apply Rustbound Penetrating Sealer.	eaner #3, per SSPC-SP1, Apply   and as recommended by the		Solvent clean per SSPC- SP1. Apply Galvanized Zinc Treatment (Acid Etching)			
1ST COAT:	Carboline Carboguard 890 epoxy  DFT 5 mil (min)  WFT 7 mil (min)  Themec High-Build Epoxoline II  Series N69  DFT 5 mil (min) / WFT 7 mil		Sherwin Williams Tile Clad High Solids B62 Series DFT 4 mil (min) / WFT 7 mil (min)	Ameron Amercoat 385 epoxy DFT 5 mil (min) WFT 8 mil (min)			
RECOATING TIME:	8 HRS (min) 2 Days (max)	(min) 10 HRS (min) 2 Days (max)	8 HRS (min) 14 Days (max)	8 HRS (min) 2 Days (max)			
TOP COAT:	Carboline Carbothane 133HB Alyphatic polyurethane DFT 5 mil (min) /WFT 7 mil (max)	Tnemec Endura-Shield Series 75 DFT 4 mil (min) WFT 7 mil (min)	Sherwin Williams Corothane II B65 W200 Series/B60V2 DFT 4 mil (min) / WFT 7 mil (min)	Ameron Amercoat 450 SA Polyurethane DFT 4 mil WFT 7 mil			





TYPICAL POST DETAIL 2

Not to Scale S-3 S-3



DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
HIGHWAYS DIVISION

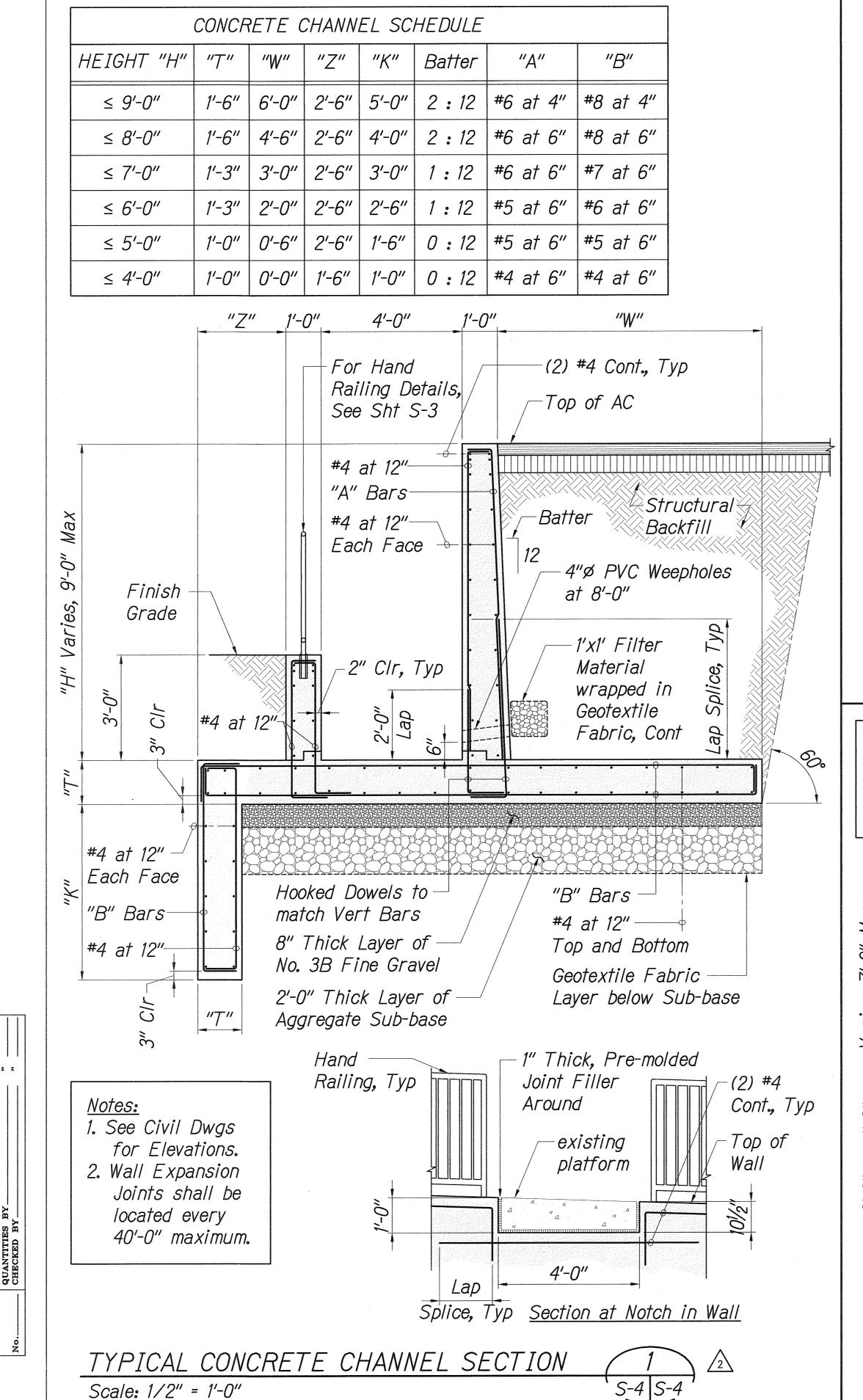
PAINTING NOTES AND
TYPICAL HAND RAILING DETAILS

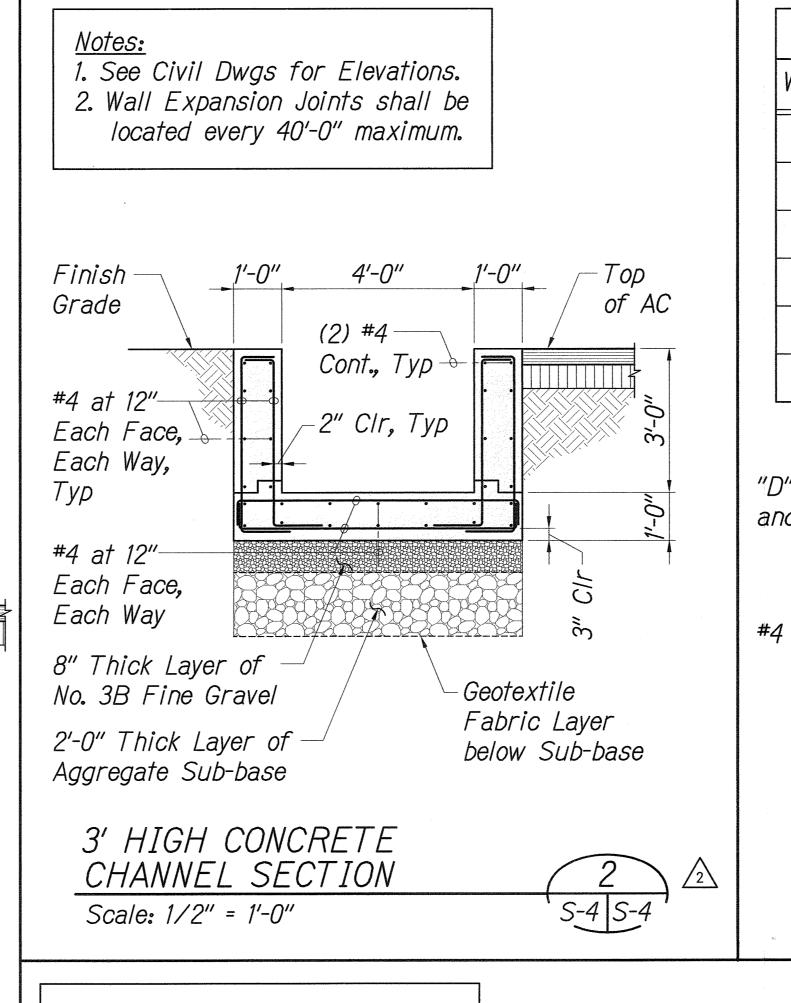
<u>Volcano Road Intersection and</u>
<u>Drainage Improvements</u>
Federal—Aid Project No. HS—STP—011—2(38)

Scale: As Noted

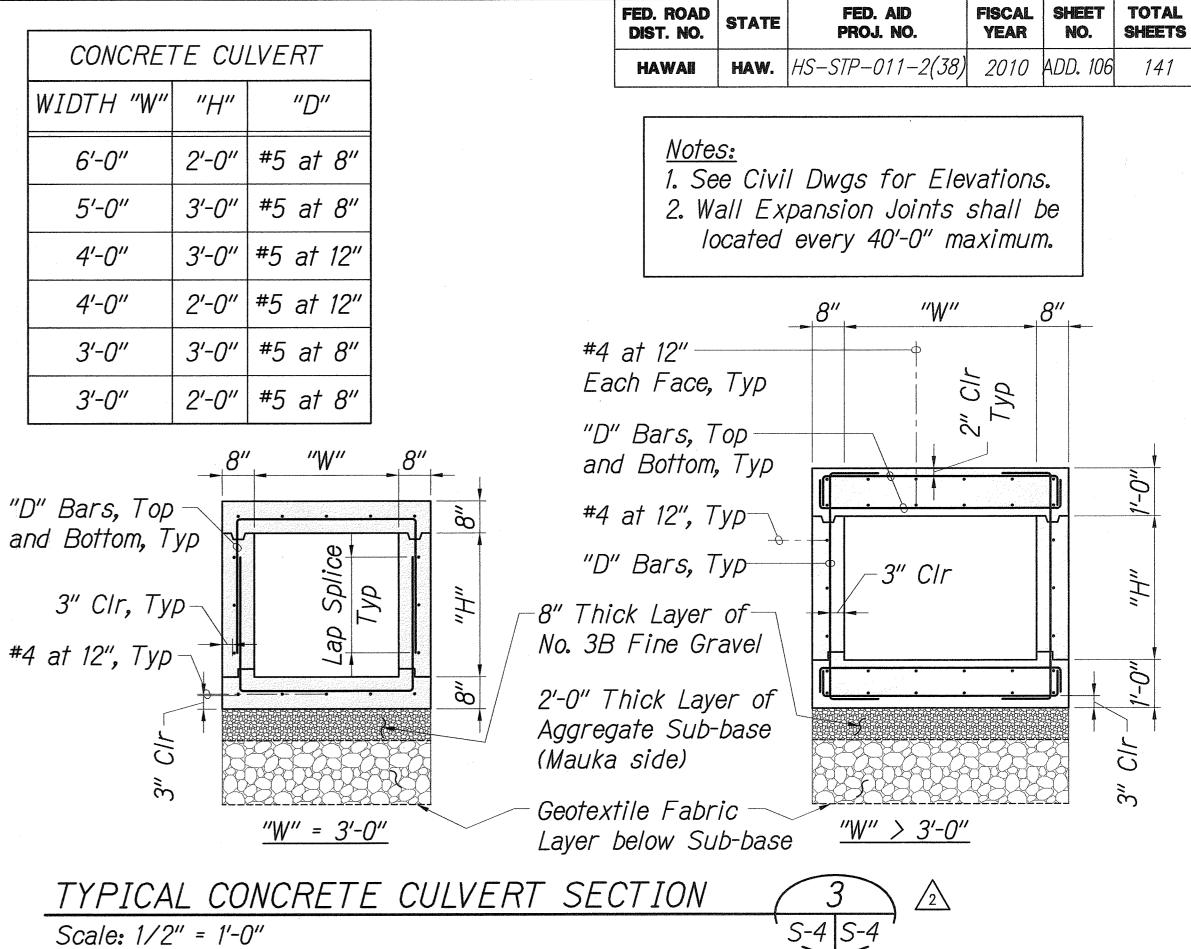
Date: November 2010

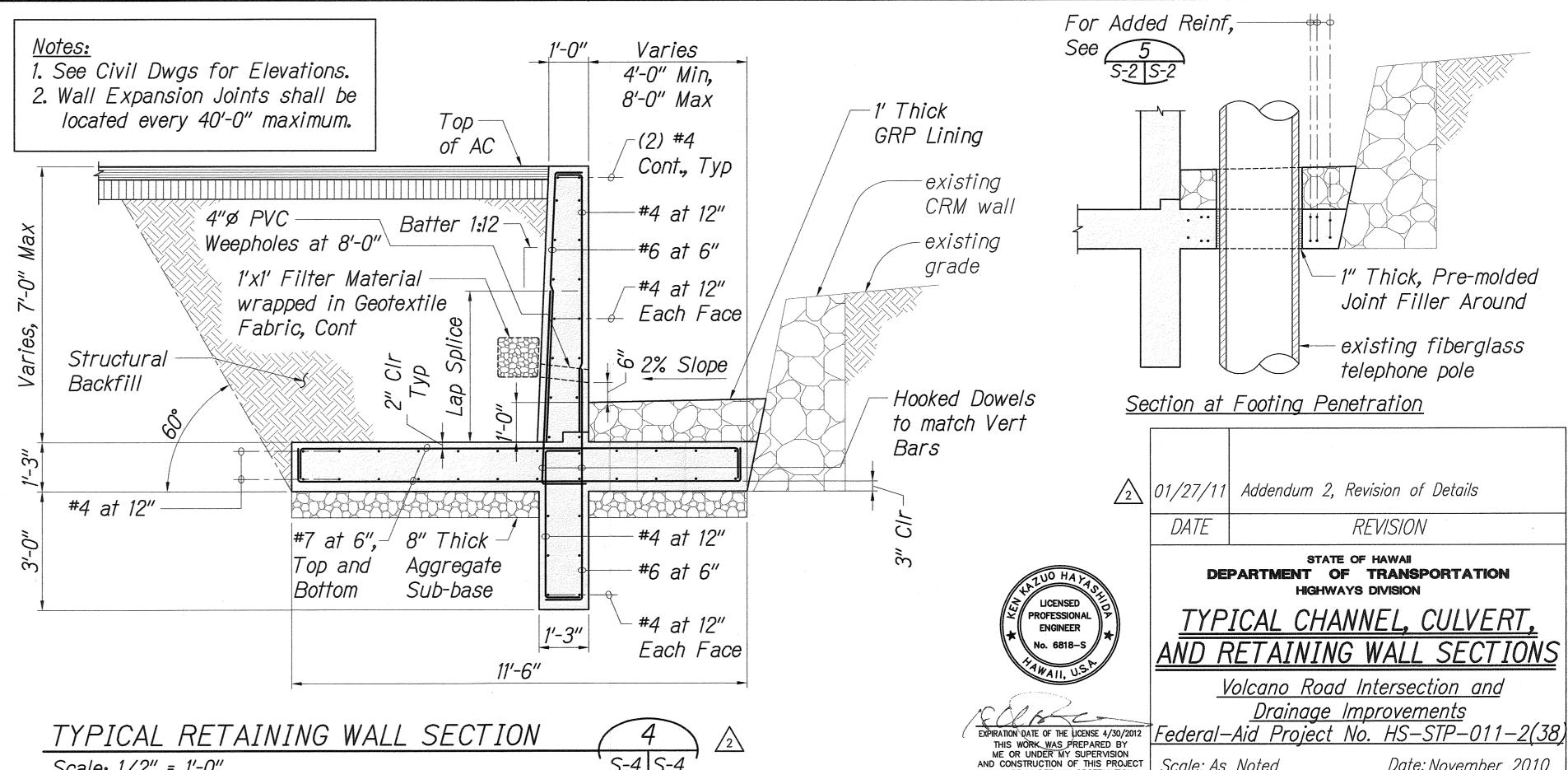
SHEET No. 5-3 OF 141 SHEETS





Scale: 1/2" = 1'-0"

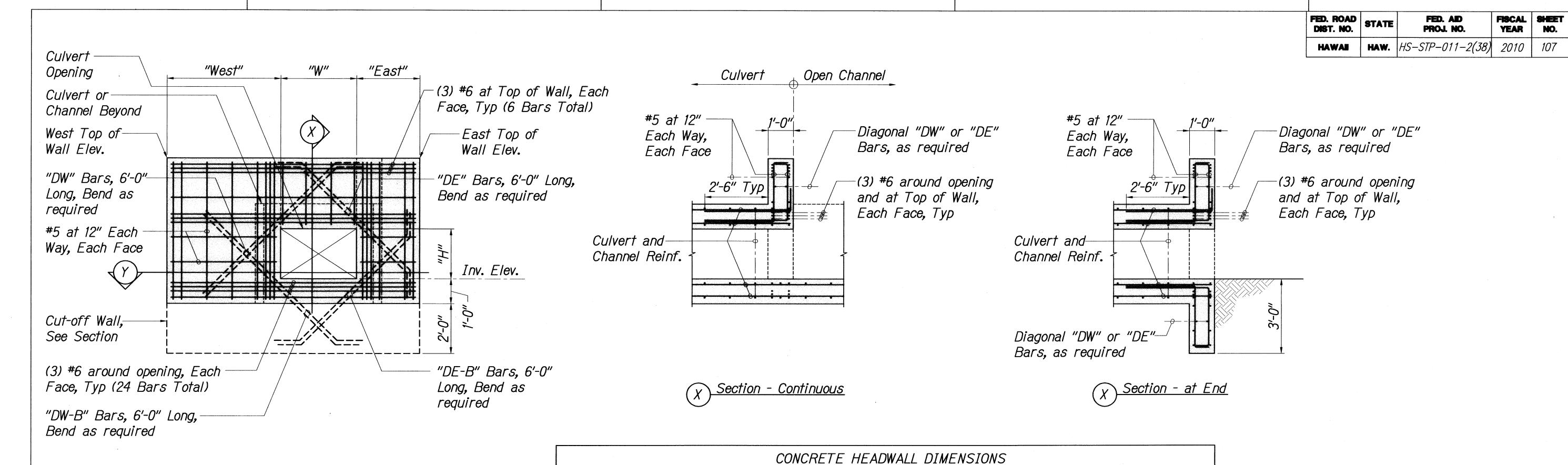




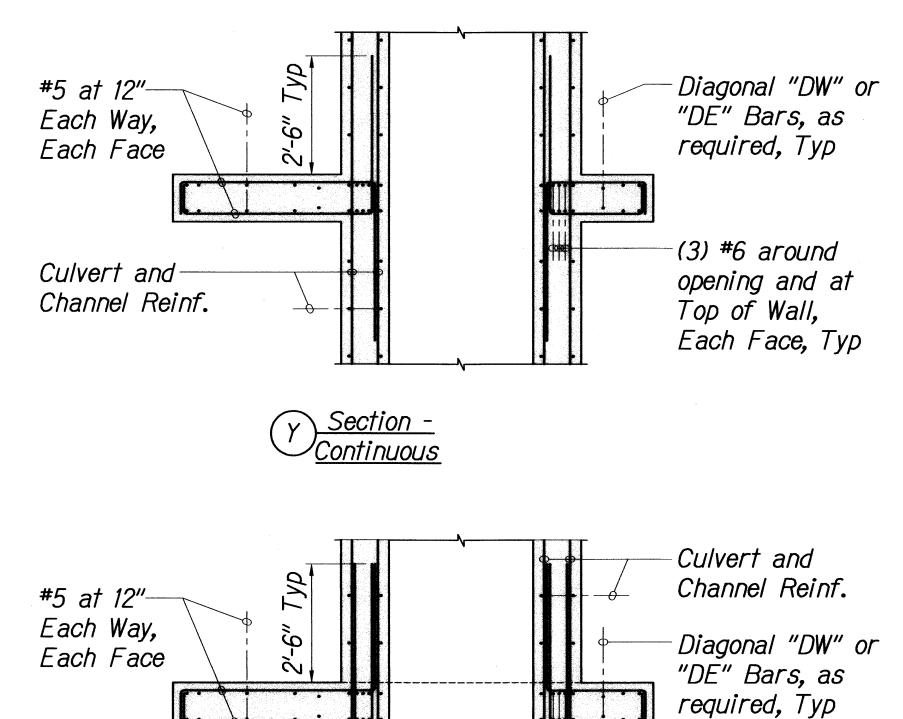
SHEET No. 5-4 OF 141 SHEETS ADD. 106

Date: November 2010

Scale: As Noted



Headwall West TOW Elev. East TOW Elev. INV. ELEV.



Cut-off-

Scale: 1/2" = 1'-0"

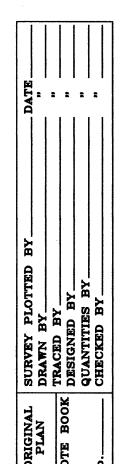
Wall Below

(Y) Section - at End

1A	<i>1378.51</i>	1378.51	1376.48	1'-6"	1'-8"	1'-6"	2'-11"	-	_	_	<b>-</b>
1B	1377.50	1377.50	1374.50	3'-0"	2'-2"	4'-0"	1'-0"	-	-	_	_
2A	See Sheet S	See Sheet S-6 for Plans 1366.27			-0'See Sheet S-6 for Plans						
2B	2B See Sheet S-6 for Plans and Elevations										
<i>3A</i>	1365.92	1367.15	1359.15	3'-0"	2'-0"	4'-0"	2'-0"	_	_	_	_
<i>3B</i>	1365.42	1366.71	1359.00	3'-0"	3'-2"	4'-0"	1'-2"	(2) #5	_	<u>-</u>	- -
4A	1370.04	1370.04	1366 <b>.</b> 91	2'-0"	3'-6"	3′-0″	1′-6″	_	(2) #5		_
4B	1369.81	1369.81	1366.30	2'-0'See Sheet S-6 for Plans							
5A	1366.14	1366.14	1362.30	2'-0"	5′-4″	3′-0″	3′-5″	(2) #5	(2) #5	(2) #5	(2) #5
5B	1366.23	1366.23	1361.84	2'-0"	5′-6″	3′-0″	2'-6"	(2) #5	(2) #5	(2) #5	(2) #5
6A	1361.41	1362.61	1356.04	3′-0″	1′-9″	4'-0"	1'-0"	-	_		-
6B	1361.60	1363.11	<i>1355.</i> 57	3'-0"	4'-4"	4'-0"	1'-0"	(2) #5	_	_	_
7A	1358.92	1358.92	1351.64	3'-0"	6'-7"	4'-0"	1'-0"	(2) #5	_	_	_
7B	1358.31	1358.31	1351.27	3'-0"	6'-0"	4'-0"	1'-0"	(2) #5	-	_	_
8A	1361.49	1361.49	1356.81	2'-0"	3'-4"	3'-0"	3'-0"	(2) #5	(2) #5	(2) #5	(2) #5
8B	1360.68	1360.68	1356.36	2'-0"	1'-0"	3'-0"	4'-9"	_	_	(2) #5	(2) #5
<i>9A</i>	<i>1356.</i> 97	<i>1356.</i> 97	<i>1353.37</i>	2'-0"	See	Sheet	S-6 fo	or Plar	าร		

"W" |"East" |"DW" |"DW-B" |"DE" |"DE-B"

"H" |"West"



TYPICAL CONCRETE HEADWALL DETAILS S-5 S-5

(3) #6 around

Top of Wall,

opening and at

Each Face, Typ

STATE OF HAWAII
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION HIGHWAYS DIVISION LICENSED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER TYPICAL CONCRETE HEADWALL SECTIONS AND DETAILS

Volcano Road Intersection and <u>Drainage Improvements</u> Federal-Aid Project No. HS-STP-011-2(38)

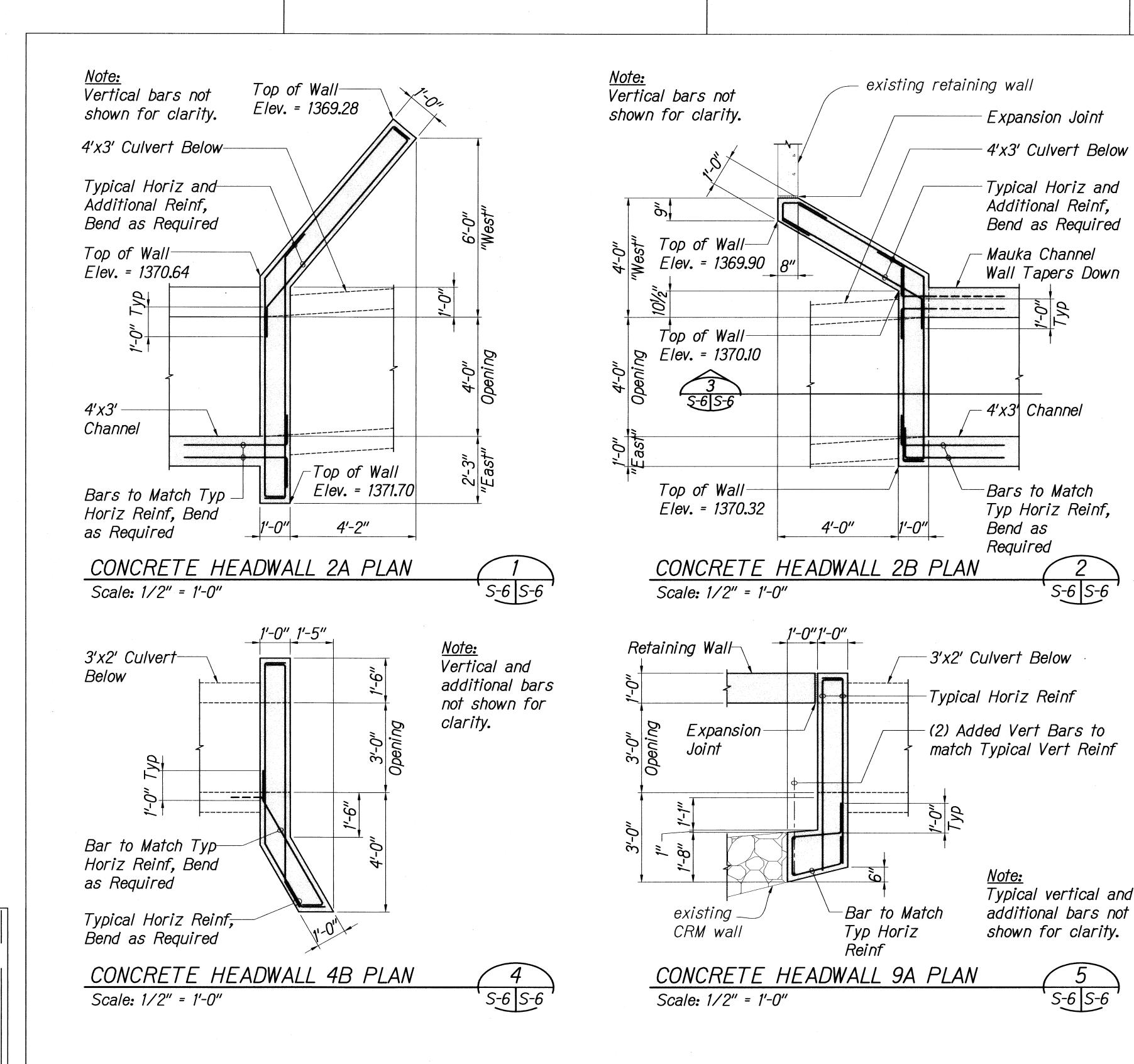
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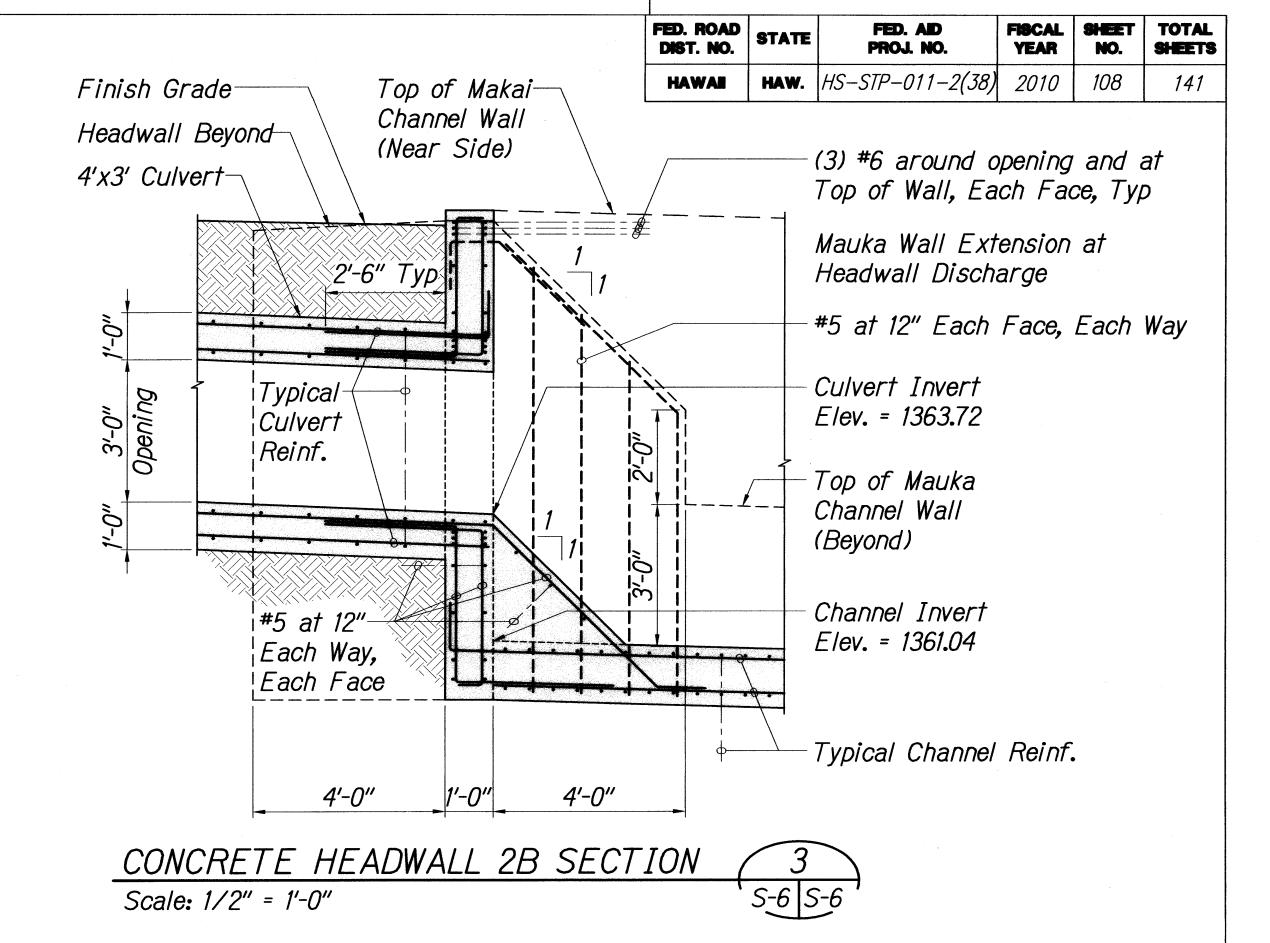
EXPIRATION BATE OF THE LICENSE 4/30/2012
THIS WORK WAS PREPARED BY
ME OR UNDER MY SUPERVISION
AND CONSTRUCTION OF THIS PROJECT
WILL BE UNDER MY OBSERVATION

Date: November 2010

FISCAL SHEET TOTAL YEAR NO. SHEETS

SHEET No. S-5 OF 141 SHEETS





LICENSED PROFESSIONAL EXPIRATION DATE OF THE LICENSE 4/30/2012
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ME OR UNDER MY SUPERVISION
AND CONSTRUCTION OF THIS PROJECT
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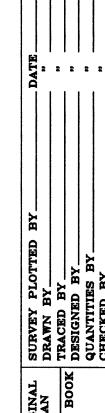
STATE OF HAWAI DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION HIGHWAYS DIVISION CONCRETE HEADWALL 9A AND 9C PLANS, ELEVATIONS, AND DETAILS

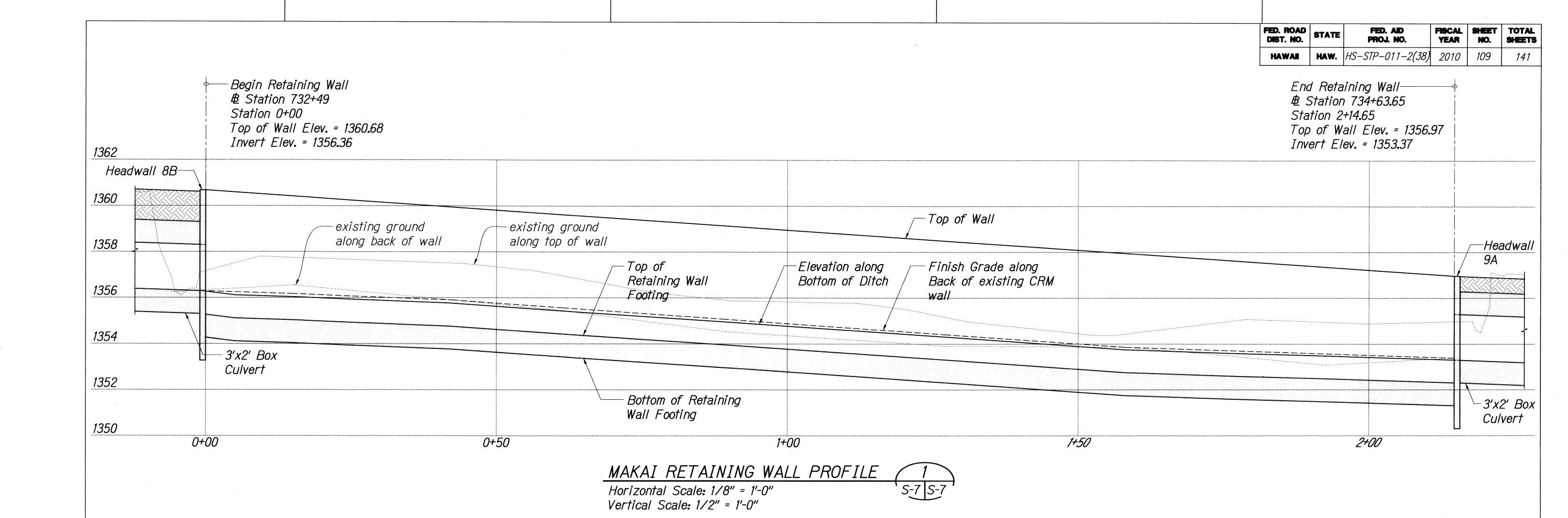
Volcano Road Intersection and <u>Drainage Improvements</u> Federal-Aid Project No. HS-STP-011-2(38)

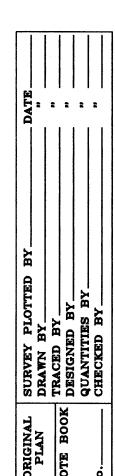
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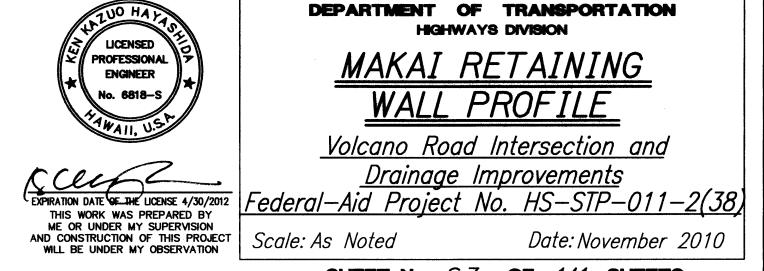
Date: November 2010

SHEET No. S-6 OF 141 SHEETS









STATE OF HAWAII

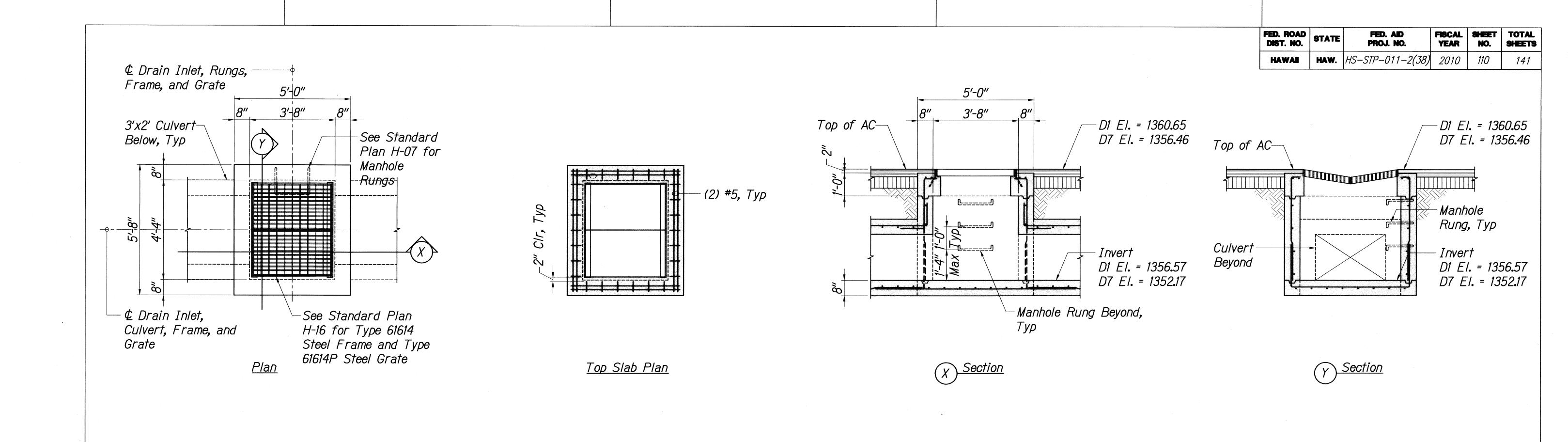
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

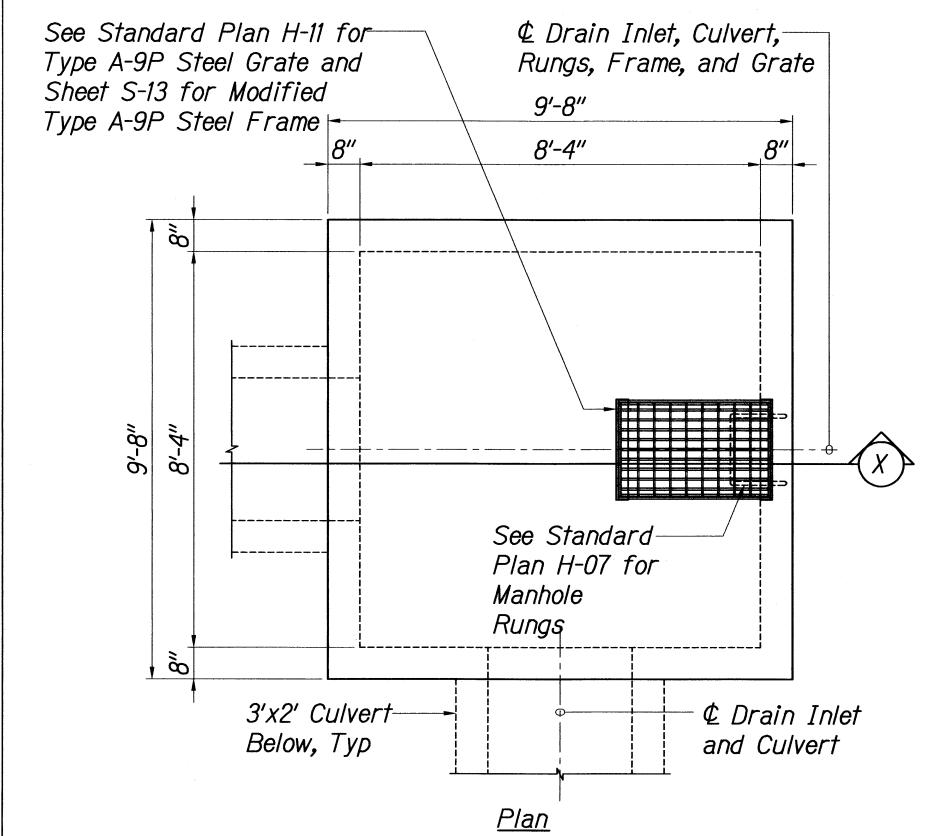
HIGHWAYS DIVISION

MAKAI RETAINING WALL PROFILE

Volcano Road Intersection and

SHEET No. S-7 OF 141 SHEETS





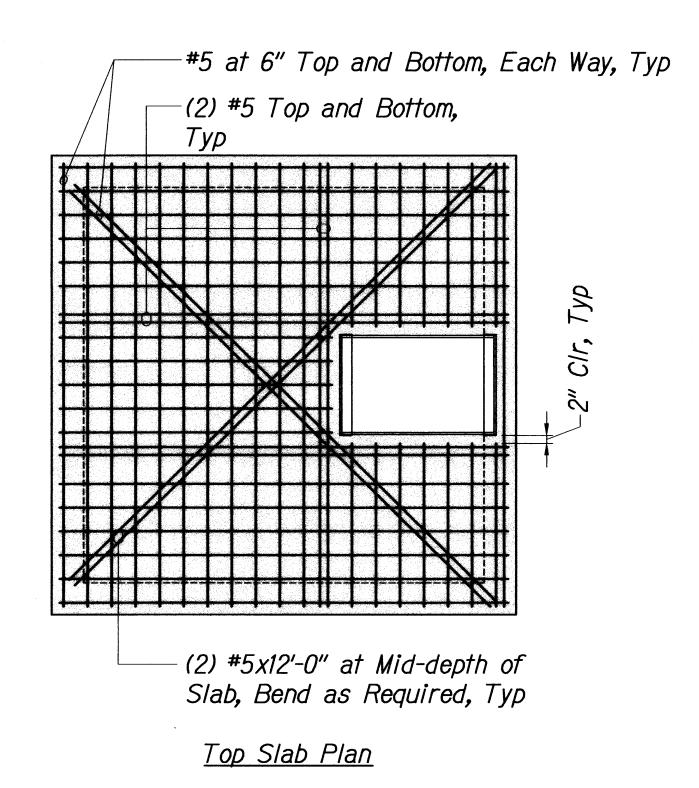
DRAIN INLET D1 AND D7

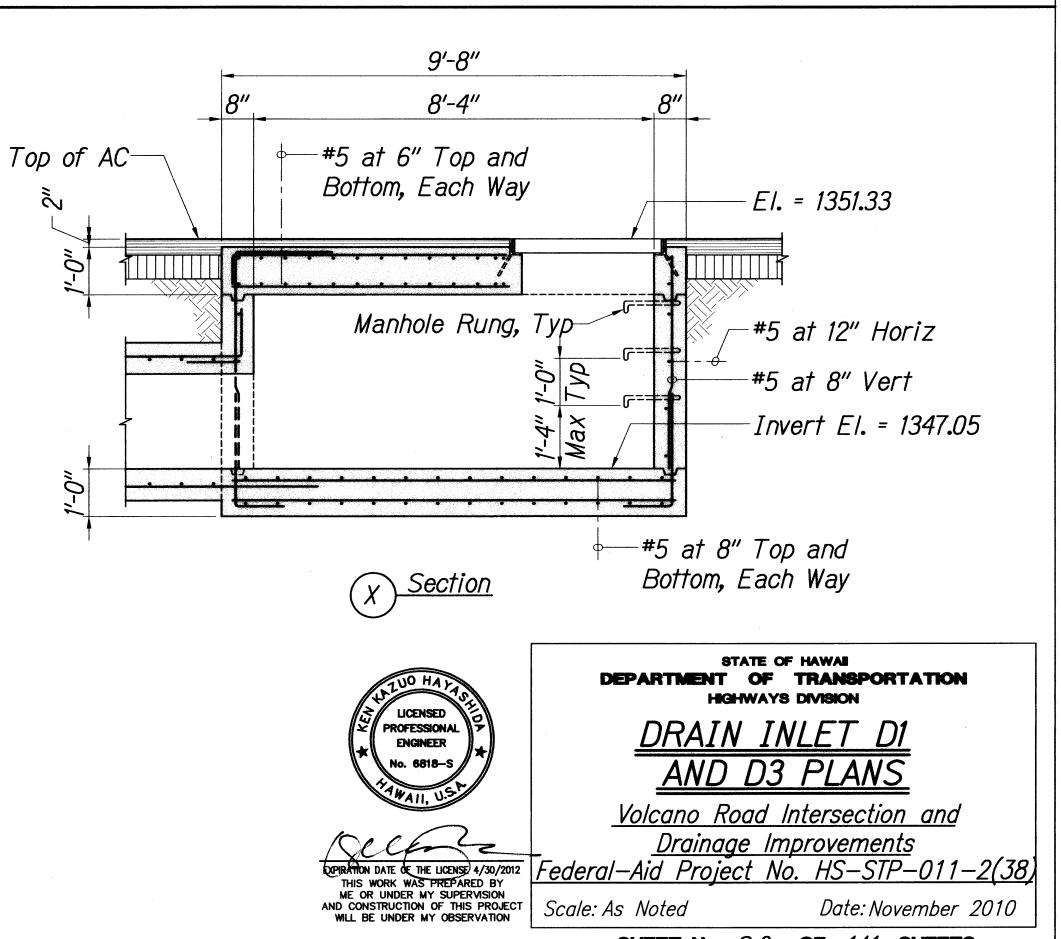
Scale: 1/2" = 1'-0"

DRAIN INLET D3

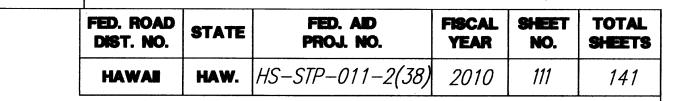
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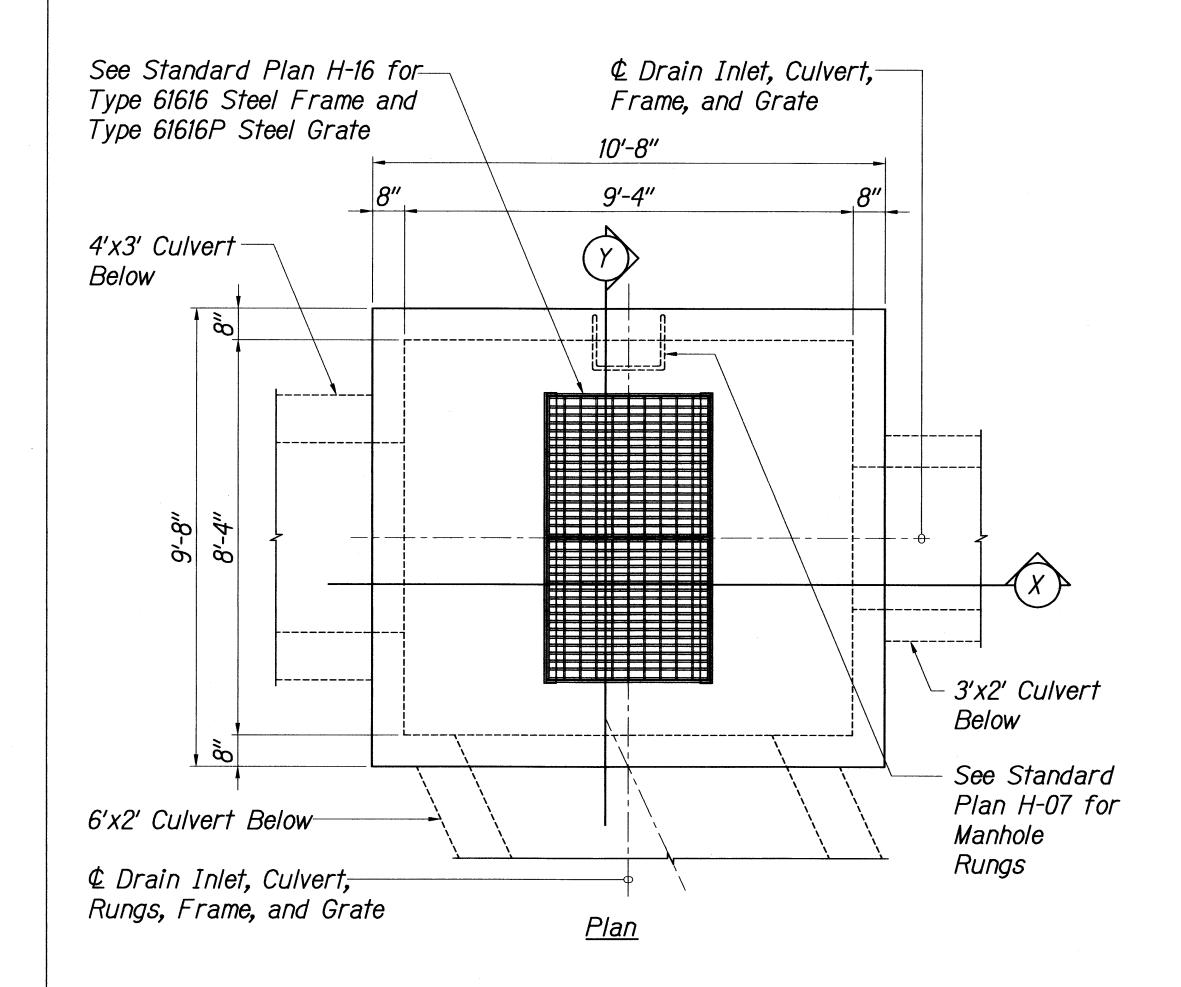
**F**....

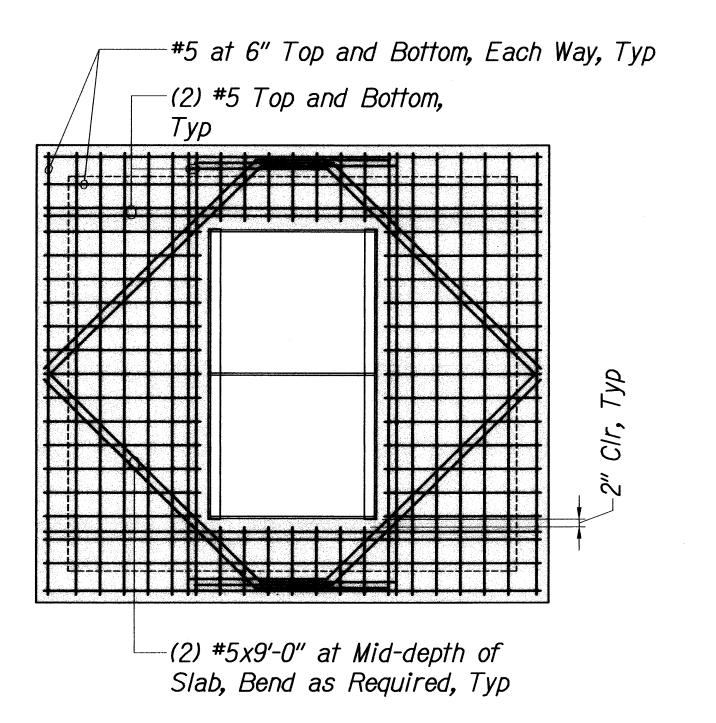




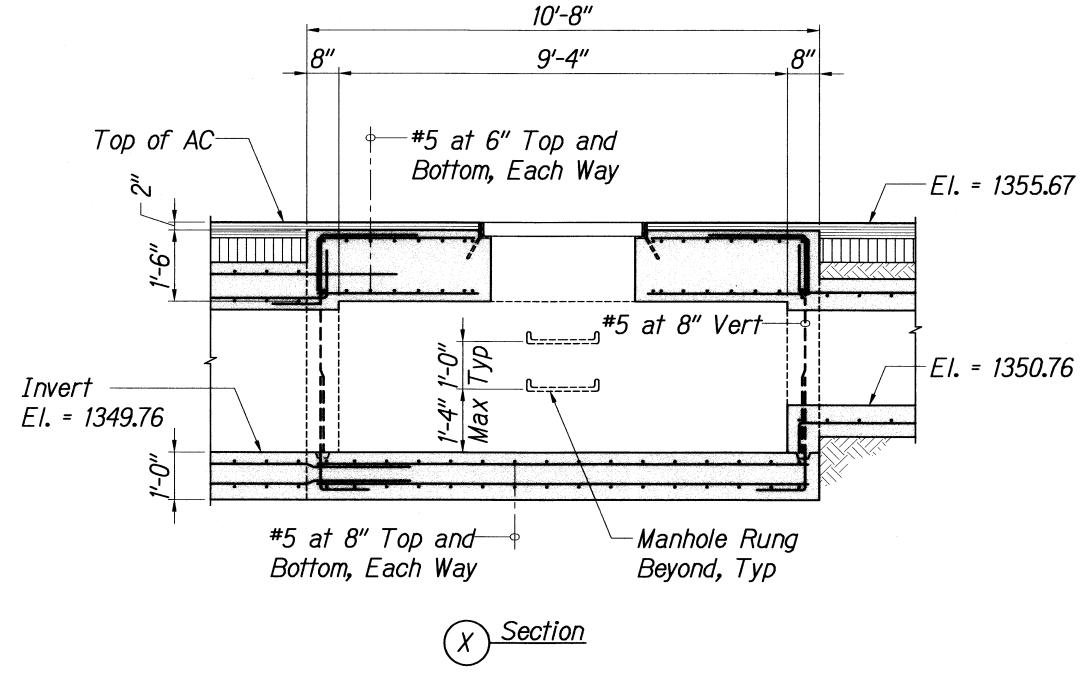
S-8 S-8

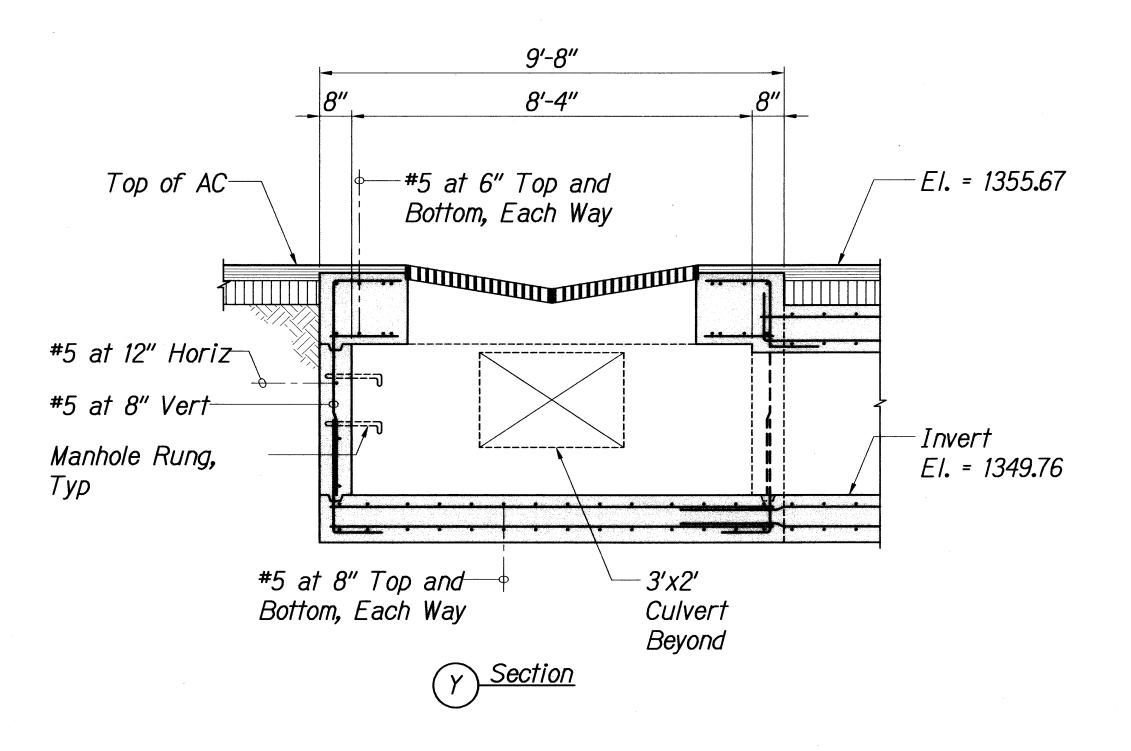






Top Slab Plan





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DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

HIGHWAYS DIVISION

DRAIN INLET D2 PLANS

Volcano Road Intersection and

<u>Drainage Improvements</u> Federal-Aid Project No. HS-STP-011-2(38)

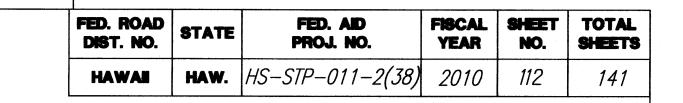
Date: November 2010 Scale: As Noted

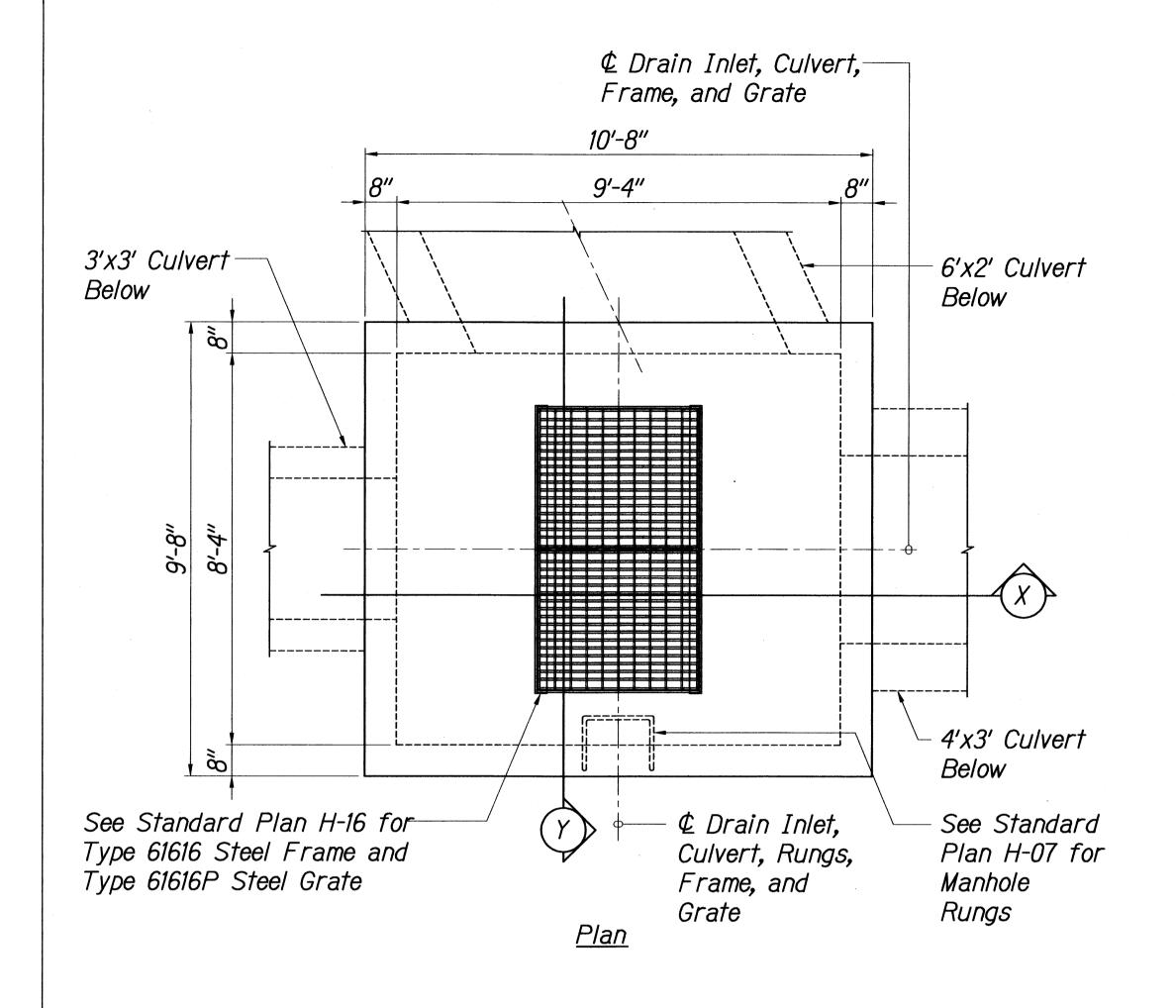
SHEET No. S-9 OF 141 SHEETS

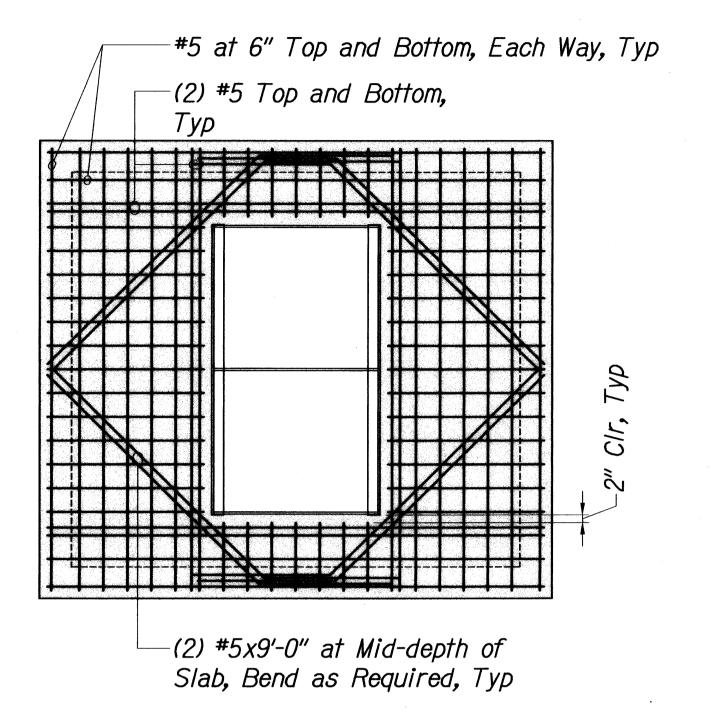
111

DRAIN INLET D2

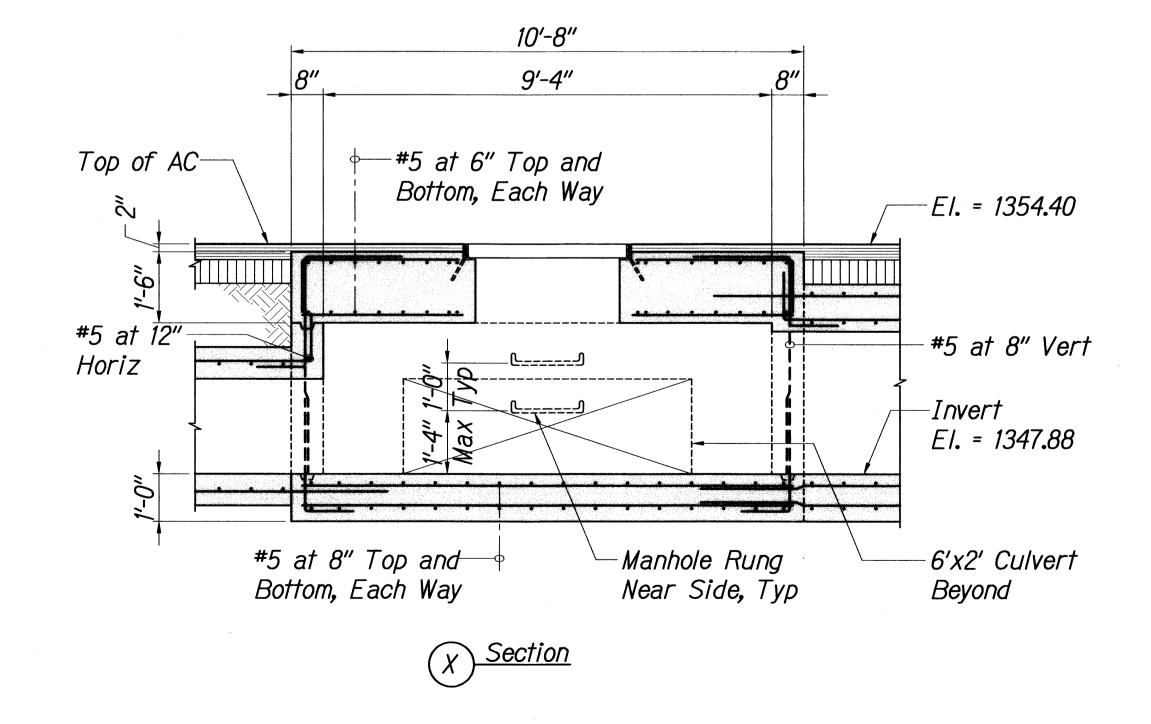
Scale: 1/2" = 1'-0"



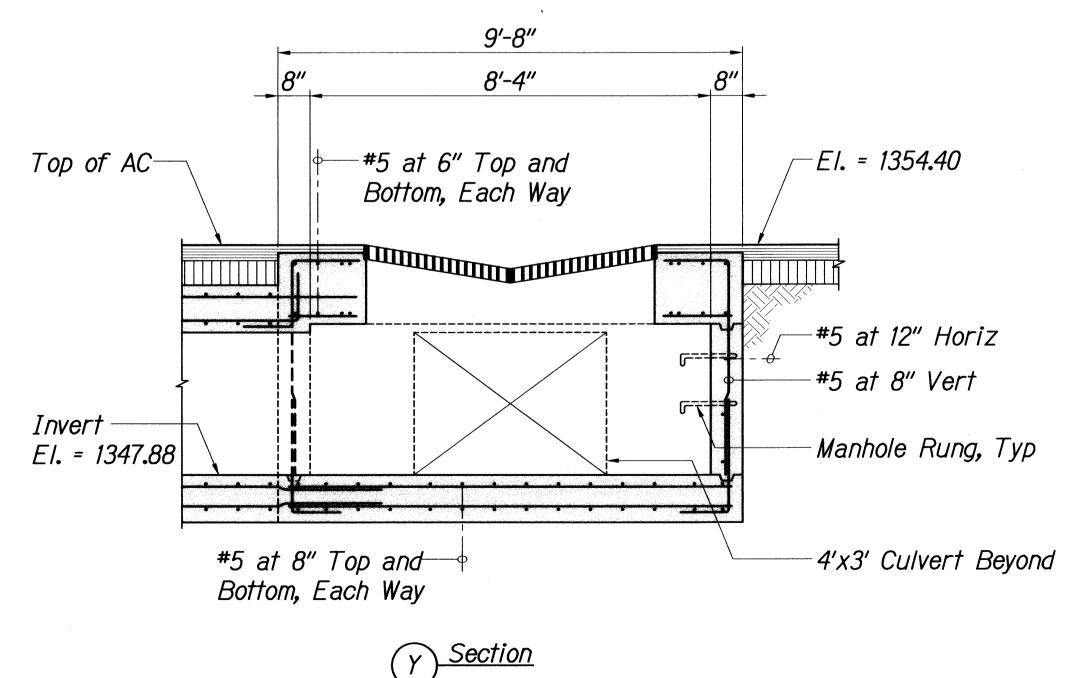




<u>Top Slab Plan</u>



S-10 S-10



LICENSED PROFESSIONAL EXPIRATION DATE OF THE LICENSE 4/30/2012
THIS WORK WAS PREPARED BY
ME OR UNDER MY SUPERVISION
AND CONSTRUCTION OF THIS PROJECT
WILL BE UNDER MY OBSERVATION

STATE OF HAWAII
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION HIGHWAYS DIVISION

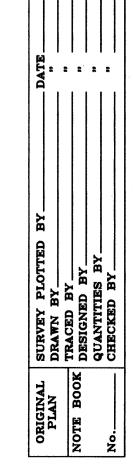
# DRAIN INLET D4 PLANS

Volcano Road Intersection and <u>Drainage Improvements</u> Federal-Aid Project No. HS-STP-011-2(38)

Scale: As Noted

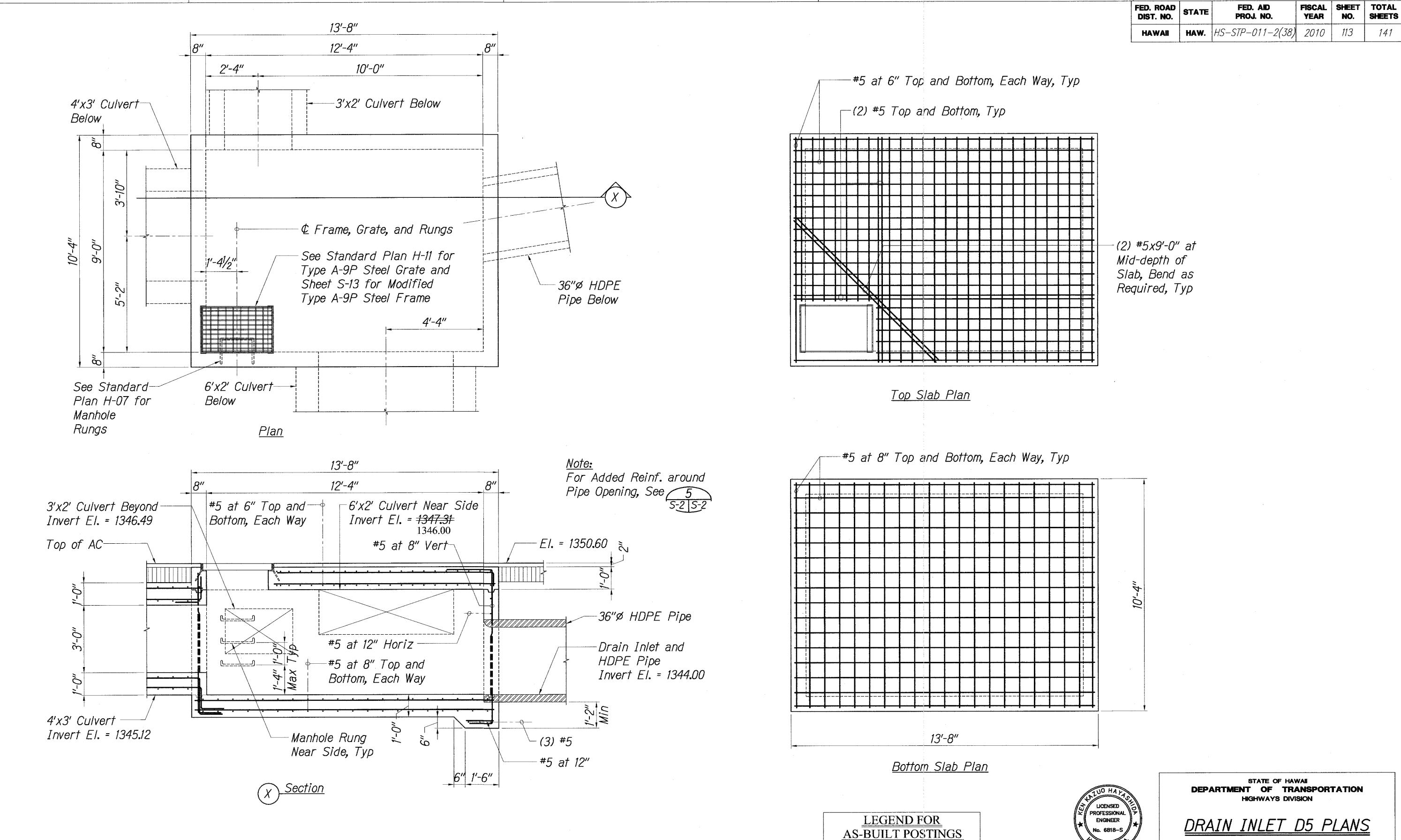
Date: November 2010

SHEET No. S-10 OF 141 SHEETS



DRAIN INLET D4

Scale: 1/2" = 1'-0"



DRAIN INLET D5 S-11 S-11 Scale: 1/2" = 1'-0"

ATE:

EXPRATION DATE OF THE LICENSE 4/30/2012

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AND CONSTRUCTION OF THIS PROJECT
WILL BE UNDER MY OBSERVATION

# DRAIN INLET D5 PLANS

Volcano Road Intersection and

<u>Drainage Improvements</u> Federal—Aid Project No. HS—STP—011—2(38) Date: November 2010 Scale: As Noted

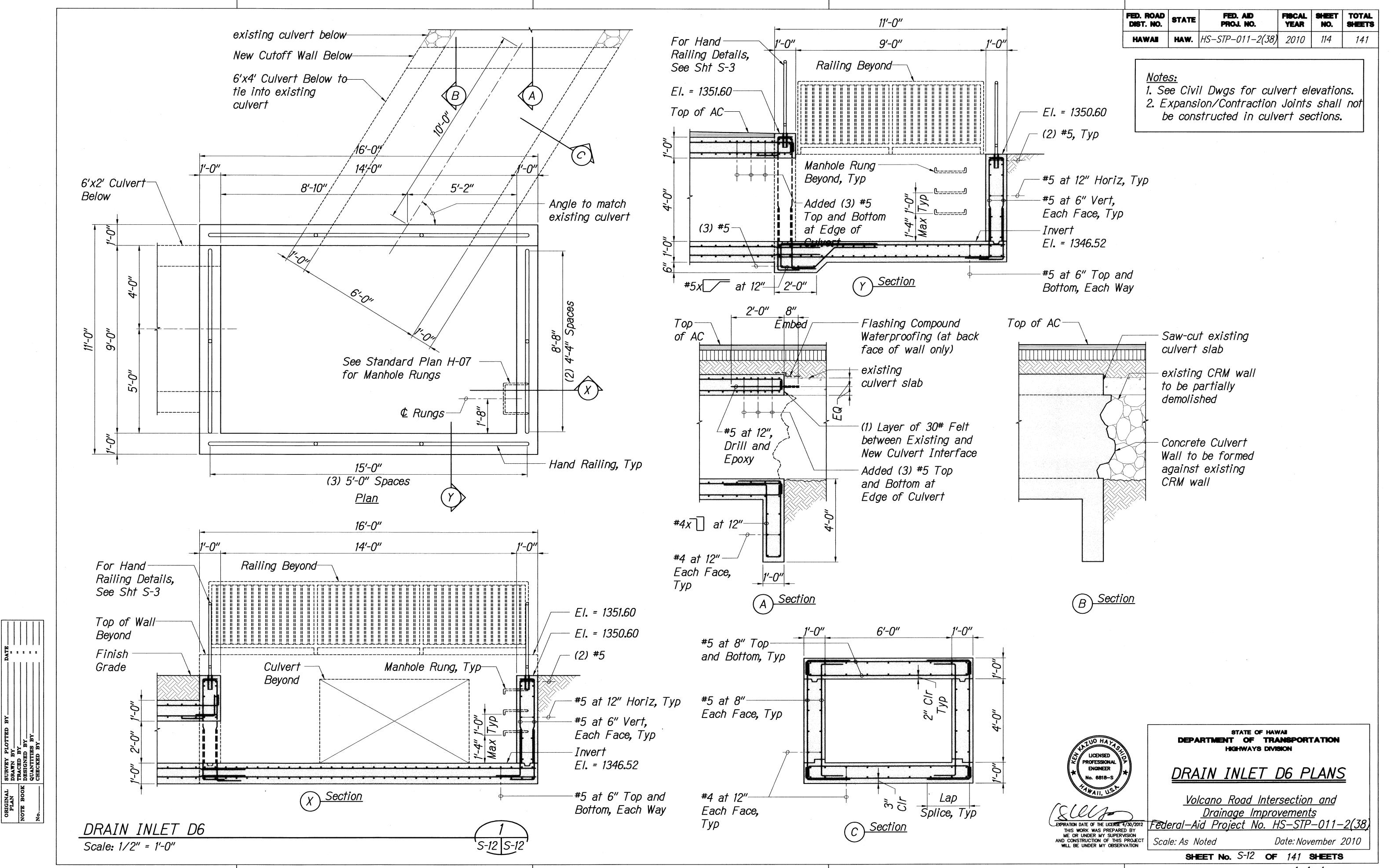
SHEET No. S-11 OF 141 SHEETS

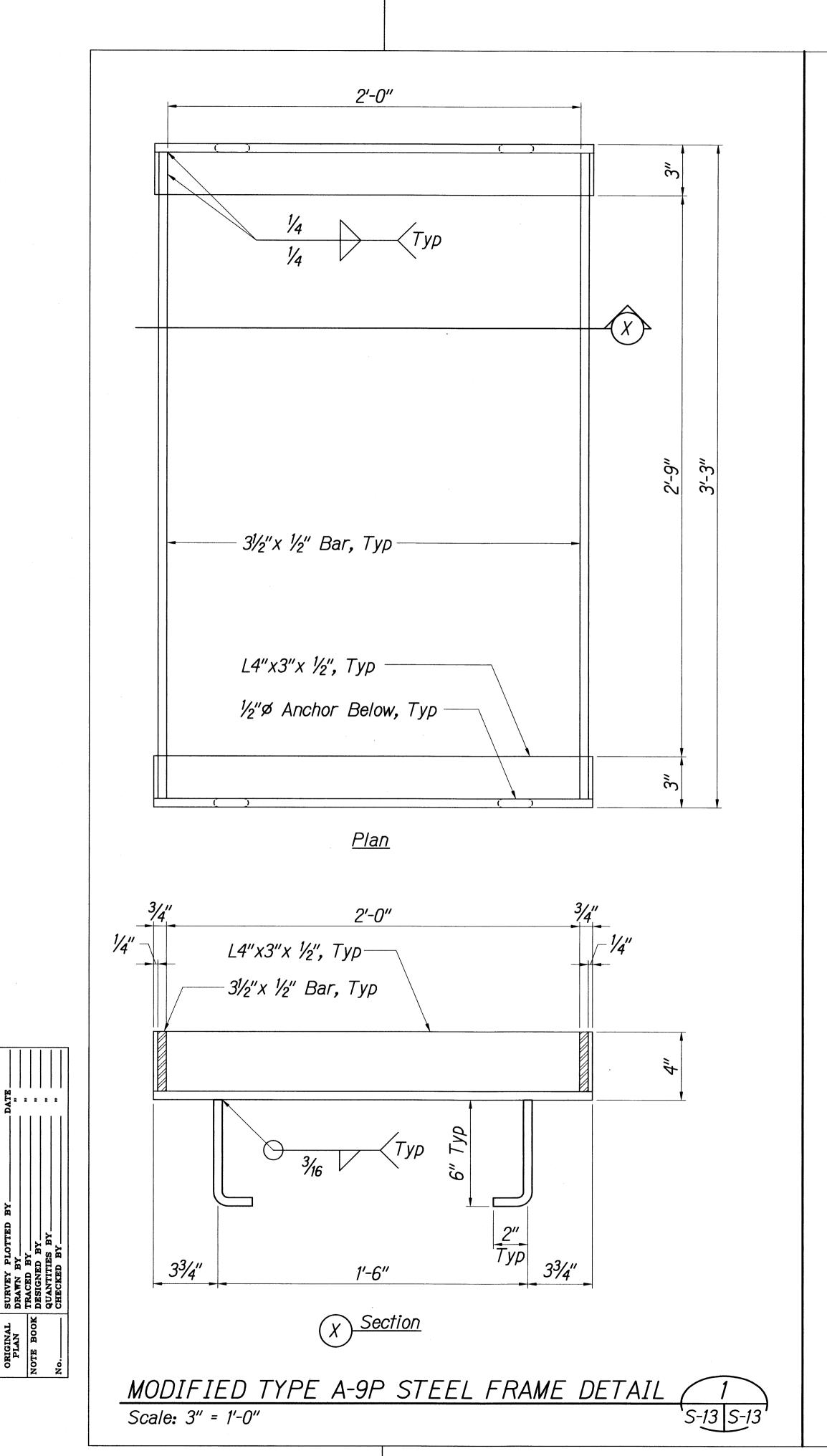
Squiggly line for as-built deletion

Roadway Text for as-built

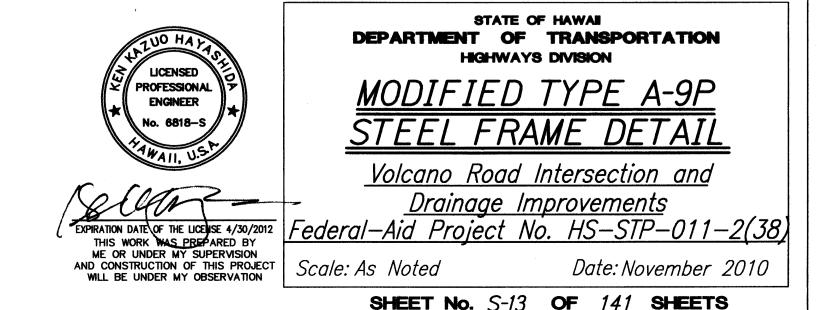
posting

Double line for as-built deletion





FISCAL SHEET TOTAL SHEETS FED. AID PROJ. NO. HAWAI HAW. HS-STP-011-2(38) 2010 115



STATE OF HAWAII

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

HIGHWAYS DIVISION MODIFIED TYPE A-9P

STEEL FRAME DETAIL

SHEET No. S-13 OF 141 SHEETS

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